

# NINETEENTH REPORT

OF THE

## GENERAL PRISONS BOARD, IRELAND,

1896-97;

WITH AN APPENDIX.

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Presented to Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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1897.

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DUBLIN CASTLE,

26th July, 1897.

SIR,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 23rd instant, forwarding, for submission to His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, the Nineteenth Report of the General Prisons Board, Ireland, 1896-97.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

D. HARREL.

The Chairman,

General Prisons Board,

Dublin Castle.

## CONTENTS.

---

	PAGE
GENERAL, . . . . .	5
APPENDIX.	
PART I.	
Orders and General Orders, . . . . .	16
PART II.	
Tables.	
I. Number of Commitments to the several Prisons during year, . . . . .	22
II. Return of Reception and Disposal of Prisoners . . . . .	24
III. . . . . In Custody in each Prison on 1st day of each Month, . . . . .	25
IV. Daily Average Number in Custody, &c., &c., in each Prison, . . . . .	26
V. Religious Persuasions, . . . . .	27
VI. Length of Sentences, . . . . .	28-30
VII. Previous Convictions, . . . . .	32
VIII. Ages of Prisoners in Custody at end of year, . . . . .	34
IX. Secular Instruction, . . . . .	36
X. Diseases for which Prisoners have been treated, . . . . .	38
XI. Particulars of Prisoners released on Medical Grounds, . . . . .	46
XII. Crimes of Convicts in Custody at end of year, . . . . .	50
XIII. Deaths and their Causes, . . . . .	51
XIV. Particulars of each case of Insanity (amongst Prisoners), . . . . .	53
XV. Restraints, Prison Offences, and Punishments, . . . . .	62
XVI, XVII, XVIII. Offences, Sentences, Education, and Religion of Juveniles, . . . . .	64-66
XIX. Bridewells and Lock-up, Commitments, Sentences, &c. . . . .	68
XX. Prison Staff, . . . . .	70
XXI. Escapes, . . . . .	71
XXII. Works of Reconstruction, Repairs, &c., done by Contract; and by Prison Labour, . . . . .	71
XXIII. Returns by Governors, &c., showing Employment of Prisoners and estimated Value of their Earnings, . . . . .	78
XXIV. Police supervision, numbers sentenced, discharged, &c., in each year since 1870, . . . . .	107
XXV. Result of inquiries as to previous history of Prisoners, . . . . .	108
XXVI. Number of Habitual Criminals registered in each year since 1870, . . . . .	108
XXVII. Expenses during each year from 1890-1 to 1896-7, . . . . .	109
XXVIII. Expenditure for Staff and Maintenance, 1896-7, . . . . .	110
XXIX. Expenses under other heads, . . . . .	114
Report by Superior Officers of Convict Prisons, . . . . .	116



# NINETEENTH REPORT

OF THE

## GENERAL PRISONS BOARD, IRELAND.

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TO HIS EXCELLENCY GEORGE HENRY,  
EARL CADOGAN, K.G.,

LORD LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

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General Prisons Board,  
Dublin Castle,  
23rd July, 1897.

LET IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

1. We have the honour, pursuant to statute, to present this our Nineteenth Annual Report on the condition of the prisons and prisoners within our jurisdiction, and with respect to the registration of criminals.

2. The course recently adopted in England, on the recommendation of the Departmental Committee on Prisons, of amalgamating the statistics of the local and convict prisons, has been followed in the tables of the Appendix to this Report. An alteration has also been made in the form of the tables of committals and expenditure in the direction of assimilating them to the corresponding tables in the English Prisons Report.

### I.—LOCAL PRISONS.

3. It will be seen from the following table that the number of committals of criminal prisoners to local prisons during 1896 shows a slight increase as compared with the previous year when the number fell to a lower point than had been reached during any of the other years given in the table.

## Nineteenth Report of the

## COMMITTALS, &amp;c., exclusive of Prisoners Committed under Civil Process

Years.	Number of Commitments.	Daily Average No. of Prisoners.	Proportion of Daily Average to 100,000 of estimated population.	Years.	Number of Commitments.	Daily Average No. of Prisoners.	Proportion of Daily Average to 100,000 of estimated population.
1854, .	60,445	5,700	53	1884-85	37,829	2,573	53
1855, .	48,445	4,415	53	1885-86	39,554	2,601	53
1856, .	50,712	2,523	43	1886-87	40,764	2,643	54
1857, .	32,731	2,718	48	1887-88	40,719	2,568	53
1858, .	32,370	2,277	42	1888-89	43,704	2,648	53
1859, .	38,922	2,741	52	1889-90	38,792	2,546	53
1870, .	41,617	2,828	53	1890-91	40,783	2,605	55
1871, .	43,641	2,995	56	1891-92	37,565	2,487	53
1872-73	45,297	2,825	53	1892-93	34,863	2,315	50
1873-74	44,659	2,812	53	1893-94	34,387	2,426	53
1880-81	40,192	2,630	50	1894-95	31,474	2,317	50
1881-82	41,088	3,111	50	1895, .	30,270	2,135	47
1882-83	35,434	3,025	59	1896, .	32,906	2,325	51
1883-84	35,721	2,699	54				

## Bridewells.

4. The committals to Bridewells, which are not included in the table above, have also been decreasing for many years, and during 1896 numbered 1,086 males and 267 females.

Ballinasloe Bridewell was closed on the 31st January, 1897, thus further reducing the number originally handed over to the Board in 1878, from 95 to 14.

## Conduct of Prisoners.

5. The conduct of the prisoners has been satisfactory, and it is gratifying to notice a gradual decrease in the percentage of prisoners punished during the past few years, as indicated by the following figures:

Year.	No. of Prisoners punished.	Percentage of Prisoners punished to total number of Prisoners.
1891, .	5,857	117
1892, .	4,376	128
1893, .	4,468	116
1894, .	3,702	100
1895, .	2,959	87
1896, .	3,120	86

## Short sentences.

6. The Board have in their last and many previous Annual Reports drawn attention to the great number of short sentences imposed.

During the year 1896 there were 3,494 sentences of imprisonment for four days and under, of which 663 were for a period of one day only.

7. The number of Convicted Juveniles committed to prisons still continues to decrease, as is shown by the following return:—

Years.	Under 12 Years of age.		12 to 16 Years of age.		Total		
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys & Girls
1880-81,	68	4	380	66	388	70	458
1881-82,	44	8	337	63	381	71	452
1882-83,	53	—	344	65	397	65	462
1883-84,	89	2	235	73	334	75	409
1884-85,	37	4	250	81	287	85	372
1885,	25	3	218	56	243	59	302
1886,	20	—	207	50	227	50	257
1887,	15	2	172	17	187	20	207

Special rules for the treatment of juveniles have during the past year been brought into force in this country. A copy of these rules will be found in the appendix, see page 19.

All juveniles sentenced to one month or upwards are removed under these rules, if males to Mountjoy Prison, if females to Grangegorman Prison.

The Board are glad to be able to state that for many years past, apart from the stigma of imprisonment, no moral or material harm has happened, or can happen, to juveniles in Irish prisons, who are and have been carefully shielded from contamination by association. Satisfactory, and we believe successful, efforts from a reformatory point of view are made with the comparatively few juveniles that are committed, who are under the special care of the Governors, Chaplains, and Schoolmasters. The Prison Officers generally have shown a laudable desire to assist in these good objects as far as possible.

8. The average daily number of local prisoners in custody during the year was 2,335, and the total number of deaths was 6, <sup>Health of</sup> Prisoners, a death rate of 2.56 per thousand.

Subjoined is a table of mortality among local prisoners for each year during the last seventeen years.

YEAR.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	No. of Deaths.	Rate per Thousand	YEAR.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	No. of Deaths.	Rate per Thousand.
1888-1,	2,620	14	5.34	1889-90,	2,646	11	3.3
1889-2,	2,111	15	5.78	1890-1,	2,612	5	1.95
1890-1,	3,025	7	2.31	1891-2,	2,506	8	3.16
1891-2,	2,610	11	4.08	1892-3,	2,521	11	4.74
1892-3,	2,573	10	3.88	1893-4,	2,436	12	3.33
1893-4,	2,621	10	3.74	1894-5,	2,323	6	2.58
1894-5,	2,643	8	3.08	1895,	2,144	8	1.88
1895-6,	2,608	13	5.07	1896,	2,335	6	2.56
1896-7,	2,649	8	2.97				

Of the six deaths, one was the result of acute alcoholism, two of apoplexy, one of serous effusion on the brain, one of pulmonary consumption, and one of suicide. Four out of the six were the consequences of diseases which originated before reception into prison; and, of the other two cases, one was suffering on his admission from the effects of drink.

There were three cases of typhoid fever: the disease was incubating when the prisoners were admitted.

There was no typhus, and, although amongst the general population of Dublin zymotic diseases have been unusually prevalent, diseases of this class in the city prisons have been very few.

The number released on medical grounds has been 62. Of these there were 23 women who were very near their confinement, and 39 others, whose diseases were in 30 cases reported as having originated before reception.

#### Insanity.

9. The number of cases of insanity transferred from the local prisons to asylums was 103, an increase of 28 on the number transferred last year. As one prisoner was transferred twice the actual number of persons is 102.

Of these, 4 were sane while in prison but were found to have been insane when their offences were committed; 80 were insane on admission; 3 were imbeciles; and 4 were described as weak minded or erratic. Of the remaining 11, there are 2 reported as of "fair" mental condition on reception, but with a congenital monomania; and one of them had been previously in an asylum; 2 were "apparently sane" on reception, but one of them had been previously insane. Of the 7 whose mental condition on reception ranges from "fair" to "good," 4 developed symptoms of insanity in periods varying from 11 to 49 days, and the other 3 after longer intervals.

#### Visiting Committees.

10. A Return, similar to that published in previous years, showing the number of visits paid to the several prisons by members of the Visiting Committees during the year 1896, is subjoined.

PRISONS.	Number of Meetings at which a question was present	Number of Visits paid by individual Members	PRISONS.	Number of Meetings at which a question was present	Number of Visits paid by individual Members
<b>LARGER PRISONS.</b>					
Armagh, . . .	9	8	<b>LARGER PRISONS—continued.</b>		
Belfast, . . .	—	7	Mountjoy, . . .	11	11
Castlebar, . . .	—	—	Sligo, . . .	6	5
Cavan, . . .	3	20	Truro, . . .	1	8
Cork, Male, . . .	11	16	Tullamore, . . .	10	9
Cork, Female, . . .	5	1	Waterford, . . .	3	14
Dundalk, . . .	4	7	Wexford, . . .	26	19
Galway, . . .	2	14	<b>MINOR PRISONS.</b>		
Grangegorman, . . .	10	8	Carrick-on-Shannon, . . .	—	12
Kilkenny, . . .	1	6	Drogheda, . . .	—	1
Kinsaleham, . . .	5	18	Emmiskilleen, . . .	3	—
Limerick, Male, . . .	5	13	Mullingar, . . .	1	2
Limerick, Female, . . .	4	13	Omagh, . . .	—	3
Londonderry, . . .	9	8	Wicklow, . . .	—	1

It was, we regret to say, our duty to call the attention of Government to the failure on the part of the Visiting Committee of one of the local prisons to pay any visit at all for more than a year to the prison to which they had been appointed.

With this exception, the Board desire again to express their acknowledgment of the valuable assistance afforded by the Visiting Committees, and the public service rendered by them in their painstaking efforts in connection with the investigation of cases of indiscipline and misconduct.

During the past year a further extension of the provisions of the Prisons Amendment (Ireland) Act, 1884, as to the appointment of joint Visiting Committees was made and embodied in a new order, dated 22nd May, 1897, which, *inter alia*, provides for the appointment of committees once a year only, i.e., at Summer Assizes, instead of, as formerly, at both Spring and Summer Assizes, except in the case of the Visiting Committees of the Dublin prisons, who are to be appointed in the month of April each year.

11. It has been of late the practice of the Board, acting under ~~vagrancy~~, the powers conferred on them by the 29th Section of the Act 19 and 20 Vic., c. 68, and the 17th Section of the Act, 40 and 41 Vic., c. 49, to make a deduction of the estimated cost of the prison allowance of food, not exceeding 3½d. per day, in certain cases when a prisoner, committed for begging or vagrancy, has money in possession.

In one such case a female prisoner committed for begging was found to have on her person or in the Bank property to the amount of nearly £250.

## II.—CONVICT PRISONS.

12. The number of convicts in custody on 31st December, 1896, ~~Convicts in custody.~~  
was:—

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
In Convict Prisons. . . .	344	37	381
In Local Prisons. . . .	16	—	16
Gross total of Convicts in Custody on 31st Dec., 1896, .	360	37	397

New  
sentences.

13. The number of convicts sentenced to penal servitude during the year ending 31st December, 1896, was:—

—	Males.	Females.	Total.
3 years, . . . . .	31	9	40
4 " " " " "	1	—	1
5 " " " " "	16	4	22
6 " " " " "	1	—	1
7 " " " " "	1	1	2
10 " " " " "	9	—	9
14 " " " " "	1	—	1
15 " " " " "	2	—	2
Death, commuted to P. S. for Life,	3	—	3
 Gross Total sentenced during year. . . . .	67	14	81

Revocation of  
Licences.

14. The Revocations and Forfeitures of Licences in Ireland during the year ended 31st December, 1896, were as follow:—

—	Males	Females	Total
Forfeited for breach of conditions of Licence, . . . . .	5	—	5
Forfeited or revoked in consequence of a conviction for other offences, . . . . .	22	1	23
 Gross Total, . . . . .	30	1	31

Convicts  
released.

15. Disposal of convicts during the year ending 31st December, 1896:—

—	Males.	Females.	Total.
Discharged from Prisons:—			
On Completion of Sentence, . . . . .	—	—	—
On Commutation of Sentence, . . . . .	6	1	7
On Licence, . . . . .	122	11	133
 Gross total disposed of during year, . . . . .	138	12	140

16. The following table shows the number of convicts convicted, discharged, and in custody at intervals of five years between 1854 and 1880-1, and for every successive year to the present time:—

TABLE showing the number of Convicts "Convicted," "Discharged," and "in Custody," in certain years since the year 1854 inclusive.

Year.	No. Convicted.	No. Discharged.*	In custody on January 1st.		
			M. and F.	M.	F.
	M. and F.	M.			Total.
1854	710	657			
1855	518	520	—	—	5,933
1860	331	324	3,667	330	5,427
1865	299	410	1,187	444	1,631
1870	245	253	1,272	504	1,776
1875	241	238	878	352	1,290
1880-81	123	211	689	149	1,133
1881-82	209	218	694	110	804
1882-83	260	161	708	105	898
1883-84	145	161	762	88	670
1884-85	157	184	754	82	638
1885-86	99	197	700	86	756
1886-87	97	243	566	66	632
1887-88	102	162	524	54	578
1888-89	77	155	496	46	512
1889-90	83	104	426	28	434
1890-91	88	116	428	28	465
1891-92	125	117	443	37	480
1892-93	88	113	441	30	471
1893-94	108	103	446	39	455
1894-95	115	157	437	37	464
1895	102	154	427	37	484
1896	81	140	399	30	429

\* Including those discharged after forfeiture or revocation of licence.

† In addition to this number there were 315 convicts under detention in the county prisons, and several hundreds in Bermuda and Gillemur, who were subsequently discharged in Ireland.

17. The conduct of the Convicts has been generally good. *Custody of Convicts.* There was no case of corporal punishment during the year.

The following return gives the particulars and percentages of Convicts punished for the last six years:—

Year.	No. of Prisoners punished.	Percentage of Prisoners punished to Total Number of Prisoners.
1891.	88	29.19
1892.	125	29.13
1893.	163	26.65
1894.	165	21.93
1895.	110	22.54
1896.	129	29.31

**Health of Convicts.** 18. In the Convict Prisons there was one death, caused by pneumonia. Ten were released on medical grounds, and six were transferred to the Criminal Lunatic Asylum.

### III.—GENERAL.

**Prison Industries.** 19. In Table XXIII. of the Appendix will be found the particulars relating to the industries carried on in Local and Convict Prisons. The principal Prison employments, in addition to the work requisite for keeping the prison clean and in good order, are the following:—

*Tailoring.*—All the warders' uniforms and prisoners' clothing are made in the prisons.

*Shoemaking.*—All the warders' boots and prisoners' shoes are made in the prisons.

*Stone-breaking.*—The chief employment for hard labour male prisoners.

*Oakum-picking.*—Now reduced as much as possible, but retained as a cellular employment for prisoners where more suitable work is not obtainable.

*Firewood Cutting.*—The firewood required throughout Ireland by the Board of Public Works is cut in the prisons, and the Prisons Department holds also several contracts for supplies to military barracks.

*Mat-making.*—Affords remunerative and suitable employment in several prisons.

*Washing.*—This forms one of the principal employments for females; but males are in certain prisons also employed. The washing of the Royal Irish Constabulary Depôt, Dublin Metropolitan Police, and of certain military barracks is done in the prisons.

*Carpentry and Smithing.*—Most of the requirements of the service under this heading are carried out by prison labour.

*Brush-making.*—All the brushes for the service are made in Mountjoy Prison.

*Baking.*—The bread for the Dublin and Cork Prisons is baked by prison labour.

*Weaving.*—All the frieze and linsey required for the prisoners' garments is made in Mountjoy Prison.

*Sewing and Knitting.*—The prisoners make up all the under-clothing, socks, stockings, sheets, mattresses, &c., required for the service.

*Mail Bag Making.*—Most of the bags for the Irish Postal Service are made by prison labour.

*Agriculture.*—The farm of 34 acres recently acquired at Maryborough Prison is being drained, reclaimed, and tilled by convict labour, and all available ground at the other prisons is cultivated by prison labour.

*Buildings, &c.*—The work of reconstruction at Cork Male Prison continues to afford useful employment for a working party of convicts, averaging in number about 14 during the year, and a working party averaging about 18, has been employed at Maryboro' Prison in building a wall around the prison farm.

Gardening as a prison industry is a success from every point of view, physical, moral, and financial, especially at Maryborough, Belfast, and Tralee Prisons, where its beneficial effects on the prisoners engaged at it are very satisfactory. It lessens the number of prison offences. As it is an eminently suitable form of employment for women, special attention has been devoted to its development at the female prisons at Cork and Grangegorman.

The profit in the Manufacturing Department during the year 1896-7 amounted to £3,042 1s. 10d. This shows a decrease of £237 10s. 3d. as compared with the previous year, which is mainly accounted for by the discontinuance of carpet beating in the prisons for sanitary and other reasons, as mentioned in last year's report.

20. The greater cost per prisoner in the smaller as compared with <sup>Varying one</sup> the larger local prisons is noteworthy, especially in the matter of <sup>per prisoner.</sup> staff, e.g., the annual charge per prisoner for staff at Wexford, with a daily average of 37 prisoners, is £33 1s. 7d., while at Armagh, with an average of 89 prisoners, it is only £19 14s. 11d., and at Belfast, with an average of 389, it falls to £11 1s., the annual average cost of "maintenance" at the same prisons being £11 1s. 4d., £9 14s. 7d., and £8 17s. 8d., per prisoner, respectively.

21. The Board are glad to report that another Prisoners' Aid Society has been added to the list published in last year's Report, viz., The "Belfast Male Catholic Discharged Prisoners Aid Society," which was certified on 1st August, 1896.

The following are now the existing certified Societies:—

#### DUBLIN:

Roman Catholic Female Prisoners' Aid Society.

Roman Catholic Male Prisoners' Aid Society.

Society for the Relief of Poor Protestants (Male and Female) discharged from Prison.

#### BELFAST:

Prison Gate Mission for Women (Protestant).

Prison Gate Mission for Men (Protestant).

Male Catholic Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society.

#### LIMERICK.

Limerick Prisoners' Aid Society (undenominational).

In November, 1896, the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests, on the recommendation of the General Prisons Board, arranged that the income from the "Barbara Tuthill" Charity, heretofore administered by the Board, in the absence of a suitable society at Limerick, should, in future, be paid to the new Society.

Much remains to be done in the way of establishment of such societies in connection with the local prisons where they do not at present exist.

22. In several cases permission has during the year been granted to lady visitors to visit female prisoners of their own religion.

## IV.—REGISTRATION OF CRIMINALS.

23. It will be seen from Table XXVI in the Appendix that the number of habitual criminals and discharged convicts registered in the year 1896, was 167, as compared with 189 in the previous year.

In connection with the new anthropometric system for identification of criminals, a series of rules as regards the measurement and photography of prisoners has been made under the Penal Servitude Act of 1891. A copy of these rules will be found in the appendix, page 115. Steps have also been taken to re-organize the photographic department of the Service, which is under the supervision of an Officer of the Staff at headquarters, who has a special knowledge of photography. An allowance has been sanctioned by the Treasury for the taking of photographs, which will afford a stimulus to the officers employed at this work.

The particulars of habitual criminals and convicts released from prison are now published twice a week for the information of the police, in addition to being afterwards published in a yearly volume.

## V.—DEPARTMENTAL.

24. Mr. A. J. Hamilton-Smythe, M. Inst. C.E., was, we regret to state, obliged, on the grounds of ill-health, to relinquish his appointment as Engineering Inspector, and has been succeeded by Mr. Max S. Green, A.M.I.C.E., who was appointed to the post by Your Excellency.

## VI.—APPENDIX.

25. We beg to refer to the Appendix for Copies of Circulars, Tabular Returns, and Official Reports.

We have the honour to be

Your Excellency's obedient Servants,

J. S. GIBBONS, *Chairman.*

JOHN MULHALL, *Vice-Chairman.*

STEWART WOODHOUSE, M.A., M.D.

A P P E N D I X

TO

NINETEENTH REPORT OF THE GENERAL  
PRISONS BOARD.

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PART I.

---

CIRCULARS AND CIRCULAR MEMORANDA.

## Circular No. 448.

General Prisons Board, Dublin Castle,  
13th April, 1896.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of H.M. Prisons.

The Governor may allow a prison officer to write a letter, memorial, or other statement, on a prisoner's behalf, at the prisoner's request, if satisfied that the prisoner is unable to do so.

Either the Governor, Deputy-Governor, or the Chief Warden should be present at the writing of any such statement, and both he and the writer should sign their names at foot of the document, as witnesses that the statement was correctly taken down and read to the prisoner, and that the prisoner affixed his mark thereto (4,811).

By order,

S. H. DOUGLAS, Secretary.

## Circular No. 450.

General Prisons Board, Dublin Castle,  
32nd April, 1896.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of H.M. Prisons.

I am instructed by the General Prisons Board to inform you that Circular No. 96, of 16th November, 1882, is cancelled, and to direct that in future, when prisoners are transferred from one prison to another, they shall not be required to carry their private clothes between the Prisons and the Railway Stations; but that, in cases where the prisoners are marched, the Governor shall arrange with the Police for the hiring of a car for the purpose (4,593).

By order,

S. H. DOUGLAS, Secretary.

## Circular No. 451.

General Prisons Board, Dublin Castle,  
31st July, 1896.

To the Governors of H.M. Prisons.

Referring to memo. of 29th January, 1886, on the subject of Lodging Allowances for married officers in the Irish Prisons Service whose families cannot be accommodated with Prison Quarters, the General Prisons Board have pleasure in announcing that, on their recommendation, the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury have decided that, in the case of officers living outside the prison, the present Lodging Allowances may, for the future, be considered as paid in lieu of Quarters only, and that a further annual sum may be paid as a cash allowance in lieu of Fuel and Light, and their Lordships have fixed this allowance:—

For Principal Warders and Clerks at £8 per annum.  
For Warders . . . . . at £5 per annum.

The following will, therefore, be the monthly rates of Lodging Allowances in lieu of Quarters, Fuel, and Light, commencing from the 1st August, 1896, inclusive:—

I. To Principal Warders, including Clerks, £1 19s. 4d. per month

and to other Warders £1 10s. per month (instead of £1 6s. and £1 1s. 8d. per month respectively as hitherto) in Dublin, Belfast, Cork, Limerick, Londonderry, or Waterford.

II. To Principal Warders, including Clerks, £1 15s. per month, and to other Warders £1 3s. 6d. per month (instead of £1 1s. 8d. and 15s. 2d. per month respectively as hitherto) at all other towns than the six named in No. I. (8,874).

By order,

R. LEWIS,

Clerk in Charge of Accounts.

---

General Prisons Board, Dublin Castle,  
28th January, 1897.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of H.M. Prisons.

Circular 63, dated 16th November, 1878, and Circular 68, dated 17th December, 1878, are hereby cancelled, and the following Circular is substituted for them.

Circular No. 452.

No subordinate male officer in the Irish Prisons Service is to marry without having previously obtained the permission of the Board.

When any such officer applies for permission to marry, the Governor, in forwarding the application, with his opinion, will supply the following information respecting the officer's intended wife, viz.:—name, address, native county, and character.

Every officer, after marriage, is to produce his certificate of marriage to the Governor, who will report the fact and date of marriage to the Board.

Matrons and Assistant Matrons in the Irish Prisons Service must be either single or widows. While in the Service they are not permitted to marry, and must resign their appointments before doing so (§31).

By order,

S. H. DOUGLAS, Secretary.

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Circular No. 453.

General Prisons Board, Dublin Castle,  
10th February, 1897.

Referring to Circular No. 167, of 26th June, 1880, the General Prisons Board have to transmit herewith revised scales of travelling and personal allowances which have been sanctioned by the Treasury for Prison Officers, and which supersede the scales issued with Circular No. 167, and also Circular Memo. of 1st September, 1888.

The new scales are to take effect at once (1,288).

By order,

R. LEWIS,

Clerk in Charge of Accounts.

The Sub-accounting Officers of  
the several Prisons.

[ENCLOSURE.

B

## (ENCLOSURE to CIRCULAR 453.)

## SCALE I.

## LOCAL AND CONVICT PRISONS, IRELAND.

## SCALE OF TRAVELLING ALLOWANCES FOR PRISON OFFICERS when Absent on Duty.

Grade.	Rank.	Rate per Day and Night.	Rate per Day only (not less than 10 hours).	Railway Class.			
I.	Governor, Female Superintendents, Chaplains, Medical Officers.	15s.	8s.	1st.			
II.	Deputy Governors, Chief Warders, Sewards, Clerks.	12s.	4s.	1st.			
III.	Principal Matrons, Convict Services, Matron, Local Service, Principal Warders, Convict Services.	8s.	4s.	2nd.			
IV.	Store, Class, and Assistant Matrons, and all Female Officers of similar rank, Warders and all Male Officers of similar rank, and Bridewell Keepers.	Break- fast. 1s.	Din- ner. 2s.	Sup- per. 1s.	Total Rate per Day. 4s.	Rate per Night. 2s.	3rd.

Officers allowed 2nd Class when available, should travel 3rd Class when there is no 2nd Class.

## SCALE II.

## LOCAL AND CONVICT PRISONS, IRELAND.

## SCALE OF PERSONAL ALLOWANCES to PRISON OFFICERS while they are temporarily employed on Duty in Prisons situated at a distance from the Prisons to which they are attached.

1. For the first seven days the rate per day only of Scale I.
2. After seven days the following rates:—

For Grade	I.	:	:	:	4s. per Day.
:	II.	:	:	:	3s. "
:	III.	:	:	:	2s. "
:	IV.	:	:	:	1s. 6d. "

A nightly allowance is not given in above cases.

2,984

General Prisons Board, Dublin Castle  
11th March, 1897.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of the several Prisons.

I am directed to forward, for your information and guidance, a copy of new rules with respect to the treatment of juvenile offenders which, having been laid before Parliament for 40 days, and gazetted, are to be put in force at once.

With reference to rule 2, it will be your duty, on the committal of a prisoner under the age of 16, who has been sentenced for one month or upwards, to at once forward to this office his or her name, &c., on the usual form with a view to removal to Mountjoy or Grangegorman Prison.

Rule 4 (b) should be taken into special consideration when the annual demands for library books are being prepared.

Instructions will be issued in a few days as to the physical drill referred to in rule 4 (e).

The new rules should be duly brought under the notice of the Visiting Committee, and the attention of the Chaplain should be specially directed to rule No. 7.

Please acknowledge receipt, and state how many sheets of these rules you will require for posting up in the cells appropriated to juvenile offenders, and in other parts of the prison.

By order,

S. H. DOUGLAS, Secretary.

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#### SPECIAL RULES FOR JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

By the General Prisons Board for Ireland.

In pursuance of the General Prisons (Ireland) Act, 1877, the General Prisons Board for Ireland hereby make the following Rules with respect to the treatment of Juvenile Offenders:—

1. Every prisoner under the age of 16 shall be classed as a juvenile offender, and shall be treated under the following Rules:—

2. If the sentence be for one month and upwards, he shall be located in a prison in which accommodation is set apart for juvenile offenders. If the sentence be under one month, he shall be retained in the prison to which he has been committed, but be lodged in a part of the prison where he shall be completely separated from the adult prisoners.

3. A juvenile offender shall exercise, receive school instruction, and be seated in chapel, apart from, and, if possible, out of sight of adult prisoners, with whom he shall not, on any occasion, be permitted to come into contact.

4. In the case of a juvenile offender the ordinary prison discipline shall be mitigated in the following manner:—

- (a.) He shall not be required to sleep on a plank bed.
- (b.) He shall be allowed special library books as well as books of instruction, from the time of his reception and throughout his sentence.

- (c.) He may be employed in association with other juvenile offenders in work-shops, or in out-door work, such as gardening, &c.
- (d.) He shall, as far as possible, be instructed in a trade which may be useful to him on release.
- (e.) He shall, if medically fit, be exercised daily at physical drill in lieu of, or in addition to, walking exercise, with a view to his physical development.

5. A juvenile offender may be allowed by the Visiting Committee to receive extra visits, if, in their opinion, such visits are desirable and calculated to improve his moral welfare and future career.

6. Whenever a child under 14 years of age is committed to prison, the Governor shall report his reception direct to the Under Secretary to the Lord Lieutenant, Dublin Castle, the same day that the child is first received into custody or again received after having been brought before the court on remand or otherwise, unless by the warrant of commitment such child is ordered to be detained in a reformatory or industrial school.

7. It shall be the duty of the Chaplain to devote individual attention and care to the juvenile offenders, and, in co-operation with the visiting committee and the Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society, to make every possible provision for their protection and care on discharge.

Made and executed this 16th day of July, 1896, by the General Prisons Board for Ireland.

J. S. GIBBONS, Chairman.

[Seal]

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By the Lords Justices and Privy Council in Ireland.

HEDGES EYRE CHATTERTON.

GERALD FITZGIBBON.

In pursuance of the General Prisons (Ireland) Act, 1877, We, the Lords Justices-General and General Governors of Ireland, with the approval, advice, and consent of the Privy Council of Ireland, have settled, and hereby approve of, the foregoing Rules made by the General Prisons Board for Ireland.

Given in the Council Chamber, Dublin Castle  
the 10th day of August, 1896.

W. M. JOHNSON,

WILLIAM O'BRIEN,

G. T. REDINGTON.

A P P E N D I X

TO

NINETEENTH REPORT OF THE GENERAL  
PRISONS BOARD.

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PART II.

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PRISON TABLES.

TABLE I.—RETURN OF COMMITTALS to the several Prisons

PRISONS,	COMMITTED.						After conviction at Assizes and Quarter Sessions (not pre- viously in Prison).	After Summary Conviction.		
	On Remand and afterwards Dis- charged.	For trial at Assizes and Quarter Sessions, and in the result								
		Tried and Con- victed.	Tried and Ac- quitted.	Re- mained untried at end of year.	Otherwise disposed of.					
<b>TOTAL, M. &amp; F.,</b>	<b>Local Prisoners, Convict.</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>28,640</b>		
<b>MALES.</b>										
<b>Larger Prisons.</b>										
Armagh,	50	41	11	6	3	14	719			
Belfast,	322	195	33	6	4	8	3,554			
Cork,	34	11	—	2	1	5	348			
Donegal,	65	27	—	2	—	—	688			
Cork, Male,	115	70	12	1	—	11	1,069			
Dundalk,	24	18	—	—	1	2	478			
Galway,	26	23	4	4	—	13	483			
Kilkenny,	40	24	21	7	4	4	343			
Leinster,	638	326	61	13	—	8	9,237			
Limerick, Male,	145	31	15	8	—	5	1,062			
Londonderry,	29	26	21	6	—	10	295			
Mountjoy,	—	—	—	—	—	168	3,361			
Sligo,	42	29	15	4	—	17	367			
Tralee,	41	5	5	38	—	6	322			
Tullamore,	28	26	13	—	—	25	324			
Waterford,	66	12	10	—	—	22	322			
Wexford,	7	14	3	2	—	2	273			
<b>Minor Prisons.</b>										
Carry-on-Shannon,	36	—	—	—	—	—	64			
Drumcondra,	15	—	—	—	—	—	127			
Enniskillen,	17	—	—	—	—	—	94			
Mullingar,	24	—	—	—	—	—	129			
Omagh,	62	—	—	—	—	—	230			
Wicklow,	18	—	—	—	—	—	95			
<b>Convict Prison.</b>										
Total Males,	1,618	751	234	74	48	317	16,720			
<b>FEMALES.</b>										
<b>Larger Prisons.</b>										
Armagh,	12	1	—	1	—	1	—	208		
Belfast,	62	17	10	—	—	1	—	2,128		
Cork,	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63		
Cork, Female,	26	13	6	1	—	—	—	1,051		
Galway,	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	104		
Grange-Gorman,	171	1	1	—	—	—	—	4,261		
Limerick, Female,	22	4	5	—	—	—	—	427		
Londonderry,	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	611		
Sligo,	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	125		
Tralee,	8	6	6	1	1	—	—	34		
Tullamore,	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	120		
Waterford,	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	273		
Wexford,	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	65		
<b>Minor Prisons.</b>										
Carry-on-Shannon,	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	21		
Drumcondra,	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63		
Enniskillen,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19		
Mullingar,	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	60		
Omagh,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49		
Wicklow,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14		
<b>Convict Prison.</b>										
Grange-Gorman,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total Females,	353	126	68	6	6	13	10,120			

NOTE.—507 prisoners who were committed to Kilmainham Prison on remand or for trial, were, on conviction, shown in Table II., this number and also the number of those committed to the Minor Prisons on remand, who Convicts committed under fresh sentences are accounted for opposite the local persons to which first committed

from 1st January, 1896, to 31st December, 1896.

## COMMITTED.

Week of Sittings,	Naval and Military Offenders	Re- maining on Remain- der at end of year.	Other Chances	On Remain- der to Minor Prisons and after- wards to Larger Prisons on same charge	Total Com- mit- ments exclud- ing Debtors and Prisoners under Civil Process.	Debtors and Prisoners under Civil Process	Onces TOTAL	PRISONS.	
								Local Prisoners Convicta	TOTAL, M. & F.
888	290	71	168	293	34,123	74	34,197	Local Prisoners Convicta	
-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3*	TOTAL, M. & F.	

## MALES.

								Larger Prisons.	
								Armagh.	Belfast.
18	2	2	13	-	579	3	582	Armagh.	
25	12	11	1	-	3,957	3	3,960	Belfast.	
-	1	-	2	-	403	-	403	Cathlekin.	
13	19	2	-	-	651	4	655	Cloonmel.	
32	50	-	19	-	1,972	-	1,976	Cork, Male.	
12	13	7	2	-	573	5	578	Dundalk.	
10	8	-	4	-	587	4	591	Galway.	
15	29	-	4	-	762	-	762	Kilkenny.	
39	1	35	23	-	3,149	11	3,160	Limerick.	
22	15	-	4	-	1,275	2	1,277	Limerick, Male.	
14	15	2	1	-	1,025	-	1,025	Londonderry.	
211	33	-	20	-	3,881	-	3,880	Monastir.	
15	19	1	-	-	601	2	603	Sligo.	
17	5	4	-	-	513	-	513	Tralee.	
17	16	-	1	-	614	-	614	Tullamore.	
1	1	-	-	-	713	-	713	Waterford.	
6	6	1	-	-	311	-	311	Wexford.	
Minor Prisons.									
-	2	-	-	-	15	118	-	118	Carrick-on-Shannon.
-	2	-	-	-	60	287	-	287	Drogheda.
-	3	-	-	-	34	162	-	162	Enniskillen.
-	1	-	6	-	33	226	-	226	Mullingar.
-	6	-	-	-	20	294	9	303	Oranagh.
-	-	-	-	-	36	155	-	155	Wicklow.
Convict Prisons.									
601	290	65	116	199	23,022	66	23,080	Total Males.	

## FEMALES.

								Larger Prisons.	
								Armagh.	Belfast.
17	-	-	-	16	-	-	343	-	343
20	-	-	-	-	2,289	-	2,289	-	
86	-	-	-	8	-	-	94	-	94
4	-	-	-	-	1,158	1	1,159	Cork, Female.	
119	-	-	1	5	-	-	168	-	168
51	-	-	1	2	-	-	4778	-	4,778
11	-	-	1	1	-	-	495	-	495
55	-	-	1	1	-	-	428	-	428
11	-	-	-	1	-	-	172	-	172
12	-	-	-	23	-	-	103	-	103
5	-	-	1	-	-	-	230	-	230
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	421	1	422
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	90
Minor Prisons.									
-	-	-	-	-	7	31	-	31	Carrick-on-Shannon.
-	-	-	-	-	27	93	-	93	Drogheda.
-	-	-	-	-	7	26	-	26	Enniskillen.
-	-	-	-	-	11	92	-	92	Mullingar.
-	-	-	-	-	8	49	-	49	Oranagh.
-	-	-	-	-	4	20	-	20	Wicklow.
Convict Prison.									
-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	Oranagh.
285	-	6	65	64	11,104	6	11,110	Total Females.	

committed to Mountjoy Prison, and are thus counted twice. In order to obtain the net total number of commitments, all are afterwards committed to the Larger Prisons on same charge, viz., 293, should be deducted from gross total committed.

\* Consists received back from Lunatic Asylums.

Table II.—Return of all Persons received into Local, and Convict Prisons, and of their Disposal, during the Year ended 31st December, 1858.

	Month	Prison	Month	Month	Prison	Total		Local Prison.			Convict Prison.			Total.		
								Month	Prison	Month	Month	Prison	Total	Month	Prison	Total
Received into Prison as the Local Prisoners, and incarcerated at the Local Prison, —	1,000	—	1,000	—	1,000	—	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
DISCHARGED.—																
Under Commutation, and having been in the custody of other Govern- ment, —																
Released and discharged, —																
For Trial, — Arraigned and remanded, and in the result, —																
	Month	Prison	Month	Month	Prison	Total										
Arraigned and remanded, and not remanded, remained in custody, and not remanded, Total of this result, Other than discharged,	100	100	100	100	100	1,000										
Arraigned as Arraigned and remanded (not remanded to Prison), —	100	100	100	100	100	1,000										
Arraigned as Arraigned and remanded (not remanded to Prison), —	100	100	100	100	100	1,000										
Month of sentence, Local and Convict prisons, Local and Convict sentences, commencing on sentence at end of year, or received in Convict prisons, and remanded to Local prisons for longer than one year, ARRIVED, Other than, —	100	100	100	100	100	1,000										
Local prisoners remanded to Convict prison on sentence, and remained more than, —						1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total Convictions, —						1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Convict Prison, Total Convict, —						1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
DISCHARGED.—																
Remainder to prison as the end of the year,	1,000	100	1,000	100	1,000	1,000										
Total,						3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

TABLE III.—NUMBER of PRISONERS in each LOCAL and CONVICT PRISON on the First Day of each Month during the Year ended 31st December, 1896 (at Unlock).

PRISONS.	1896.											
	1st Jan.	1st Feb.	1st March.	1st April.	1st May.	1st June.	1st July.	1st Aug.	1st Sept.	1st Oct.	1st Nov.	1st Dec.
TOTAL, Local Prisons, .	2,051	2,220	2,225	2,269	2,312	2,432	2,570	2,589	2,569	2,500	2,359	2,294
M. & F. Convicts, .	413	406	401	389	382	374	367	372	376	370	370	368
MALES.												
<b>LOCAL PRISONS.</b>												
Larger Prisons.												
Armagh, . . . . .	40	73	56	76	81	82	75	66	54	75	52	50
Belfast, . . . . .	276	236	264	266	325	510	619	292	238	394	304	27
Castlereagh, . . . . .	29	31	18	19	26	17	27	22	22	29	28	25
Clare, . . . . .	52	68	75	67	64	63	54	70	70	76	65	65
Cork Male, Local Prisoners, .	104	104	177	185	182	206	191	220	178	209	265	239
Convicta, . . . . .	16	14	14	15	13	13	13	13	13	17	16	16
Dundalk, . . . . .	25	43	35	54	83	85	81	51	73	74	86	78
Galway, . . . . .	65	49	48	52	62	67	78	78	62	62	62	62
Kilkenny, . . . . .	54	85	84	77	81	78	82	84	75	83	83	83
Killaloe, . . . . .	135	162	144	160	153	170	176	128	156	169	143	174
Limerick Male, . . . . .	94	137	91	106	97	101	117	106	117	102	110	95
Londonderry, . . . . .	69	65	67	60	72	80	80	92	88	76	72	83
Mooneejoy, . . . . .	294	262	252	260	284	225	256	232	238	248	215	220
Sligo, . . . . .	42	48	55	49	62	59	49	44	43	43	53	43
Tralee, . . . . .	42	54	69	47	44	24	29	42	50	20	25	25
Tullamore, . . . . .	53	60	55	71	81	83	74	80	80	88	75	86
Waterford, . . . . .	45	29	57	48	59	54	42	48	48	42	42	42
Wexford . . . . .	30	30	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	24	42	27
Minor Prisons.												
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	3	1	3	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Drigheda, . . . . .	6	6	5	5	11	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
Enniskillen, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mullingar, . . . . .	5	8	1	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Omagh, . . . . .	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Wicklow, . . . . .	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total in Local Prisons, .	1,543	1,652	1,629	1,716	1,762	1,798	1,890	1,877	1,906	1,874	1,802	1,848
<b>CONVICT PRISONS.</b>												
Maryborough, . . . . .	58	68	66	66	84	69	77	87	93	93	97	94
Mooneejoy, . . . . .	225	220	214	202	237	262	248	238	230	244	247	222
Total in Convict Prisons, .	383	378	370	365	351	344	339	342	343	337	334	333
FEMALE.												
<b>LOCAL PRISONS.</b>												
Larger Prisons.												
Armagh, . . . . .	24	23	20	20	27	81	25	26	27	25	25	27
Belfast, . . . . .	95	109	134	114	110	115	125	102	124	124	124	127
Castlereagh, . . . . .	5	3	6	7	5	8	4	4	4	5	5	5
York Female, . . . . .	65	78	75	75	75	98	92	97	92	100	95	95
Galway, . . . . .	21	12	11	14	14	13	15	15	15	15	12	12
Grangegorman, . . . . .	149	193	196	152	161	207	246	261	227	216	218	279
Limerick Female, . . . . .	42	51	55	40	44	41	48	40	44	44	44	41
Londonderry, . . . . .	28	29	26	28	29	25	24	24	25	25	25	27
Sligo, . . . . .	16	18	22	12	15	22	27	19	17	18	15	18
Tralee, . . . . .	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	7	7	8	6	6
Tullamore, . . . . .	25	23	19	14	15	25	24	25	25	25	15	11
Waterford, . . . . .	23	24	17	18	22	24	24	25	24	25	25	11
Wexford, . . . . .	5	8	3	8	9	8	6	10	8	2	9	6
Minor Prisons.												
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Drigheda, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Enniskillen, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mullingar, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Omagh, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wicklow, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total in Local Prisons, .	505	578	597	553	551	640	680	682	683	696	597	546
<b>CONVICT PRISON.</b>												
Grangegorman, . . . . .	30	30	41	31	31	30	33	33	32	32	35	35

TABLE IV.—DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS in CUSTODY, &amp;c., &amp;c., from 1st January, 1896, to 31st December, 1896.

NAME OF PRISON.	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS, INCLUDING THOSE UNDER CELL PRISON.			HIGHEST NUMBER CONFINED AT ANY ONE TIME (SIX MONTHS).		LOWEST NUMBER CONFINED AT ANY ONE TIME (SIX MONTHS).		HIGHEST NUMBER OF MALE PRISONERS CONFINED AT ANY ONE TIME.		LOWEST NUMBER OF MALE PRISONERS CONFINED AT ANY ONE TIME.		TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALE PRISONERS CONFINED AT ANY ONE TIME.			
	M.	F.	Total.	No.	Date	No.	Date	No.	Date	No.	Date	No.	Date		
<b>LOCAL PRISONS.</b>															
Larger Prisons.															
Armagh, . . .	64-71	29-06	90-76	112	28-05	70	28-12	84	120-6	41	5-5	47	28-12	16	6-19
Belfast, . . .	291-72	168-66	459-38	467	4-7	32-6	27-12	344	4-7	142	1-5	923	2-1	67	22-22
Castlereagh, . . .	25	4-77	29-77	31	8-2	18	15-2	47	8-2	10	8-5	11	15-3	1	1-08
Glens of Antrim, . . .	79-87	—	79-87	80	20-1	58	21-5	80	20-1	—	—	80	27-5	—	—
Cork, Local Prisoners.	180-41	—	180-41	187	14-7	187	26-12	277	14-7	—	—	182	26-12	—	—
Male. Convicts, . . .	14-41	—	14-41	17	18-0	19	1-4	17	18-0	—	—	12	1-4	—	—
Cork, Female, . . .	—	85	85	100	8-0	59	28-12	—	—	105	8-0	—	—	59	18-12
Donegal, . . .	69-5	—	69-5	100	12-11	25	1-1	100	12-11	—	—	25	1-1	—	—
Galway, . . .	45-68	18-59	63-27	100	12-7	47	28-12	87	17-7	21	81-8	37	26-12	81	16-12
Grangeegorman, . . .	—	701-71	701-71	731	2-8	190	8-5	—	—	261	8-5	—	—	159	8-5
Kilkenny, . . .	78-49	—	78-49	97	7-7	63	28-12	97	7-7	—	—	65	26-12	—	—
Kilmallock, . . .	103	—	103	107	14-9	108	8-8	107	10-2	—	—	126	8-8	—	—
Limerick, Male, . . .	101-88	—	101-88	126	14-7	0	20-12	123	14-7	—	—	66	29-12	—	—
Limerick, Female, . . .	—	42-77	42-77	50	1-2	31	17-4	—	—	50	1-2	—	—	30	17-4
Longford, . . .	77-17	80-77	157-94	119	8-7	64	25-12	100	8-7	41	1-7	61	10-2	16	18-12
Monaghan, . . .	310-70	—	310-70	620	8-10	200	2-1	583	8-10	—	—	286	2-1	—	—
Sligo, . . .	40-74	18-82	58-56	81	21-2	44	28-3	63	28-10	26	28-2	81	23-3	18	21-12
Tralee, . . .	48-49	9-38	57-87	74	15-2	55	2-1	60	11-12	18	11-1	72	23-1	—	8-31
Tuam, . . .	72-22	17-86	89-78	103	6-11	63	25-12	64	6-11	24	16-6	47	17-1	7	16-12
Waterford, . . .	40-56	26-46	67-02	106	24-8	100	8-8	66	27-6	48	22-9	17	27-02	12	22-3
Wexford, . . .	29-80	7-62	36-42	88	26-10	21	10-7	48	26-10	11	18-7	17	10-2	6	10-2
Minor Prisons.															
Garrison-on-Slaney, . . .	2-06	1-01	2-07	8	28-6	—	1-7	7	22-8	6	8-8	—	1-7	—	1-2
Drugheda, . . .	4-73	1-69	5-42	15	28-6	1	17-11	13	4-8	7	7-7	1	8-11	1	11-01
Enniskillen, . . .	2-11	1-39	2-50	6	2-4	—	11-8	8	8-8	3	21-11	—	22-7	—	22-20
Mullingar, . . .	8-31	1-70	9-01	14	28-5	—	28-1	12	28-6	6	2-8	—	28-1	—	28-1
Omagh, . . .	8-21	1-	8-21	26	16-11	—	18-8	20	14-7	5	28-11	—	21-12	—	2-8
Wicklow, . . .	2-98	1-31	2-69	18	14-7	—	7-1	9	14-2	2	21-7	—	7-1	—	7-1
Total in Local Prisons.	1,500-56	659-57	2,149-55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CONVICT PRISONS.</b>															
Grangeegorman, . . .	—	81-68	81-68	87	17-12	58	1-7	—	—	87	17-12	—	—	18	15
Monkborough— Ireland, . . .	32-5	—	32-5	68	9-2	52	1-12	38	8-2	—	—	25	10-2	—	—
Intermediate Class, . . .	18-75	—	18-75	16	28-10	3	4-0	16	28-10	—	—	8	4-0	—	—
Others, . . .	2-	—	2-	58	18-7	8	81-1	36	28-7	—	—	8	81-1	—	—
Monaghan, . . .	273-8	—	273-8	336	8-1	297	18-10	608	8-1	—	—	237	18-10	—	—
Total in Convict Prisons.	348-18	31-63	380-78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total,	2,109-73	620-50	2,730-23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE V.—RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS of CONVICTED CRIMINALS committed to the undermentioned Local Prisons during the year ended 31st December, 1896, and of the Convicts in custody at end of year.

PRISONS,	Protestant Episcopalians of Ireland.		Presby- terians.		Roman Catholics.		Other Religious Persuasions.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<b>Local Prisons.</b>										
Armagh, . . . .	163	41	21	9	594	244	2	-	750	214
Belfast, . . . .	916	623	667	268	1,802	1,263	3	-	3,433	2,114
Castlereagh, . . . .	9	8	-	-	318	78	-	-	357	16
Glenside, . . . .	25	-	9	-	558	-	3	-	656	-
Cork, Male, . . . .	89	-	13	-	1,846	-	5	-	1,753	-
Cork, Female, . . . .	-	58	-	6	-	267	-	-	-	1,004
Dundalk, . . . .	46	-	11	-	432	-	2	-	511	-
Galway, . . . .	17	1	2	-	510	152	1	1	530	158
Grangegorman, Female, . . . .	-	278	-	15	-	4,127	-	14	-	4,447
Kilkenny, . . . .	46	-	8	-	563	-	3	-	613	-
Kilmallock, . . . .	60	-	12	-	1,245	-	22	-	1,335	-
Limerick, Male, . . . .	29	-	-	-	1,046	-	4	-	1,070	-
Limerick, Female, . . . .	-	7	-	-	-	424	-	1	-	432
Londonderry, . . . .	115	35	45	14	782	334	4	-	910	413
Mountjoy, . . . .	232	-	12	-	3,336	-	2	-	3,672	-
Sligo, . . . .	34	10	1	-	480	140	2	-	517	120
Tralee, . . . .	12	6	-	-	421	63	-	1	433	55
Tallow, . . . .	18	4	2	-	514	204	-	-	534	208
Waterford, . . . .	8	5	1	-	633	323	-	-	635	378
Wexford, . . . .	11	1	1	-	231	82	-	1	233	85
<b>Total Local Prisons,</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>15,324</b>	<b>8,539</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17,989</b>	<b>9,022</b>
<b>Convict Prisons.</b>										
Grangegorman, Female, . . . .	-	3	-	1	-	33	-	-	-	37
Cork, Male, . . . .	1	-	1	-	14	-	-	-	16	-
Maryborough, . . . .	13	-	5	-	74	-	-	-	92	-
Mountjoy, Male, . . . .	34	-	16	-	193	-	6	-	232	-
<b>Total Convicts in custody on 31st Dec.</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>37</b>

TABLE VI.—SENTENCES on CONVICTED CRIMINAL PRISONERS committed 1896, and number of such Prisoners  
(Cumulative sentences are returned as equal to their united length. Concurrent sentences

Prisons.	Death (commuted).	Penal Servitude for										Prisoners Committed Criminal Prisoners other than
		Life.	30 Years.	28 Years.	24 Years.	20 Years.	18 Years.	16 Years.	14 Years.	12 Years.	10 Years.	
<b>Larger Prisons.</b>												
Armagh, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belfast, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Castlerea, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clonmel, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cork, Male, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cork, Female, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dundalk, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Galway, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grangegorman, Female, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kilkenny, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kingsbridge, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limerick, Male, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limerick, Female, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longford, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mountjoy, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sligo, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tralee, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tullamore, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waterford, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wexford, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Minor Prisons.</b>												
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drogheda, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finniskilleen, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullingar, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Omagh, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wicklow, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Prisoners Convicted</b>												
All Prisons, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	0
<b>Prisoners in Custody on</b>												
Local Prisons, . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	4
<b>Convict Prisons.</b>												
Maryborough— Invalids, . . . . .	8	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intermediate, &c., . . . . .	1	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Mountjoy, . . . . .	11	48	—	—	2	15	1	—	20	2	24	1
Grangegorman, Female, . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	25	12	—	2	2	18	2	—	12	4	—	24

\* In addition to these there were one female and 24 male convicts confined in Grangegorman on revocation of license.

for the under-mentioned Person during the year ending this December, in exactly one thousand, 1886.

1 Month
2 Months
3 Months
4 Months
5 Months
6 Months
7 Months and above 10 Months
8 Months and above 11 Months
9 Months and above 12 Months
10 Months and above 13 Months
11 Months and above 14 Months
12 Months and above 15 Months
13 Months and above 16 Months
14 Months and above 17 Months
15 Months and above 18 Months
16 Months and above 19 Months
17 Months and above 20 Months
18 Months and above 21 Months
19 Months and above 22 Months
20 Months and above 23 Months

1

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Bau der Eisenbahn in Preußen.

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Table VI.—Summary of Governmental Payments Received by the State of California from the State of Oregon.

Standardized in relative terms with individuals. Quantitative

National History Center

the under-mentioned Persons during the year ending 31st December, custody on 31st December, 1896—continued.

are returned as equal to one of them, or to the longer when they are of unequal length.)

## Imprisonment for

# Weeks and above 1 Week.	1 Week.	6 Days.	8 Days.	4 Days.	3 Days.	2 Days.	1 Day.	Total Sentences of Imprisonment.	Total Sentences.	Prisons.

during Year.

those Concluded by Courts-Martial.

## Larger Prisons.

186	222	-	-	-	88	9	5	-	1,007	1,071	
1,194	1,363	0	2	-	12	14	57	5,533	5,596	Armagh.	
15	114	-	-	-	-	23	1	639	646	Bellary.	
109	220	-	-	-	-	-	6	454	635	Castlereagh.	
246	504	-	-	1	104	12	16	16	1,031	1,092	Cavan.
131	234	-	-	-	77	6	12	1,001	1,064	Cork, Male.	
101	140	-	-	-	7	12	12	426	478	Cork, Females.	
119	224	-	-	-	-	12	12	674	679	Dundalk.	
678	2,412	-	-	-	601	28	4	4,488	4,442	Galway.	
129	291	-	-	-	1	4	1	581	586	Graiguenamanagh, Female.	
331	561	-	-	-	107	24	19	1,340	1,344	Hallowny.	
219	230	-	-	-	81	12	11	1,050	1,061	Kilmainham.	
80	108	-	-	-	31	12	12	431	432	Limerick, Male.	
202	431	-	-	-	0	1	1	1,317	1,383	Limerick, Female.	
494	1,231	-	-	-	620	25	2	8,031	8,088	Londonderry.	
119	50	-	-	-	2	22	55	633	657	Mountjoy.	
152	167	-	-	-	15	12	12	325	326	Rape.	
136	231	-	-	-	1	12	12	710	712	Trinity.	
180	282	-	-	-	62	12	12	1,014	1,014	Tullamore.	
78	103	-	-	-	1	12	12	371	373	Waterford.	
										Wexford.	

## Minor Prisons.

3	78	-	-	-	-	3	1	85	85	Carick-on-Suirne.
9	220	-	-	-	-	-	1	226	226	Drogheda.
-	75	2	-	-	-	20	5	117	117	Enniskillen.
14	165	15	-	-	15	15	8	220	220	Mullingar.
4	231	-	-	-	-	34	-	279	279	Quarantine.
-	104	-	-	-	4	-	-	110	110	Wicklow.

by Courts-Martial.

3	4	-	-	4	-	2	-	355	206	All Prisons.
4,000	3,934	37	7	2,171	168	677	633	26,549	26,082	Total.

31st December, 1896.

114	173	-	-	26	5	7	4	1,800	1,346	Local Prisons.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	Convict Prisons.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	Maryborough—
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	Invalids.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	Internment, &c.
114	173	-	-	26	5	7	4	1,800	2,172	Grangegorman, Female.

TABLE VII.—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL PRISONERS COMMITTED on conviction to December, 1896, and the number of previous convictions incurred by Prison under sentence—Court-Martial Prisoners excluded.

PRISONS.	Number who had previously been in any Prison											
	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four Times.		Five Times.		Six to Ten times.	
Larger Local Prisons.												
Armagh, . . . .	91	37	63	21	53	10	43	19	21	11	92	35
Belfast, . . . .	417	339	306	216	147	111	121	97	90	191	311	233
Castlebar, . . . .	49	4	16	1	9	1	11	2	7	1	16	4
Cleavel, . . . .	115	-	62	-	39	-	29	-	36	-	67	-
Cork, Male, . . . .	203	-	131	-	129	-	74	-	60	-	191	-
Cork Female, . . . .	-	77	-	47	-	36	-	28	-	23	-	65
Dundalk, . . . .	78	-	51	-	37	-	25	-	20	-	75	-
Galway, . . . .	80	20	40	11	24	11	19	8	18	8	41	11
Graiguenaman, Female, . . . .	-	301	-	210	-	120	-	139	-	129	-	401
Kilkenny, . . . .	83	-	40	-	32	-	26	-	14	-	44	-
Kilmallock, . . . .	257	-	102	-	70	-	62	-	41	-	122	-
Limerick, Male, . . . .	183	-	90	-	65	-	41	-	30	-	120	-
Limerick, Female, . . . .	-	59	-	35	-	21	-	16	-	13	-	55
Londonderry, . . . .	126	10	72	6	35	9	33	7	15	8	58	20
Mountjoy, . . . .	475	-	270	-	208	-	158	-	123	-	455	-
Sligo, . . . .	68	15	33	6	21	4	19	6	7	2	42	9
Tralee, . . . .	188	29	71	14	40	4	22	1	6	2	34	6
Tullamore, . . . .	35	20	68	10	27	12	25	9	20	8	46	10
Waterford, . . . .	80	20	30	22	20	18	19	13	10	6	40	25
Wexford, . . . .	41	0	16	5	21	6	14	10	20	0	47	17
Minor Prisons.												
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . . .	6	2	3	1	0	4	3	-	4	2	8	1
Drogheda, . . . .	18	6	12	3	9	3	0	0	0	-	17	5
Bansha, . . . .	12	9	0	1	10	2	8	2	4	1	20	4
Mullingar, . . . .	26	6	11	4	10	4	4	1	5	3	18	7
Omagh, . . . .	18	5	15	1	18	2	5	-	5	-	40	6
Wicklow, . . . .	30	5	20	1	16	1	8	1	3	-	5	1
Total committed to Local Prisons.	2,679	1,076	1,559	639	1,045	387	774	339	617	223	1,871	980
Convict Prisons.*												
Graiguenaman, Female, . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryborough, . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mountjoy, Male, . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total received direct into Convict Prisons.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL, . . . .	2,679	1,076	1,559	639	1,045	387	774	339	617	223	1,871	980

\* Convicts committed under fresh sentences are accounted

Local Prisons, or direct to Convict Prisons, during the year ended 31st such Prisoners, also the number of Prisoners who had not been previously in

under Sentence.								Number who had not been previously in any Prison under Sentence.		Total Number committed on conviction to Local Prisons, or received direct into Convict Prisons		Number who were previously convicted, had received a sentence of Transportation or Penal Servitude.		PRISON.
Entered to Twenty times.		Above Twenty times.		TOTAL.										
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Larger Local Prisons.
90	12	100	77	553	232	225	42	778	234	12	1	Armagh.		
266	316	587	415	2,373	1,379	1,063	285	5,420	2,104	27	9	Belfast.		
5	6	6	0	104	26	262	68	350	84	-	-	Carrickfer.		
39	-	20	-	413	-	164	-	507	-	5	-	Clonmel.		
165	-	188	-	1,143	-	596	-	1,033	-	21	-	Cork, Male.		
-	47	-	78	-	402	-	402	-	1,034	-	4	Cork, Female.		
20	-	33	-	354	-	144	-	403	-	1	-	Dundalk.		
37	18	31	27	299	115	223	63	492	168	4	4	Galway.		
-	820	-	1,827	-	3,708	-	879	-	4,447	-	18	Grangegorman, Female.		
35	-	33	-	318	-	203	-	585	-	9	-	Kilkenny.		
95	-	104	-	329	-	485	-	1,814	-	12	-	Kilmalaghan.		
114	-	140	-	814	-	250	-	1,061	-	7	-	Limerick, Male.		
-	59	-	88	-	359	-	73	-	432	-	3	Limerick, Female.		
41	18	45	42	419	129	523	264	981	413	4	-	Londonderry.		
68	-	433	-	2,630	-	930	-	3,593	-	89	-	Mountjoy.		
27	10	15	15	232	85	285	85	517	160	5	9	Sligo.		
16	1	11	11	296	68	35	27	431	95	-	1	Tralee.		
15	14	7	9	292	107	261	101	654	206	1	1	Tullamore.		
43	22	72	37	318	133	288	153	656	278	3	2	Waterford.		
30	7	22	6	210	63	73	20	258	85	9	-	Wexford.		
Minor Prisons.														
5	1	-	-	38	11	20	10	84	21	-	-	Cork-on-Shannon.		
9	4	1	-	78	30	99	29	177	58	2	-	Drogheda.		
9	3	2	2	80	17	17	3	97	20	-	-	Enniskillen.		
3	0	5	2	77	39	82	41	120	80	2	-	Mullingar.		
25	5	41	16	179	35	61	14	230	69	-	-	Omagh.		
3	-	2	2	87	11	0	3	90	14	1	-	Wicklow.		
1,700	1,006	1,000	2,713	12,306	7,563	6,258	2,051	18,063	10,214	212	45	Total committed to Local Prisons.		
Convict Prison.														
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Grangegorman, Female.		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Maryborough.		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mountjoy, Male.		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Total received direct into Convict Prisons.		
1,700	1,095	1,000	2,713	12,306	7,563	6,258	2,051	18,563	10,214	212	45	GRAND TOTAL.		

for opposite the Local Prisons to which first committed.

TABLE VIII.—RETURN OF PRISONERS within each of the following  
on the 31st

PRISON.	Under 15 years.		15 years and under 16.		16 and under 21.		21 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<b>Larger Local Prisons.</b>										
Armagh, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	10	2	22	6	15	6
Belfast, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	20	9	26	21	22	18
Castlereagh, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	2	2	1
Clonmel, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	13	-	31	-	9	-
Cork, M., { Local Prisoners, Convicta, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	27	-	52	-	38	-
Cork, Female, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	-
Dundalk, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	6	-	29	-	11	-
Galway, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	7	2	24	3	6	3
Grangegorman, Female, . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	11	-	51	-	56
Kilkenny, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	12	-	23	-	21	-
Kilmallock, . . . . .	-	-	5	-	17	-	32	-	36	-
Limerick, Male, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	18	-	28	-	15	-
Limerick, Female, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	-
Londonderry, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	7	-	22	6	18	11
Mountjoy, . . . . .	-	-	2	-	56	-	147	-	68	-
Sligo, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	10	1	27	1	14	5
Tralee, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	9	-	33	-	9	2
Tullamore, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	8	1	21	1	18	2
Waterford, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	6	6	12
Wexford, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	8	3
<b>Minor Prisons.</b>										
Garrick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Drogheda, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	6	2
Famiskillion, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Millingar, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Omagh, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
Wicklow, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Total Local Prisons, . . . . .	-	-	10	1	255	33	603	143	876	163
<b>Convict Prisons.</b>										
Grangegorman, Female, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	-
Maryborough, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	3	-	23	-	22	-
Mountjoy, Male, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	7	-	71	-	101	-
Total Convict Prisons, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	10	1	99	11	123	19
GRAND TOTAL, . . . . .	-	-	10	1	255	34	602	153	875	173

Periods of Age remaining in each of the Local and Convict Prisons  
December, 1896.

40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and above.		Age not ascertained.		Total.		PRISONS.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Larger Local Prisons.	
5	9	2	1	2	-	-	-	50	24	Armagh.	
20	15	31	5	15	8	-	-	239	81	Belfast.	
1	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	15	5	Castlerea.	
5	-	22	-	4	-	-	-	64	-	Clonmel.	
14	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	139	-	Cork, M. Local Prisoners.	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	Cork, Convict.	
-	10	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	71	Cork, Female.	
-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	61	-	Dundalk.	
6	2	5	1	1	-	-	-	49	11	Galway.	
-	25	-	12	-	6	-	-	-	168	Grangegorman, Female.	
3	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	Kilmainham.	
17	-	10	-	3	-	-	-	150	-	Kilmallock.	
7	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	72	-	Limerick, Male.	
-	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	40	Limerick, Female.	
13	5	6	2	7	2	-	-	73	26	Londonderry.	
22	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	326	-	Mountjoy.	
6	1	4	2	2	-	-	-	51	19	Sligo.	
2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	57	4	Tralee.	
6	3	6	1	4	-	-	-	61	8	Tullamore.	
2	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	18	26	Waterford.	
2	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	22	6	Wexford.	
Minor Prisons.											
8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	Carrik-on-Shannon.
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	2	Drogheda.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	Enniskillen.
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	Mullingar.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	Omagh.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	Wicklow.
107	88	113	37	65	21	-	-	1,013	484	Total Local Prisons.	
Convict Prisons.											
-	5	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	37	-	Grangegorman, Female.
17	-	14	-	8	-	-	-	93	-	Maryborough.	
35	-	26	-	12	-	-	-	232	-	Mountjoy, Male.	
59	5	56	7	30	9	-	-	844	37	Total Convict Prisons.	
219	91	183	44	85	24	-	-	1,992	521	GRAND TOTAL.	

TABLE IX.—Summary of *Minerals* *Abundance* of *Quartz* *Observed* *During* *November*, *1881*, *and* *of* *Barite*

Ability to either Read or Write.	100
Ability Read or Read and Write Separately.	100
Ability to Read and Write Well.	100
Separate Distribution.	100
Identified and isolated at Total Number of Individual Patients: <u>100000</u> during this year.	100
Average number of Patients per separate Distribution table.	100
Average Number of Hours Required to Isolate and Differentiate: <u>10</u>	100
(a) Ability Separately.	100
(b) Able to Read.	100
(c) Able to Read and Write.	100
<b>ENTIRE UNIT</b>	100

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Frances, Queen of Scotland, to the Parliament. When during their visit to

PRACTICAL INVESTIGATION IN HIGHER EDUCATION 17

TABLE X.—Dimensions for which Transactions on Books (Resources have been treated) in the undermentioned Periods during the Year ending 31st December, 1896.

Description of Resource.	Number of Books in each Period.																				Number of Periods.
	Local Periods.																				
	Annual	Bi-annual	Quarterly	Monthly	Bi-monthly	Bi-weekly	Weekly	Bi-monthly	Bi-weekly	Monthly	Bi-monthly	Bi-weekly	Weekly	Bi-monthly	Bi-weekly	Weekly	Bi-monthly	Bi-weekly	Weekly		
<b>I. Books—</b>																					
Books, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Books in Series, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Periodicals, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Charters, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Registers, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Almanacs, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Genealogies, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Charters, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Registers, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Books (Resources), . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>II. Periodicals—</b>																					
Periodicals, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Annals, . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Diagnosis:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Other Positive Abnormal:	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100									
III. Diseases:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
IV. Disorders:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
V. Developmental:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Growth Age:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

TABLE X.—Diseases for which Statistics on Case Deaths have been treated in the undermentioned Diseases—continued.

Classification of Diseases.	Number of Cases to which these Diseases refer.												Classification of Diseases.	Number of Cases.		
	Number of Cases to which these Diseases refer.															
	Cholera	Smallpox	Measles	Scarlet Fever												
VI. Local—																
A.—Diseases of Various Systems.																
Asphyxia.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Paroxysms.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Inflammation.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Epilepsy.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hemorrhage.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Pharyngitis.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Pneumonia.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Pyrexia.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Inanity.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other Diseases of Various and Several Systems.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
B.—Diseases of Various Special Organs.																
Ophthalmitis.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Diseases of Gastro-																

	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890
Cholera (all forms)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Cholera	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Other Diseases of Skin or Hair	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
C. - Diseases of Circulatory System.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Tubercular Disease of Lungs, Aortitis,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Tubercular Disease,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Syphilis,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Other Diseases of Circu- latory System.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
D. - Diseases of Respiratory System.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Croup, Cough,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Bronchitis,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Bronchitis Chronic,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Pneumonia,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Pleurisy,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Congestion of Lungs,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Asthma,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Hemoptysis,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Hypertrophy,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Bronchial Catarrh,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Croupous.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Other Diseases of Respira- tory System.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	

TABLE II.—Diseases for which Prevalence on Sheep Reservoirs has been Tested in the Undersigned Provinces—continued

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Table X.—Diseases for which Patients on these Islands have been treated in the mentioned Triennium—continued.

Description of Disease.	Number of Cases in each Year.																			Per Cent. Cure.	
	Total Patients.																				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		
I.—Diseases of <u>Respiratory</u> , <u>Abdominal</u> , <u>Peritoneal</u> <u>Cholangitis</u> , <u>Other Diseases of <u>Intestines</u></u> .	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
II.—Diseases of <u>Brain</u> and <u>Spine</u> or <u>Leptomeninges</u> , <u>Paroxysms</u> , <u>Arthritis</u> , <u>Pyrexia</u> , <u>Hysteria</u> , <u>Psychosis</u> , <u>Periodic fits</u> , <u>Convulsions</u> , <u>Other Diseases of Organs of <u>Leptomeninges</u></u> .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
III.—Diseases of <u>Endo-<u>Gastro-<u>Enteric</u></u> <u>System</u></u> .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cardiitis.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Ulcer.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Phlebitis.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Pneumonia.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Scrofula.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Lepra.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40
Very Small	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Small	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Active	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Reactive	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Dimensions of Data																		
process																		
<b>TILL. Pictures</b>																		
Wholes.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Holes.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cylinders.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spirals.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Discusses.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tubular.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rings.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cylinders.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>TILL. Unadjusted and not</b>																		
<b>adjusted</b>																		
Wholes.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Holes.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spirals.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Unadjusted Dimensions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>																		
Wholes. of Pictures in	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Holes. Total printed during	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Year ended 31st Dec. 1940	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total printed pictures in	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Holes. Total 1940	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wholes. of Pictures in	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Holes. Total printed during	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Year ended 31st Dec. 1940	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total printed pictures in	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Holes. Total 1940	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

\* Estimate based on various sources and parts of figures in Core Rate Tables.

TABLE XI.—Particulars of Various Revenues on Mineral Taxes from Local and County Fairs during the Year ended 31st December, 1888.

[See Paragraph 156 of Report of Royal Commission, 1884.]

Time to revert.	Per. cent.	Sex.	Species of Primate	Degree of Closeness.	Index of Neoplasia.	Diagnosis.	Time of death.	Manner of death or apparent of cause.	Whether abnormalities found in other members.
Longer than average.	100	Male	P. M.	8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13	12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	P. a. rufa, h. h. P. a. rufa, h. l. P. a. rufa, h. l. P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	Hemorrhage and cerebral hemorrhage, hemiplegia first, afterwards dementia and death from pneumonia.	Before, Do.
Below average.	84	Male	P. a. h. P. a. rufa G. g. G. g. G. g.	11, 12, 13, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h. P. a. rufa, h. l. P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	Decreased ability, Advanced pregnancy.	After, —
Below average.	84	Male	P. a. h. P. a. rufa G. g. G. g. G. g.	11, 12, 13, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h. P. a. rufa, h. l. P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	Hemiplegia, Advanced pregnancy, Deter.	After, —
Outliers.	4	Male	P. a. h.	12, 13, 14,	12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h.	12, 13, 14	Prolapse.	Before, —
Outliers.	4	Male	P. a. h.	12, 13, 14,	12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h.	12, 13, 14	Old age, inability and dementia.	Do.
Outliers.	10	Male	P. a. h. P. a. rufa	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h. P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14	Obstruction of stomach.	Before.
Outliers.	11	Male	P. a. h.	12, 13, 14,	12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h. and P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14	Inflammation and hypertrophy heart.	Old, hypertrophy heart on ad renalin, and inflammation of pericard.
Outliers.	12	Male	P. a. h. P. a. rufa G. g.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h. P. a. rufa, h. l. P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	Decreased ability, advanced pregnancy, Gastric anæmia.	Do.
Outliers.	12	Male	P. a. h. P. a. rufa G. g.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h. P. a. rufa, h. l. P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	Decreased ability, advanced pregnancy.	Do.
Outliers.	12	Male	P. a. h. P. a. rufa G. g.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h. P. a. rufa, h. l. P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	Advanced pregnancy, Do.	Do.
Outliers.	12	Male	P. a. h. P. a. rufa G. g.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	P. a. rufa, h. h. P. a. rufa, h. l. P. a. rufa, h. l.	12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14, 12, 13, 14	Advanced pregnancy, Do.	Do.



TABLE XII, continued.—Estimates of Passengers Received on Mail-coaches from London and Coaches from  
during the Year ended 31st December, 1884.  
[See Paragraph 128 of Report of Royal Commission, 1884.]

<b>Major Diseases.</b>												
Cardio-vascular,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diabetes,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hypertension,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malignancy,	-	-	10	10	2	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
Dough,	-	-	40	10	10	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12
Stroke,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Secondary Diseases.</b>												
Obesity,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
Hyperthyroidism,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
Hypertension,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
Diabetes,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
Stroke,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
<b>Other Diseases.</b>												
Arthritis,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
Urinary tract,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
Respiratory,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
Neurological,	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
<b>Other.</b>	10	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12
<b>Malignancy.</b>	-	-	10	10	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12	10	10-12

TABLE XII.—CRIMES of CONVICTS committed under fresh sentences of penal servitude during the year ended 31st December, 1896, and of all Convicts in custody on that date.

CRIMES.	Number Committed under fresh sentences of penal servitude during year.	No. in custody on 31st Dec., 1896.							
		Marylebone.		Intermediate and other prisons.		Mincing.		Cork Main.	
		Impris.	Infirmary.	Impris.	Infirmary.	Impris.	Infirmary.	Impris.	Infirmary.
Accessory after the fact to Murder, . . . . .	31	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Aiding and abetting Manslaughter, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Administering Poison with Intent, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Aiding, &c., to commit Rape, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arson, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Assault, Bodily Harm, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Assault with Intent to Rob, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Assault and Robbery, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Attempt to blow up House, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Attempt to Murder, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Attempt to know a man, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Attempt to set fire to Dwelling House, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Base Coke, Laving, masking, uttering, or intending to utter, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bawdery, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burglary, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burglary and Robbery, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burglary, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burglary and Larceny, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carrying Knowledge of Child under 16, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Child Stealing, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Conspiracy to Murder, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Conspiracy to Defraud, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Embezzlement, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Felony, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Feloniously breaking into Warehouses with Intent to Steal, and Stealing therefrom, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Feloniously Shooting at, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Feloniously setting fire to a Stack of Straw, &c., . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Felonious Receiving, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Felonious Wounding, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Forgery, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Found concealed at night with Intent to commit a Felony, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Having stolen keys for unlawful purposes, Highway Robbery, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Horse stealing, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Horsebreaking, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indecent Assault, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Killing Cattle, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Larceny from Person, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Larceny, &c., . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Larceny in Dwelling, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malicious Damage, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maliciously throwing stones on a Railway Carriage, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manslaughter, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Murder, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Obstructing Railway, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Obtaining Goods and Money by False Pretext, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Overcausing animal bodily harm, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rape, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rape and aiding, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Receiving stolen Goods, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Receiving and previous conviction, Robbery, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Robbery, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Shop stealing, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Shopbreaking, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Smoking at with Intent, &c., . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Throwing Firecr. with Intent, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unlawful Assembly, &c., . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unlawfully coarsened with Intent, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unnatural Offence, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Widishay Offence, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wounding, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wounding with Intent, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wounding and grievous bodily harm, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Totals.</b> . . . . .	<b>66</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>37</b>	

Table XIII.—Deaths in Lungs and Chest Diseases and their Causes during the year ended 31st December, 1896.

Diseases in which Deaths occurred	No.	Sex	Deceased at Home	Age	Deceased		Residence	Date of Death	Cause of Death	Whether Disease originated before or after the date of Death	Deceased within 14 days of death at Home	Number of Deaths	Proportion of Deaths	Previous Diagnosis	
					Description	Diagnosis									
Lung Diseases															
Acute.	1	Male	22	20	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	18th Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	After	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Subacute.	2	Male	22	27	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	20th Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	After	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Chronic.	3	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	Before	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Chronic.	4	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	Before	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Chronic.	5	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	Before	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Chronic.	6	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	Before	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Chronic.	7	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	Before	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Chronic.	8	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	Before	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Chronic.	9	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	Before	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
Chronic.	10	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	Before	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
General															
General	11	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	After	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction
General	12	Male	22	40	Infantile.	Acute.	On Board	21st Dec.	Phthisis, fibrillation.	After	Before	—	1	0%	Obstruction

## Appendix to Nineteenth Report of the

TABLE XIV.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY (amongst Prisoners)  
(See paragraph 136 of Report)

Initials of Name.	Sex.	Age on Reception (Years).	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Crime or Charge.	Date of Conviction (if Convicted).	Sentence (if sentenced).	Date of Reception into a Local Prison.	No.
<b>ARMAGH.</b>									
P. N.	M.	29	Ill.	Shoemaker.	Stabbing.	15. 8. 96	Remanded.	1. 8. 96	1
<b>BELFAST.</b>									
W. K. or S.	M.	64	Ill.	Labourer.	Breaking and entering.	15. 9. 96	12 c. mths. h.l.	11. 3. 97	1
J. K.	M.	21	R.W.	do.	I. Larceny, " "	15. 8. 96	7 c. mths. h.l.	8. 3. 97	2
J. B.	P.	22	Ill.	Prostitute.	II. Malicious injury, Drunk and disorderly,	24. 2. 96	1 c. mths. h.l.	24. 2. 96	3
J. C.	M.	69	R.W.	Nil.	Indecent behaviour,	16. 8. 96	7 days,	16. 8. 96	4
M. G.	P.	33	do.	Servant.	Weedling,	13. 3. 96	To be detained in custody until the pleasure of the Lord Lieut. be known.	1. 11. 96	5
J. F.	M.	27	Sup.	Station Master.	Assault,	17. 2. 96	1 c. mth,	18. 2. 97	6
A. P.	P.	61	R.W.	Prostitute.	Drunk and disorderly,	13. 4. 96	1 c. mth. h.l.	11. 4. 97	7
J. B.	M.	10	do.	Wireworker.	Attempted suicide,	30. 6. 96	To be kept in custody until the pleasure of the Lord Lieut. be known.	6. 6. 97	8
J. T.	M.	12	Ill.	Labourer.	Stole a cow,	20. 6. 96	da.,	18. 5. 96	9
J. L.	M.	49	R.W.	Bricklayer.	Attempted suicide,	29. 6. 96	da.,	27. 6. 96	10
A. F.	M.	18	do.	Nil.	Assault,	15. 7. 96	da.,	5. 3. 97	11
J. O'N.	M.	27	Sup.	Engager.	Larceny, attempted burglary, and obstructing railway.	13. 7. 96	12, 13, 14, & 15 c. mths. court.	27. 8. 96	12
J. O.	M.	68	Ill.	Labourer.	Larceny,	16. 7. 96	6 c. mths. h.l.	7. 9. 96	13
T. M'D.	M.	44	R.W.	Carter,	Using threats,	7. 8. 96	On remand,	23. 6. 95	14
<b>CASTLEBAR.</b>									
P. L.	M.	21	R.W.	Nil.	Murder,	17. 2. 96	To be kept in strict custody until the Lord Lieutenant's pleasure shall be known.	11. 5. 96	15
P. G.	M.	23	do.	Labourer.	I. Assault,	16. 4. 96	I. 1 c. mth. h.l.	20. 4. 96	16
J. B.	M.	49	Sup.	Nil.	II. Assault,	16. 7. 96	II. 1 c. mth. h.l.	6. 6. 96	17
J. M.	M.	24	R.W.	Labourer.	Attempting to wound,	16. 7. 96	To be kept in custody as a criminal lunatic in Broadmead Asylum till the pleasure of the Lord Lieutenant shall be made known.	18. 10. 96	18
<b>CLONMEL.</b>									
T. H.	M.	19	R.W.	Labourer.	I. Rude behaviour in street.	16. 7. 96	I. 1 c. mth. h.l. or 42a.	12. 7. 96	19
					II. Rude behaviour in police cell,		II. 1 c. mth. h.l. or 42a.		

in LOCAL and CONVICT PRISONS, during Year ended 31st December, 1896.  
of Royal Commission, 1884).

No.	Mental Condition on Recapture into a Local Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment previous to first appearance of Insanity (in cases originating in Prison).	Form of Insanity.	Supposed cause of Insanity.	Termination of Case.		
						Recovered in Prison.	Removed to Asylum.	Died in Prison with Date.
<b>PRISONS.</b>								
1	Insane.	Yes.	—	Organic brain disease.	Not known.	—	Armagh, 12. 3. 95.	—
<b>ARMAGH.</b>								
2	Low type of intellect.	Not known.	8 months.	Homicidal mania.	Not known.	—	Belfast, 23. 1. 95.	—
3	Same.	do.	4 months.	Dementia.	do.	—	Belfast, 3. 2. 95.	—
4	Insane.	do.	—	Acute mania.	Chronic alcoholism.	—	Belfast, 14. 3. 95.	—
5	do.	do.	—	Delusional mania.	Alcoholism.	—	Belfast, 26. 3. 95.	—
6	do.	do.	—	Acute mania.	Not known.	Yes.	Dundrum, 11. 3. 95.	—
7	do.	do.	—	Delusional mania.	do.	—	Belfast, 13. 4. 95.	—
8	do.	do.	—	do.	Alcoholism.	—	Belfast, 29. 4. 95.	—
9	do.	do.	—	Dementia.	do.	—	Belfast, 9. 7. 95.	—
10	do.	Yes.	—	Imbecile.	From birth.	—	Belfast, 8. 7. 95.	—
11	do.	Not known.	—	Suicidal mania.	Not known.	—	do. 8. 7. 95.	—
12	do.	Yes.	—	Dangerous imbecile.	From birth.	—	Dundrum, 24. 7. 95.	—
13	do.	do.	—	Impulsive moral mania.	do.	—	Dundrum, 25. 7. 95.	—
14	do.	Not known.	—	Dementia.	Alcoholism.	—	Belfast, 7. 10. 95.	—
15	do.	Yes.	—	Acute mania.	do.	—	Belfast, 8. 10. 95.	—
<b>BELFAST.</b>								
16	Insane.	No.	—	Mania.	Self-pollution.	—	Dundrum, 22. 3. 95.	—
17	do.	do.	—	do.	Intemperance.	—	Castlereagh, 28. 4. 95.	—
18	Not insane while in prison.	—	—	—	—	—	Dundrum, 28. 7. 95.	—
19	do.	—	—	—	—	—	Dundrum, 10. 12. 95.	—
<b>CASTLERAH.</b>								
20	Showed symptoms of insanity.	Not known.	—	Delusional insanity.	Probably alcohol.	—	Clement, 22. 7. 95.	—
<b>CLEMENT.</b>								

TABLE XIV.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY (amongst Prisoners) in Local

Initials of Name.	Sex.	Age at Reception (Years).	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Crime or Charge.	Date of Conviction (if convicted).	Sentence (if sentenced).	Date of Reception into a Local Prison.	No.
<b>CORK (Male).</b>									
J. D.	M.	18	R. W.	Soldier,	Military offence,	25. 4. 95	1 year and 6 m. with h.l.	2. 5. 95 Ridings Prison. 13. 5. 95 Cork Male Prison.	21
J. M.	M.	27	Ill.	Blacksmith,	Insulting language in Foreign Units.	29. 12. 95	1 c. with h.l.	24. 12. 95	22
M.	M.	39	R. W.	Labourer,	Assault, Police,	29. 12. 95	2 c. with h.l.	27. 12. 95	23
P. C.	M.	21	do.	do.,	Induced assault,	19. 1. 96	12 c. with h.l.	28. 2. 96	24
T. F.	M.	17	do.	do.,	I. Drunk,	1. 5. 95	4 days, 2s. 6d.	1. 6. 95	25
P. K.	M.	26	do.	do.,	II. Assault,	—	2 c. with h.l.	—	26
D. M.	M.	31	do.	do.,	II. Drunk,	29. 3. 95	1 c. with h.l.	29. 3. 95	27
M. C.	M.	29	do.	Farmer,	II. Malicious damage,	—	2 c. with h.l.	29. 3. 95	28
M. H.	M.	18	do.	Labourer,	Drunk,	29. 4. 95	1 c. with h.l.	29. 4. 95	29
					Assault and threatening to shoot.	—	On remand,	24. 28. 95	30
					Threatening language,	8. 11. 95	1 c. with h.l.	9. 11. 95	31
<b>CORK (Female).</b>									
E. S.	F.	24	R. W.	Prostitute,	Using obscene language,	2. 2. 95	1 c. with, or 41s.	2. 2. 95	32
M. M.C.	F.	19	do.	Servant,	Murder,	—	To be kept in custody until Her Majesty's pleasure be made known.	2. 2. 95	33
M. P.	F.	27	do.	Dealer,	Placing stones on the railway line,	—	To be kept in custody during the Lord Lieutenant's pleasure.	2. 2. 95	34
A. N.	F.	49	Ill.	Haussecker,	Assass.	—	—	2. 2. 95	35
H. C.	F.	30	do.	Prostitute,	Drunkenness,	2. 2. 95	1 c. with h.l.	2. 2. 95	36
					Assault,	—	II. 2 c. with h.l.	—	37
<b>DUNDALK.</b>									
P. B. (alias J. W.)	M.	78	R. W.	Tramp,	Induced behaviour,	16. 5. 95	1 c. with h.l. or 22s.	16. 5. 95	38
<b>GALWAY.</b>									
J. C.	M.	23	Ill.	Labourer,	I. Drunk and disorderly,	1. 10. 95	1 c. with h.l.	25. 1. 96	39
J. M.	M.	71	R. W.	Bogger,	II. Assulting police,	—	—	25. 1. 96	40
J. C.	M.	23	do.	Labourer,	Bogger,	1. 2. 96	14 days imprisonment,	1. 2. 96	41
M. K.	M.	50	Ill.	Labourer,	Violent and Indecent in B.C. chapel,	4. 6. 95	7 days imprisonment,	4. 6. 95	42
P. H.	M.	20	R. W.	do.,	Assault,	—	On remand,	4. 6. 95	43
M. N.	M.	17	do.	Farmer,	do.,	10. 2. 95	1 c. with h.l.,	11. 2. 95	44
					do.,	14. 2. 95	1 c. with h.l.,	25. 2. 95	45

and CONVICT PRISONS, during Year ended 31st December, 1896—continued.

No.	Mental Condition on Reception into Local Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment previous to first symptoms of Insanity (i.e. cases originating in Prison).	Prison Insanity.	Supposed cause of Insanity.	Removed in Prison.	Termination of Case.		Remaining in Prison.
							Removed to Asylums.	Died in Prison with Date of Death.	
<b>CORK (Male).</b>									
31	Good, .	Not known, .	0 months and 7 days,	Hubrecht mania, .	Not known, .	—	Cork, 13. 3. 96,	—	—
32	Insane, .	do, .	—	do, .	do, .	—	Cork, 4. 1. 96,	—	—
33	do, .	Yes, .	—	Defensive and moral mania, .	Deficit, .	—	Cork, 4. 1. 96,	—	—
34	Insane, .	Not known, .	—	Insanity, .	Moral insanity, .	—	Cork, 2. 7. 96,	—	—
35	Insane, .	do, .	—	Acute mania, .	Not known, .	—	Cork, 23. 6. 96,	—	—
36	do, .	Yes, .	—	do, .	Drink, .	—	Cork, 4. 6. 96,	—	—
37	do, .	Not known, .	—	do, .	Not known, .	—	Cork, 2. 7. 96,	—	—
38	do, .	No, .	—	Acute alcoholical mania, .	Drink, .	—	Cork, 21. 10. 96,	—	—
39	Insane, .	Not known, .	—	Acute mania, .	Not known, .	—	Cork, 8. 12. 96,	—	—
<b>CORK (Female).</b>									
40	Insane, .	Yes, .	—	Recurrent mania, .	Drink, .	—	Cork, 13. 3. 96,	—	—
41	Good, .	No, .	Sent to Dardanelles by order of Comt.	—	—	—	Dardanelles, 31. 2. 96,	—	—
42	Fair, .	do, .	49 days,	Acute mania, .	Not known, .	—	Cork, 5. 6. 96, Dardanelles, 29. 7. 96,	—	—
43	Insane, .	Not known, .	—	acute mania, .	do, .	—	Cork, 12. 5. 96,	—	—
44	Insane, .	do, .	10 days, .	do, .	Drink, .	—	Cork, 13. 6. 96,	—	—
<b>DUNDALK.</b>									
45	Foolish, .	Not known, .	11 days,	Chronic mania, .	Probably hereditary, .	—	Richmond, 1. 6. 96,	—	—
<b>GALWAY.</b>									
46	Partial dementia, .	No, .	—	Dementia, .	Congenital, .	—	Ballymote, 4. 4. 96,	—	—
47	Insane, .	do, .	—	do, .	Age, .	—	Ballymote, 15. 2. 96,	—	—
48	do, .	Yes, .	—	Chronic mania, .	Drink, .	—	Ballymote, 16. 6. 96,	—	—
49	do, .	Not known, .	—	Malaria, .	Unknown, .	—	Ballymote, 11. 6. 96,	—	—
50	do, .	do, .	—	Dementia, .	Congenital, .	—	Ballymote, 27. 2. 96,	—	—
51	do, .	do, .	—	do, .	do, .	—	Ballymote, 8. 10. 96,	—	—

TABLE XIV.—PARTICULARS of each case of Insanity (amongst Prisoners) in LOCAL

Initials of Name.	Sex.	Age (Years).	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Crime or Charge.	Date of Conviction (if Convicted).	Sentence (if sentenced).	Date of Reception into Local Prison.	No.
<b>GRANGE-GORMAN.</b>									
M. D.	F.	35	R.W.	Not known.	Obstructing thoroughfare.	—	On remand, . . . .	17. 1. 96	43
M. Q.	F.	44	Nil.	Prostitute.	Blous and drunkenness.	15. 11. 95	6 mths. or £12 0s.	15. 11. 95	43
M. C.	F.	25	Nil.	—	Attempting suicide.	1. 3. 95	1 c. mth. imprisonment.	2. 3. 95	44
B. B.	F.	36	R.W.	Servant.	Drunk, . . . .	18. 6. 95	4 days or 3s., . . .	18. 6. 95	45
M. D.	F.	23	da.	—	Assault and breaking glass.	5. 3. 95	3 c. mths. h.l., . . .	6. 3. 95	46
H. K.	F.	40	R.	None, . . .	Threatening behaviour, .	—	On remand, . . . .	14. 1. 95	47
R. P.	F.	19	Nil.	Prostitute.	Attempting suicide.	21. 7. 95	2 mths. imprisonment.	22. 7. 95	48
E. R.	F.	30	R.W.	da.,	Malicious damage, .	4. 8. 95	1 year h.l., . . .	31. 1. 95	49
M. M.	F.	50	da.	None, . . .	Damaging fence, .	23. 11. 95	7 days h.l., . . .	31. 12. 95	50
<b>KILKENNY.</b>									
J. O'H.	M.	28	R.W.	Laborer.	Vagrancy, . . . .	31. 4. 95	1 mth. h.l., . . .	31. 4. 95	51
<b>KILMAINHAM.</b>									
M. M.	M.	14	Ill.	Cook, porter and salter.	Housebreaking, . . . .	—	—	14. 1. 95	52
P. H.	M.	38	R.W.	Farmer.	Housebreaking, . . . .	—	—	6. 1. 95	53
W. B.	M.	61	R.	Laborer.	Bagging, . . . .	—	—	30. 1. 95	54
W. T.	M.	65	R.W.	Vagrant.	Assault, . . . .	—	—	19. 4. 95	55
<b>LIMERICK (Male).</b>									
W. M.	M.	30	R.W.	Farmer.	Assault, . . . .	—	On remand, . . . .	12. 2. 95	56
J. L.	M.	52	Ill.	Laborer and Painter.	Assault and larceny, .	—	do., . . . .	5. 3. 95	57
J. S.	M.	27	R.W.	Laborer.	Being a vagabond and vagabond.	14. 1. 95	1 mth. or half, . . .	14. 1. 95	58
J. C.	M.	35	da.	da.,	Wandering, do., and unwilling to give a satisfactory account of himself.	22. 4. 95	3 mths. imprisonment.	23. 4. 95	59
J. W.	M.	45	da.	None, . . .	Concealment of Court of Chancery.	Order made,	1 year, . . . .	18. 1. 95	60
J. G.	M.	38	da.	Laborer.	Larceny, . . . .	30. 11. 95	To be kept in custody during Lord Lieutenant's pleasure.	31. 4. 95	61
G. M.	M.	45	da.	Farmer.	Attempt to commit suicide.	2. 12. 95	Untried.	13. 10. 95	62
							To be kept in strict custody till the pleasure of Lord Lieutenant shall be known.		

and Convict Prisons, during Year ended 31st December, 1896—continued.

No.	Mental Condition on Reception Date in Local Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment previous to first symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating in Prison),	Form of Insanity.	Supposed cause of Insanity.	Received into Prison.	Termination of Case.			
							Received into Asylum.	Name of Asylum and Date of Removal.	Died in Prison with Date.	In Convict Prison.
<b>GRANGE-GORMAN.</b>										
43	Insane, .	Yes, .	—	Acute mania, .	—	—	Richmond,	21. 1. 96.	—	—
43	do, .	Not known, .	—	Recurrent mania, .	—	—	Dundrum,	—	—	—
44	do, .	do, .	—	Dementia, .	—	—	22. 2. 95.	—	—	—
45	do, .	do, .	—	Acute mania, .	—	—	Richmond,	14. 3. 96.	—	—
46	do, .	do, .	—	Dementia, .	—	—	Richmond,	28. 4. 96.	—	—
47	do, .	do, .	—	do, .	—	—	Richmond,	29. 5. 96.	—	—
48	do, .	do, .	—	do, .	—	—	Richmond,	21. 7. 96.	—	—
49	do, .	Yes, .	—	Recurrent mania, .	—	—	Richmond,	20. 8. 96.	—	—
50	do, .	do, .	—	Dementia, .	—	—	Richmond,	29. 10. 96.	—	—
						—	Senton having expired before removal order was received, prisoner on discharge was handed over to S. M. Police and subsequently sent to the asylum.			
<b>KILKENNY.</b>										
51	Insane, .	Yes, .	—	Mania, .	Alcoholism, .	—	Kilkenny,	2. 3. 96.	—	—
<b>KILMAINHAM.</b>										
52	Insane, .	Yes, .	—	Mania with delusions, .	—	—	Dundrum,	11. 2. 96.	—	—
53	do, .	do, .	—	Homicidal mania, .	—	—	Dundrum,	22. 2. 96.	—	—
54	do, .	Believed to have been so. Probably, .	—	Mania, .	—	—	Richmond,	14. 2. 96.	—	—
55	do, .	do, .	—	Mania, .	—	—	Richmond,	2. 5. 96.	—	—
<b>LIMERICK (Male).</b>										
56	Insane, .	Not known, .	—	Acute mania, noisy and violent, with delusions.	Not known, .	—	Limerick,	13. 2. 96.	—	—
57	do, .	do, .	—	Acute mania, with delusions.	do, .	—	Limerick,	13. 3. 96.	—	—
58	do, .	do, .	—	Dementia, with delusions.	do, .	—	Limerick,	13. 3. 96.	—	—
59	do, .	Yes, .	—	Chronic mania, .	do, .	—	Limerick,	20. 3. 96.	—	—
60	Good, .	No, .	128 days.	Acute mania, with delusions.	Mental worry as regards property, —	—	Limerick,	9. 5. 96.	—	—
61	Insane, .	Not known, .	—	Mania, with delusions,	—	—	Dundrum,	14. 7. 96.	—	—
62	do, .	do, .	—	Melancholia, with suicidal tendencies.	—	—	I. Limerick,	8. 11. 96.	—	—
						II. Bank,	10. 12. 96.			

TABLE XIV.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY (amongst Prisoners) in Local

Initials of Name.	Sex.	Age at Report (Years).	Education	Occupation previous to Commitment.	Crime or Charge.	Date of Conviction (If Convicted).	Sentences (If sentenced).	Date of Report (in Local Prison).
<b>LIMERICK (Female).</b>								
J. R.	F.	39	HL.	Postlady.	I. Drunk and disorderly, II. Drunk and disorderly, I. Obscene language, II. Drunk, Member of her 's' foot children.	I. 11. 4. 96 II. 27. 4. 96 III. 4. 96 III. 9. 96 Not sentenced.	I. math. h.l. and 1 month h.l. consecutively, I month imp., 1 month imp., sentenced to help	22. 4. 96 22 22. 9. 96 22 22. 11. 96 22
K. S.	F.	45	do.	Housekeeper.				
E. S.	F.	38	R.W.	do.				
<b>LONDONDERRY.</b>								
E. H.	F.	28	HL.	Baker.	Cruelty to her children.	16. 7. 96	3 m. math. h.l. . .	14. 7. 96 22
W. W.	M.	63	R.W.	Labourer.	Attempt to commit suicide.	18. 11. 96	To be kept in custody at a continual house until the subject's pleasure shall be made known.	22. 9. 96 22
<b>MOUNTJOY.</b>								
T. S.	M.	33	R.W.	Carrier.	Travelled in railway carriage without ticket, Negligent to pay legal fee for him.	4. 9. 96	1 m. math. or 10d. . .	4. 9. 96 22
W. S.	M.	31	do.	Clark.	Profane and obscene language.	22. 2. 96	7 days or 10d. . .	22. 2. 96 22
T. M.	M.	24	do.	Labourer.	Assault Police.	22. 2. 96	7 days or 10d. . .	22. 2. 96 22
P. M. V.	M.	30	do.	Comptometer.		8. 6. 96	14 days h.l. . .	8. 6. 96 22
J. K.	M.	26	do.	Labourer.	Drunk and disorderly.	18. 6. 96	4 days or 5d. . .	18. 6. 96 22
J. N.	M.	23	do.	do.	Malicious damage.	20. 5. 96	14 days or 20d. & d. and 7 days or half.	20. 5. 96 22
W. W.	M.	26	do.	do.	Louetting.	16. 6. 96	10. math. half. . .	16. 6. 96 22
W. H.	M.	30	do.	Miners and Miners.	Malicious damage.	2. 2. 96	14 days or 20d. and 6 weeks, half.	2. 2. 96 22
M. J. D.	M.	61	do.	Labourer.	Insulting behaviour.	9. 9. 96	7 days or 10d. . .	9. 9. 96 16
H. R.	M.	22	do.	Not known.	Refused to pay legal fee for him.	22. 1. 96	7 days or 10d. . .	22. 1. 96 22
F. O.	M.	45	do.	Painter.	Loitering.	21. 9. 96	10. math. half. . .	21. 9. 96 22
P. M. D.	M.	27	HL.	None.	do. . .	20. 11. 96	10. math. or half. . .	20. 11. 96 22
<b>SLIGO.</b>								
P. M. G.	M.	26	HL.	Paramount.	I. Drunk and incapable, II. Assault, Infidelity.	24. 8. 96	7 days imp. or 20. 6d. . . 14 days imp. or half. . . Untried. . .	24. 8. 96 22
M. M.	F.	25	R.	ND.				
<b>TRALEE.</b>								
E. C.	M.	35	R.W.	Carpenter.	Drunk and disorderly.	10. 2. 96	14 days h.l. . .	22. 2. 96 22
D. H.	M.	21	do.	Victualler.	Assault and battery.		Remanded. . .	12. 8. 96 22
W. T.	M.	39	do.	Watchmaker.	Attempting to commit suicide.	2. 12. 96	To be kept in strict custody till the pleasure of the Local Lieutenant be known concerning him.	14. 7. 97 22

and Convict Prisons, during Year ended 31st December, 1895—continued.

No.	Mental Condition on Reception into a Local Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment previous to first symptom of Insanity (in cases originating in Prison).	Form of Insanity.	Supposed cause of Insanity.	Termination of Case.		
						Received into Asylum.	Removed to Asylum.	Died in Prison with Date.
<b>LIMERICK (Female).</b>								
63	Insane,	No,	—	Bouffant mania,	Drink,	—	Limerick, 22. 8. 95,	—
64	do,	Yes,	—	do,	do,	—	Limerick, 4. 9. 95,	—
65	do,	No,	—	Religious mania,	—	—	Limerick, 2. 12. 95,	—
<b>LONDONDERRY.</b>								
66	Good,	No,	11 days	Astomach,	Drink,	—	Londonderry, 22. 8. 95,	—
67	do,	Not known,	—	This case showed no symptom of insanity while in prison.	do,	—	Londonderry, 22. 8. 95,	—
<b>MOUNTJOY.</b>								
68	Insane,	Not known,	—	Delusional,	Not known,	—	Dundrum, 27. 8. 95,	—
69	do,	do,	—	Anomia mania,	do,	—	Dundrum, 27. 8. 95,	—
70	do,	Yes,	—	Mania,	do,	—	Dundrum, 27. 8. 95,	—
71	do,	Not known,	—	do,	do,	—	Dundrum, 13. 8. 95,	—
72	do,	do,	—	Anomia mania with delusions,	do,	—	Dundrum, 26. 8. 95,	—
73	Not insane,	do,	19 days,	Anomia mania,	do,	—	Dundrum, 2. 9. 95,	—
74	Insane,	do,	—	Religious mania,	do,	—	Dundrum, 21. 8. 95,	—
75	do,	do,	—	Primary dementia,	do,	—	Dundrum, 11. 8. 95,	—
76	do,	Yes,	—	Dementia,	do,	—	Dundrum, 15. 8. 95,	—
77	do,	Not known,	—	Anomia mania,	do,	—	Dundrum, 26. 8. 95,	—
78	Not insane,	do,	22 days,	Delirious mania,	do,	—	Dundrum, 16. 9. 95,	—
79	Imbecility,	do,	—	Imbecility,	do,	—	Dundrum, 7. 12. 95,	—
<b>SLIGO.</b>								
80	Fair,	Not known,	10 days,	Mania-mania,	Cogitative,	—	Sligo, 11. 8. 95,	—
81	do,	Yes,	7 days,	do,	Probably congenital,	—	Sligo, 14. 11. 95,	—
<b>TRALEE.</b>								
82	Insane,	No,	—	Delusions,	Not known,	—	Killarney, 7. 8. 95,	—
83	do,	Yes,	—	do,	do,	—	Killarney, 16. 8. 95,	—
84	Suffering from the effects of intoxicating drink.	No,	Found by a jury to be guilty of the act charged, but insane when he did the act.	Delusional,	Drink,	—	Dundrum, 15. 12. 95,	—

TABLE XIV.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY (amongst Prisoners) in Local

Initials of Name.	Reg. No.	Sex	Age on Registration (Years).	Education	Character previous to Conviction.	Crime or Charge.	Date of Conviction (if Convicted).	Sentence (if sentenced).	Date of Registration into Local Prison.	No.
<b>TULLAMORE.</b>										
M. C.	-	M.	33	R.W.	Farmer,	Murder, . . .	4. 12. 96	To be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	10. 3. 96	85
J. G.	-	M.	56	do.	do., .	do, . .	8. 7. 96	do., . .	10. 3. 96	86
P. G.	-	M.	31	do.	do., .	do, . .	8. 7. 96	do., . .	10. 3. 96	87
M. F.	-	M.	32	IR.	Labourer,	Attempted suicide,	8. 2. 96	do., . .	10. 3. 96	88
<b>WATERFORD.</b>										
P. R.	-	M.	48	R.W.	Labourer,	I. and II. Drunk while in charge of horses,	10. 12. 95	1. 7 days h.l. or do.,	8. 1. 96	89
Z. K.	-	M.	27	IR.	do., .	I. Drunk, . . . II. Assault, . . . III. do., . . . IV. Drunk, . . .	1. 8. 95 10. 12. 95 31. 12. 95 1. 8. 96	1. 7 days h.l. or 12c., (To follow), 1 week or 8s. 6d., 1 month h.l., . . . 11. 1 month h.l., . . . 1V. 4 months h.l., . . .	10. 12. 95	90
B. M'G.	-	F.	23	R.W.	Housekeeper,	Violent and indecent behaviour in a R. C. Chapel,	8. 4. 96	1 s. worth or 4d. fine,	8. 4. 96	91
R. S.	-	F.	22	Read	Prostitute,	Larceny, . . .	13. 6. 96	3 months, . . .	12. 6. 96	92
W. D.	-	do.	do.	do.	do., .	Littering for prostitution,	10. 10. 95	1 month, or 4d., . . .	10. 10. 95	93
B. P.	-	M.	35	R.W.	Gardener,	Threatening to take life,	31. 2. 96	12 months, h.l., . . .	31. 2. 96	94
M. F.	-	M.	33	IR.	Labourer,	Vagrancy, . . .	23. 6. 96	1 month, h.l., . . .	31. 6. 96	95
G. M.	-	M.	35	R.W.	do., .	Vagrancy, . . .	27. 7. 96	3 months, h.l., . . .	27. 7. 96	96
<b>WEXFORD.</b>										
R. D.	-	M.	21	R.W.	Labourer,	Burglary and larceny, . . .	—	—	26. 2. 95	97
R. H.	-	F.	22	IR.	Servant,	Begging, . . .	22. 2. 96	7 days imprisonment,	24. 2. 96	98
R. W.	-	F.	54	do.	None, . . .	Assault, . . .	10. 4. 95	2 o. mths. h.l., . . .	10. 4. 96	99
S. M.	-	F.	35	R.W.	do., .	do., . . .	21. 5. 96	1 month, or h.l., . . .	21. 5. 96	100
J. R.	-	M.	63	IR.	Carpenter,	Vagrancy, . . .	26. 5. 96	3 months, h.l., . . .	26. 5. 96	101
N. F.	-	M.	65	R.W.	Labourer,	Assault, . . .	22. 12. 95	6 o. mths. imprisonment,	10. 12. 96	102
<b>ENNISKILLEN.</b>										
P. O'D.	-	M.	69	Sept.	Not known,	Drunkenness, . . .	1. 2. 96	7 days imp., or 8s., . . .	1. 2. 96	103
<b>MARYBOROUGH.</b>										
M. M'G. C. 672	M.	42	IR.	Farmer,	Murder of his wife, . . .	30. 7. 95	Death, commuted to p. s. for life.	21. 12. 95	104	
J. S. C. 690	M.	31	R.W.	Labourer,	Peligreously entering dwelling house with intent to steal,	7. 12. 96	7 yrs. p. s., . . .	6. 7. 96	105	
<b>MOUNTJOY.</b>										
L. P. D. C 722	M.	46	R.W.	Gardener and Painter,	Larceny, . . .	10. 4. 96	5 yrs. p. s., . . .	12. 2. 96	106	
G. C. C 820	M.	22	R.W.	Labourer,	Burglary, . . .	5. 2. 96	10 yrs. p. s., . . .	23. 1. 96	107	
M. F. C 836	M.	39	R.W.	Seaman,	Larceny from the person, . . .	3. 2. 96	7 yrs. p. s., . . .	19. 1. 96	108	
P. S. C 837	M.	22	R.W.	Labourer,	Assault and robbery, . . .	21. 2. 96	3 yrs. p. s., . . .	2. 2. 96	109	

\* Same person as No. 62.

and CONVICT PRISONS, during Year ended 31st December, 1896—continued.

No.	Mental Condition on Reception into a Local Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment previous to first symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating in Prison).	Form of Insanity.	Received into Insane.	Termination of Case.		
						Removed to Asylum.	Name of Asylum and Date of Removal.	Died in Prison, with Date.
<b>TULLAMORE.</b>								
81	Insane.	Yes, . . .	—	Acute delirious mania,	—	—	Dundrum, 31. 12. 96	—
82	do.	do, . . .	—	do, . . .	—	—	Dundrum, 18. 7. 96	—
83	do.	do, . . .	—	do, . . .	—	—	Dundrum, 18. 7. 96	—
84	do.	do, . . .	—	Melancholia,	—	—	Dundrum, 6. 2. 96	—
<b>WATERFORD.</b>								
85	Insane.	Yes, . . .	—	Paroxysmal maniacal excitement,	Unknown,	—	Waterford, 15. 1. 93	—
86	do.	Not known,	—	Maniacal insanity,	do, . . .	—	Waterford, 15. 1. 93	—
87	do.	do, . . .	—	Delusional insanity,	do, . . .	—	Waterford, 18. 6. 96	—
88	do.	Yes, . . .	—	Acute mania with delusions,	Prostitution & intemperance	—	Waterford, 17. 8. 96	—
89	Apparently sane.	do, . . .	—	Hysterical mania,	—	—	Waterford, 21. 10. 96	—
90	do.	Not known,	—	Delusional insanity,	Not known,	—	Waterford, 13. 4. 96	—
91	Insane.	do, . . .	—	Dementia,	do, . . .	—	Waterford, 4. 7. 96	—
92	do.	do, . . .	—	Dementia with delusions,	do, . . .	—	Waterford, 1. 8. 96	—
<b>WEXFORD.</b>								
93	Insane,	Not known,	—	Dementia,	Not known,	—	Enniscorthy, 4. 8. 96*	—
94	do,	do, . . .	—	Chronic mania	do, . . .	—	Dundrum, 30. 2. 96	—
95	do,	do, . . .	—	Mania,	do, . . .	—	Enniscorthy, 28. 3. 96	—
96	do,	do, . . .	—	Mania, religious,	do, . . .	—	Enniscorthy, 1. 3. 96	—
97	Weak,	do, . . .	2 months,	Dementia,	do, . . .	—	Enniscorthy, 3. 8. 96	—
98	Insane,	do, . . .	—	Chronic mania,	do, . . .	—	Enniscorthy, 14. 12. 96	—
<b>PRISONS.</b>								
<b>ENNISKILLEN.</b>								
100	Insane,	Not known,	—	Religious mania,	Intemperance,	—	Omagh, 10. 8. 96	—
<b>MARYBOROUGH.</b>								
101	Eccentric,	—	Was always eccentric.	Delusional mania,	Not known,	—	Dundrum, 28. 1. 96	—
102	An ophthalmic,	Not known,	7 months,	Mania with epilepsy,	Epilepsy,	—	Dundrum, 11. 6. 96	—
<b>MOUNTJOY.</b>								
103	Good,	No record,	2 years,	Mania,	Not known,	—	Dundrum, 6. 8. 96	—
107	do,	do,	4 months,	do, . . .	do, . . .	—	Dundrum, 27. 7. 96	—
108	do,	do,	2 years and 7 months,	do, . . .	do, . . .	—	Dundrum, 3. 10. 96	—
109	do,	do,	1 year and 8 months,	do, . . .	do, . . .	—	Dundrum, 30. 10. 96	—

\* Included in last year's return. He was found incapable of pleading.

TABLE XV.—RETURN OF RESTRAINTS, PRISON OFFENCES, and PUNISHMENTS  
(As required by section 15  
(See paragraph 93 of Report)

Prisons.	Number of Cases of Restraints.		Prison Punishments.						(a) Total number of Prisoners punished.		
	Iron Hand-cuffs.	Muffs with Straps or Restraint JACKETS.	Punishment Cells.		Dietary Punishment.		Loss of Stage Class or Privileges.				
Total M. & F.	10	100	185		3,983		769		3,269		
Larger Local Prisons.											
Armagh, . . .	-	-	2	2	6	11	173	16	42	5	118 21
Belfast, . . .	-	-	0	0	3	-	333	164	41	4	374 141
Castlereagh, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	44	8	-	-	57 8
Clonard, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	6	-	107 -
Cork, { Local Prisoners, Male, Convicts, . . .	-	-	14	-	31	-	494	-	172	-	845 -
Cork Female, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2 -
Dundalk, . . .	-	-	8	-	4	-	96	-	45	-	93 -
Galway, . . .	-	-	1	2	2	-	65	10	6	2	57 12
Grangegorman, . . .	-	-	16	-	3	20	-	385	-	8	- 195
Kilkenney, . . .	-	-	5	-	3	-	291	-	100	-	163 -
Kilmallock, . . .	-	-	5	-	-	-	191	-	45	-	192 -
Limerick Male, . . .	-	-	1	-	23	-	210	-	90	-	219 -
Limerick Female, . . .	-	-	-	14	3	-	155	5	-	5	- 57
Londonderry, . . .	-	-	1	1	-	-	112	-	83	-	170 13
Monastroy, . . .	1	-	0	-	0	-	112	-	30	1	-
Sligo, . . .	-	-	2	1	-	-	112	-	-	-	-
Tellico, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	107	1	17	-	123 1
Tullamore, . . .	-	-	1	-	2	1	323	12	17	1	163 13
Waterford, . . .	-	-	2	-	1	-	20	0	-	1	14 9
Westford, . . .	-	-	2	-	-	-	68	15	0	2	69 7
Minor Prisons.											
Carry-on-Shannon, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drigheda, . . .	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enniskillen, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	28 -
Mullingar, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	28 -
Ormagh, . . .	-	-	-	-	3	-	28	1	-	-	11 -
Westlow, . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6 -
Total Local Persons.	1	-	60	42	80	48	3,158	508	871	51	1,307 515
Convict Prisons.											
Grangegorman, . . .	-	-	1	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	8
Maryborough, . . .	1	-	1	-	10	-	20	-	4	-	20 -
Mountjoy, . . .	8	-	6	-	33	-	173	-	40	-	63 -
TOTAL CONVICT Persons.	9	-	6	1	48	7	206	5	41	-	110 8
Grand Total, . . .	10	-	66	43	132	53	3,361	572	715	54	2,688 583

\* These totals do not agree with the total prison population, as, in consequence of transfers and appear opposite

in LOCAL and CONVICT PRISONS from 1st JANUARY, 1896, to 31st DECEMBER, 1896.  
 of 40 & 41 Vict., cap. 49.)  
 of Royal Commission, 1884.)

(b) Number of Prisoners not punished.	Total number of Prisoners during the Year. (Column a + b).	Prison Offences.										Prisons.		
		Violence.		Attempts and Attempts to Escape.		Fraud.		Other Breaches of Regula- tions.		Total Offences.				
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
35,828	37,087	183	-	1,803	4,639	6,375	Total M. & F.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Larger Local Prisons.		
781	345	981	337	7	4	-	-	117	1	118	51	262	38	Armagh, Belfast.
3,803	9,343	4,236	2,334	7	4	-	-	112	48	408	140	537	120	
203	64	430	100	-	-	-	-	28	-	41	8	81	8	Castlebar, Clonmel.
636	-	737	-	7	-	-	-	18	-	107	-	183	-	
1,801	-	2,146	-	1	-	-	-	337	-	601	-	839	-	Local Prisoners. } Cork Male.
90	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	Cork Females.
-	1,107	-	1,232	-	6	-	-	-	-	10	-	231	-	
878	-	678	-	1	-	-	-	87	-	213	-	281	-	Bundalk, Galway.
384	167	641	170	-	3	-	-	49	1	34	18	83	16	
-	4,730	-	4,931	-	8	-	-	-	9	-	211	-	226	
683	-	786	-	9	-	-	-	136	-	278	-	495	-	Grangegorman, Kilkenny.
8,110	-	5,508	-	10	-	-	-	60	-	338	-	431	-	
1,161	-	1,371	-	9	-	-	-	292	-	371	-	603	-	Kilmallock, Limerick Male.
-	601	-	658	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	67	-	72	
676	490	1,107	450	-	-	-	-	46	2	166	13	200	10	Limerick Females, Loughlancy.
3,070	-	4,140	-	11	-	-	-	63	-	261	-	354	-	
503	187	645	188	1	-	-	-	44	1	184	-	237	1	Monastier, Sligo.
488	115	601	116	-	-	-	-	117	-	97	1	214	1	
640	243	712	230	1	-	-	-	201	-	166	20	451	20	Tralee, Tullamore.
587	437	781	446	1	4	-	-	8	1	10	18	28	18	
217	64	846	101	-	-	-	-	63	2	60	17	122	16	Waterford, Wexford.
121	51	121	31	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
213	65	253	95	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	Carrick-on-Shannon, Drogheda.
151	51	153	31	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	
233	98	230	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	3	1	Enniskillen, Mullingar.
830	65	311	61	-	-	-	-	4	1	7	-	11	1	
154	29	100	90	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	6	-	Omagh, Newry.
21,992	11,051	24,848	11,429	69	24	-	-	1,724	75	3,074	775	6,300	874	TOTAL LOCAL PRISONS.
7	41	-	46	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	14	
110	-	142	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	64	-	57	-	Convict Prisons.
318	-	431	-	40	-	-	-	2	-	225	-	270	-	Grangegorman, Maryborough, Mountjoy.
454	41	973	49	40	1	-	-	4	-	277	18	327	14	TOTAL CONVICT PRISONS.
22,788	11,082	24,422	11,875	108	25	-	-	1,728	75	3,651	788	6,887	888	Grand Total.

the same prisoners may be punished in more than one prison during the year, or counted as a prisoner not punished, two prisoners in column (b).

TABLE XVI.—OFFENCES and COMMITMENTS of JUVENILES, i.e., PRISONERS under 16 years of age, from 1st January, 1896, to 31st December, 1896 (included in foregoing Tables).

Prisons.	CONVICTED.										Not Convicted and Untried.	TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMIT- MENTS		
	AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.		SUMMARILY.		Under 12 Years.		12 and 16 under 16 Years.		12 and 16 under 16 Years.					
	Under	12	Under	12	Under	12	Under	12	Under	12				
TOTAL, M. & F. .	2	14	16	175	—	18	189	17	86	55	215			
MALES.														
Larger Prisons.														
Armagh, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8		
Belfast, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86		
Castlereagh, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Clonmel, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23		
Cork Male, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4		
Dundalk, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20		
Galway, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27		
Kilkenny, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2		
Leinster, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2		
Limerick Male, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14		
Londonderry, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24		
Monkstown, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24		
Sligo, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2		
Tralee, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2		
Tullamore, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2		
Waterford, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20		
Wexford, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20		
Minor Prisons.														
Currick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Drogheda, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Enniskillen, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Mullingar, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Omagh, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14		
Wicklow, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Total Males, . . . . .	1	12	14	160	—	15	172	17	76	32	250			
FEMALES.														
Larger Prisons.														
Armagh, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Belfast, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2		
Castlereagh, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2		
Cork Female, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Galway, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Grangegorman, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Limerick Female, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Londonderry, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Sligo, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Tralee, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Tullamore, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Waterford, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Wexford, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Minor Prisons.														
Currick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Drogheda, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Enniskillen, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Mullingar, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Omagh, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Wicklow, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Total Females, . . . . .	1	2	2	15	—	3	17	—	8	8	29			

TABLE XVII.—SENTENCES on JUVENILE PRISONERS COMMITTED from the 1st January, 1896, to 31st December, 1896.

Prisons.	Total Sentences for 3 Years and upwards.	IMPRISONMENT FOR										Total.	
		1 to 5 Months and upwards.	Under 12 Months and above 6.	6 Months only.	Under 6 Months and above 1.	3 Months only.	Under 2 Months and above 1.	2 Months and above 1.	3 Months and above 1.	14 Days.	14 Days and above 2.		
TOTAL, M. & F.	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	7	19	56	61	8	205

## MALES.

Larger Prisons.												
Armagh.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belfast.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carlisle.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derry.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dublin.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galway.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limerick.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sligo.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterford.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wexford.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minor Prisons.												
Carlow.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clare.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cork.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donegal.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galway.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leitrim.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limerick.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sligo.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Males.	-	-	3	-	1	1	6	16	45	57	60	185

## FEMALES.

Larger Prisons.												
Armagh.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belfast.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carlisle.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derry.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dublin.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galway.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limerick.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sligo.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterford.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wexford.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minor Prisons.												
Carlow.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clare.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cork.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donegal.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galway.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leitrim.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limerick.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sligo.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Females.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	11	4	5	20

TABLE XVIII.—CONDITION OF JUVENILES AS TO

PARSONS.	EDUCATION ON COMMITMENT.							
	NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		READ OR READ AND WRITE IMPERFECTLY.		READ AND WRITE WELL.		SUPERIOR INSTRUCTION.	
	UNDER 12 YEARS.	12 AND UNDER 16 YEARS.	UNDER 12 YEARS.	12 AND UNDER 16 YEARS.	UNDER 12 YEARS.	12 AND UNDER 16 YEARS.	UNDER 12 YEARS.	12 AND UNDER 16 YEARS.
Total, M. & F., . . .	14	76	15	98	6	98	-	4
MALES.								
Armagh, . . . . .	-	1	-	5	-	1	4	-
Belfast, . . . . .	2	6	1	-	3	13	-	-
Castlebar, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	-
Clonmel, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cork Male, . . . . .	3	7	-	-	1	11	-	-
Dundalk, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
Galway, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	2	7	-	-
Kilkenny, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Kilmessanham, . . . . .	7	20	4	48	1	26	-	-
Limerick, Male, . . . . .	5	5	-	5	1	6	-	-
Londonderry, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-
Mountjoy, . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	8	-	-
Sligo, . . . . .	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	-
Tralee, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Tullamore, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Waterford, . . . . .	1	1	1	4	1	-	-	-
Wexford, . . . . .	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Minor Prisons.								
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drogheda, . . . . .	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	-
Enniskillen, . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mullingar, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranmore, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	-
Wicklow, . . . . .	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Total Males, . . . . .	13	61	13	88	6	97	-	4
FEMALES.								
Armagh, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Belfast, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Castlebar, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cork Female, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galway, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grangeforman, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lismeriel, Female, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Londonderry, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sligo, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tralee, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tullamore, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterford, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wexford, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minor Prisons.								
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drogheda, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enniskillen, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullingar, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranmore, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wicklow, . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Females, . . . . .	1	15	2	8	-	2	-	-

## EDUCATION and RELIGION in 1896.

RELIGION.										PRISONS.
Protestant Episcopalians of Ireland.		Presbyterians.		Roman Catholics.		Other Religions.		TOTAL.		PRISONS.
Under 12 Years.	12 and under 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and under 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and under 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and under 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and under 16 Years.	
4	31	5	18	26	230	-	9	35	275	Total, M. & F.

## MALES.

-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	Armagh.
-	15	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	Belfast.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Castlereagh.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Gloucest.
-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	Galway.
-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	Kilkenny.
-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	Limerick.
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	Monaghan.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Mountjoy.
-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	Sligo.
-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	Tralee.
-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	Tullamore.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Waterford.
-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	Wexford.
-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	Minor Prisons.
-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	Carrick-on-Shan.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Drogheda.
-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	Enniskillen.
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	Mullingar.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Omagh.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Wicklow.
4	27	5	18	22	209	-	2	32	250	Total Males.

## FEMALES.

-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Belfast.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Castlereagh.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Cork, Femal.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Galway.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Grangegorman.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Limerick, Femal.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Londonderry.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Sligo.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Tralee.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Tullamore.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Waterford.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Wexford.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Minor Prisons.
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	Carrick-on-Shan.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Drogheda.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Enniskillen.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Mullingar.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Omagh.
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Wicklow.
4	-	-	-	3	21	-	-	3	25	Total Females.

TABLE XIX.—RETURN OF COMMITTALS, &amp;c., TO BRIDEWELLS

BRIDEWELLS.	Number in custody at Uslock on 1st January, 1810.	Number of Prisoners committed during year.													
		On remand and afterwards discharged, committed to larger Prison under sentence, or otherwise disposed of.		Under sentence of											
				12 Hours.		24 Hours and above 12.		48 Hours and above 24.		72 Hours and above 48.		7 Days and above 72 Hours.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ballyleborough,	1	—		26	4	—	—	2	—	17	8	—	—	—	—
Ballina, .	2	—		20	4	—	—	4	—	2	—	40	15	—	—
Ballinrobe, .	—	1		23	3	—	—	21	2	21	2	19	13	—	—
Bantry, .	—	—		18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cahirciveen, .	1	—		18	1	2	—	3	1	12	2	—	—	—	—
Clifden, .	1	—		8	3	—	—	1	—	10	4	—	—	—	—
Fermoy, .	—	1		65	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	12	7
Kilrush, .	—	—		23	2	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—
Letterkenny, .	—	—		4	—	—	—	12	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
Longhrea, .	1	—		27	9	—	—	—	—	6	1	2	3	1	—
Mallow, .	3	—		56	6	—	—	3	—	2	1	8	—	—	—
New Ross, .	2	—		21	2	—	—	1	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
Newry, .	—	2		62	9	—	—	—	1	19	4	—	—	3	1
Parsonstown, .	7	3		65	9	—	—	2	1	6	—	1	—	24	18
Toughal, .	—	—		17	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, .	18	7		454	103	2	—	49	7	170	33	76	42	111	26
Roads Lock-Up	1	—		14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total, .	19	7		468	105	2	—	49	7	170	35	76	42	111	26

and Lock-Up at Ennis during the Year 1896.

Number of offenders during year.		Number received on way to larger Prisons.		Number otherwise received.		Total number of Prisoners received.		Greatest number of either sex in custody at any one time during above period.		Daily average number in custody.		Number in custody at Lock-Up on 31st December, 1896.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
45	7	—	—	—	—	46	7	5	1	48	10	—	—
69	19	29	16	—	—	185	35	5	3	50	10	1	—
82	19	7	—	—	—	96	19	5	3	51	12	—	1
18	2	1	—	—	—	19	2	2	1	22	4	—	—
30	4	2	—	1	—	53	4	3	1	46	11	1	—
17	7	11	1	—	—	28	5	5	2	33	6	—	—
84	62	35	37	—	—	113	59	4	4	121	16	1	—
38	7	—	—	—	—	33	7	5	1	28	6	—	—
18	2	—	—	1	—	13	2	1	1	15	3	—	—
86	13	7	4	—	—	48	17	3	3	56	13	—	—
71	7	37	8	—	—	108	18	6	1	48	10	—	—
26	4	8	1	—	—	28	5	3	1	48	6	—	—
145	15	4	5	2	—	181	18	9	3	61	12	—	—
168	28	19	9	—	—	178	80	11	3	240	20	8	1
37	8	—	—	—	—	17	8	2	2	25	6	—	—
382	190	156	79	4	—	1,623	950	—	—	363	167	6	3
14	8	—	1	—	—	14	7	5	2	22	5	1	—
870	198	158	71	4	—	1,636	967	—	—	361	168	7	3

TABLE XX.—RETURN of the STAFF of the undermentioned PRISONS and BRIDEWELLS on 31st December, 1896, including vacancies.

PRISONS.	MAIN OFFICERS.										FEMALE OFFICERS.					Total.
	Dovergate and Deputy Governor	Chief Warden	Chaplain	Sergeant and Auctioneer	Clerks and Store-keepers	Warden and Bridewellkeepers	Other Subordi- nate Officers	Superintendent and Deputy Superintendent	Mistress	Assistant Warden and Female Assistant Warden at Bridewells	Servants	Male	Female			
LARGER PRISONS.																
Armagh, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Belfast, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Castlbar, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Glensdal, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cork, Male, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cork, Female, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dundalk, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Galway, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Grangegorman,* . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kilkenny, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kilmallock, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Limerick, Male, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Limerick, Female, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Londonderry, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mountjoy,* . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sligo, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tralee, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tallow, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Waterford, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wexford, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
MINOR PRISONS.																
Carroll-on-Shannon, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Drogheda, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Enniskillen, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mullingar, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Omagh, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wicklow, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
LOCK-UP.																
Ennis, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
BRIDEWELLS.																
Ballyleagh, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Ballymena, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Ballynahinch, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Bantock, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cahersiveen, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Clifden, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Fermoy, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kilrush, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Latterkenny, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Longford, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mallow, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
New Ross, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Newry, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Parsonstown, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Toughal, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total, 1896, . . . . .	21	27	48	21	14	265	5	3	14	80	19	401	120			
Total, 1895, . . . . .	21	27	48	21	14	285	5	3	14	85	19	401	120			

\* Some of the officers mentioned in the table above opposite Grangegorman and Mountjoy are also named in the County Prisons at these places.

TABLE XXI.—ESCAPES from PRISONS and BRIDEWELLS from 1st January, 1896, to 31st December, 1896.

Prisons, &c., from which Escapes were effected.	Initials of Name.	Sex.	Age.	Date.	Offence of which convicted or charged.	Tried or Untried.	Whether confined separately or with others.	Whether relatives present.
Ballina Bridewell,	J. H.	M.	21	12.3.96.	I. Assault, II. Drunk and disorderly, III. Assault.	Tried.	Separately.	Yes.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS of RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c., by Contract and by Prison Labour, during the Year ended 31st December, 1896.

## LARGER LOCAL PRISONS.

Prisons.	Labor (Contract or Prison).	Detail of Works.
Armagh,	Contract,	Completing two new cottages for warders; fitting up lavatory in officers' quarters; taking down and rebuilding chimney in centre of male wing; removing chimney at gable end and fitting new barge stones; fitting up new kitchen range in Governor's quarters; removing old paved channel from front entrance of prison and replacing with 150 feet of concrete channel; painting in cement front wall of prison buildings and wall under mullions in front of same; fitting up electric bell at entrance and repairing bells throughout the prison.
Do.,	Prison,	Altering old town sergeant's house for warder's cottage; repairing roof; tiling floors of kitchen, scullery, and passage; flooring sitting room and bedrooms; putting up new doors, frames, and sashes; fitting up new staircase; plastering walls and ceilings; fitting kitchen range and stove; putting down new sewerage traps, &c.; fitting up W.C. and scullery trough; removing old walls at rear and rebuilding new yard wall; general carpentry, painting, glazing, plastering, whitewashing, and general repairs to buildings.
Belfast,	Contract,	Setting new saddle boiler in B wing for heating purposes.
Do.,	Prison,	Fitting of wire netting on B wing, male prison, completed; general repairs to carpentry, painting, glazing, plumbing, gasfitting, slating, &c., throughout the prison.
Castlebar,	Contract,	Putting new lamp at entrance gate; repairing crank pump.
Do.,	Prison,	General repairs to carpentry, painting, glazing, whitewashing, and cleaning done throughout the prison, and keeping in repair all yards, roads, and walks.
Glenmal,	Contract,	Repairing crank pump and waterpipes; supplying and fitting up hot water tank in bath room, and hot water cylinder in Governor's house; painting, colouring and papering rooms, &c., in six warders' cottages; painting and colouring church and B. C. chapel; repairing roofs of chapel, Governor's house and hospital; fixing new pipes and connections to gas meters and removing meters from guard room to adjoining yard.
Do.	Prison,	Clearing out main sewer in connection with warders' cottages; repairing concrete rings in exercise yards; restringing two gates in Governor's house; repairing grates of range in cook house; repairing roof of crank pump shed; erecting a new wooden shed to cover gas meters; executing all the necessary repairs in connection with carpentry, masonry, smithwork, and painting throughout the prison.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

Prisons.	Labour (Contract or Prison).	Detail of Works.
Cork Male, . . .	Contract, .	NIL.
Do., . . .	Prison, .	Converting part of old quarters for officers, No. 8 Block, into a church, 2 bath-rooms, and 27 cells for prisoners; fitting up 4 baths at end of right wing, main prison, and supplying with hot and cold water; replacing roof light in bath-room of Governor's house; re-setting furnace in laundry; general repairs, including painting, glazing, plumbing, masonry, and carpentry throughout the prison.
Cork Female, . . .	Contract, .	Fixing a new range in ante-keeper's quarters; coping and cementing inner circular wall; fixing a new pan boiler in cookhouse; repairing range in officers' mess kitchen; repairing roofs of prison, including 3 new ranges of lead gutters, and repairs to slating, tiling, chimneys, and water tanks.
Do., . . .	Prison, .	Fitting 3 new windows in laundry—frames, sashes, &c., being made in Cork Male Prison; fixing a new sluice valve on water supply; making new ladders and snow boards for roof of prison; re-laying 42 feet of sewer pipes back of cookhouse; whitewashing, painting, glazing, and repairs to gunge and W.C.'s throughout the prison.
Dundalk, . . .	Contract, .	Re-setting manhole in steam boiler; re-setting fire-grate and manhole-pipe in Governor's office; fitting up new bell between central hall and hospital; re-setting and painting external gates; washing and painting railings in front of prison; fitting up new water-tap with H.P. cock in cookhouse; repairing bursts in hot water pipes; repairing roof of prison with new slates; repairing tank pump.
Do., . . .	Prison, .	Fitting 4 new cog wheels to crank pump; fitting up white enamelled slop sink in Governor's kitchen; laying down new concrete water course in cookhouse yard; cleaning gas meter and connections; repairing bath in Governor's house, and fitting up trap door and frame in ceiling; repairing steam boiler and cooking pans; general repairs to gas and water pipes, carpentry, painting, glazing, &c., throughout the prison; painting of wood-work and whitewashing of cells.
Galway, . . .	Contract, .	Laying gas and water pipes from male side of prison to female prison hospital having been disconnected by the removal of old town prison; completing 4 warders' cottages.
Do., . . .	Prison, .	Repairing Governor's house, including roof and chimneys; putting in 3 new ash frames; papering walls of 6 rooms and regilding and colouring ceilings; cleaning and colouring walls and ceilings of hall, passages, kitchen, &c.; and cleaning and painting wood-work; papering and painting ante-keeper's room; cleaning and colouring walls of chapel, and painting wood-work; completing removal of walls of old town prison, and forming new entrance to hospital of female prison; rebuilding 30 yards of boundary wall, and forming gateway at warders' cottages; repairing 19 stone arches, and forming water course from filter; limewashing wall of cells and corridor, and painting wood and iron-work.
Grangegorman, . . .	Contract, .	Reglazing, leadflashing, and painting, skylight of new hall; repairing and painting skylight of laundry and mess room; repairing the sloping, pointing, and filleting of roofs; repairing erosion of chimneys; cleaning and painting gutters of new hall; cleaning and whitening offalage of superintendent's quarters; fitting heating boiler of new hall with new flanges and connections; cleaning flues of drying closets through the prison and laundry; fixing fire blocks and bars in cooking ranges, and boilers of kitchen and laundry; cleaning windows of front building.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

PRISON.	Labour Contractor Prison.	Detail of Works.
Grangegorman,	Prison, .	Taking down wooden cell in hospital, and repainting walls; repairing room doors of matron's quarters, and fitting with new locks; fitting mess kitchen boiler with new copper connections, and repairing mess work of flues; whitewashing passage to prison kitchen and hospital, and painting dado; executing all the necessary repairs to carpenter-work, plumbing, gasfitting, glazing, and bellhanging.
Kilkenny, .	Contract,	Erecting barb wire fencing on wall enclosing prison garden; fencing a spare piece of ground adjacent to chief warden's house with barbed wire; fitting incandescent lights in each wing of prison, mess hall, surgery, Governor's, chief warden's, and clerk's offices; repairing electric bell, crank pump, weighbridge, and gas fittings; repairing hot and cold water pipes in connection with prisoners' baths; fitting set of new fire blocks in range of Governor's kitchen.
Do., .	Prison, .	Putting down new floor in guard room; fixing matel-piece and painting and graining door; making thirty-seven new cell stools; fitting new cloths on curtains in surgery; repairing crank-pump and small head-pump; repairing closet-cisterns, hot and cold water pipes, gas pipes, fittings, &c.; putting up matel-piece and painting wood-work of officers' quarters; repairing and cleaning chimneys; repairing plank beds, cell-stools, shelves, &c.; painting, whitewashing, and putting in glass in various portions of the prison; repairing roofs, &c.
Kilmashem, .	Contract,	Painting and papering drawing-room in Governor's house; repairing range in Deputy Governor's quarters, and in officers' mess. Fitting new boiler in kitchen range in Governor's house; altering position of boiler in prison kitchen.
Do., .	Prison, .	Converting two old stores into an officers' recreation room; painting offices and officers' mess; repairing two back gates of prison; putting three dozen ventilators in cells in "A" and "B" wings. Repairing water and steam pipes; putting up new skylight in "B" wing; colouring and painting prison cottages and Deputy Governor's house, and repairing roofs of same; covering partition in stone-yard with sheet iron; general repairs in painting, glazing, plumbing, gasfitting, and carpentry throughout the prison; commencing erection of new stores in concrete.
Limerick Male,	Contract,	Papering four rooms, hall, staircase, and bathroom in Governor's house and painting wood-work of dining room.
Do., .	Prison, .	Repairing roofs of prison, gale quarters, and Governor's house, including cleaning gutters, &c.; setting new grates and brewhouse in Governor's house; forming coal cellar, and painting porch and windows; fitting up slop sink in mess kitchen; fitting up tool house and scutty box in stone-yard; erecting palisade round prison garden; repairing crank pump; fitting plates on cell doors to protect locks; fitting new H. P. cocks for water supply to reception baths; putting down concrete paths in front of wood sheds and stone sheds; general repairs to buildings including carpentry, plumbing, plastering, painting, glazing, whitewashing, &c.
Limerick Female, .	Contract,	Repairing roofs of prison buildings; reseating laundry boiler, and whitewashing interior of laundry; painting and papering matron's sitting room; painting and colouring walls of R. Catholic chapel and sacristy; reversing heating furnace at front entrance and fitting up former one; forming new concrete rings for exhausts in pump and ball yard, also in range leading to reception; fitting new gutters around prison buildings with down pipes; fitting and connecting with sewers & gully traps under down pipes; flooring mess servants' sleeping room.
Do., .	Prison, .	General repairing of gas, heating, and water pipes; repairing W.C. in ward, labour, and pump yards; painting, glazing, and whitewashing throughout the prison.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

Prisons.	Labour (Contract or Prison).	Detail of Works.
Londonderry, .	Contract,	Re-modelling electric bell system; fitting up two new water closets, male prison; painting front of Governor's house (including windows and doors); papering one room in Governor's house, and two rooms in matron's quarters, also keeping in repair eaves, gutters, and down pipes, heating pipes, and gas and water pipes.
Do., .	Prison, .	Completing works in connection with enlargement and ventilation of 11 cells, male prison; sheeting with wood stone stair cases, male prison; erecting and fitting up new Protestant chapel; fixing in six concrete steps at entrance to north end of male prison; stripping off plaster, and sheeting ceiling of cook-house; laying 45 square yards of flagging in kitchen yard with surface drain; fixing in three new grates in officers' quarters; opening new door from matron's sitting room to bed room; fixing new door in vault at entrance to Protestant chapel, and plastering 30 feet of ceiling and walls leading to same; repairing windows, doors, furniture, yards, roads, and walls.
Mountjoy, .	Contract,	Nil.
Do., .	Prison, .	Repairing roofs, and repairing and painting roof lights; repairing furnaces, boilers, heating pipes, &c., in prison, lathe, and cookhouse; lowering grounds and re-making roads at end of new wing; re-building part of trellis work on boundary wall damaged by storm; cleaning, whitewashing, and painting of corps' quarters; repairing and cleaning roads, paths, &c.; cleaning and whitewashing cells and corridors of prison and offices, and painting woodwork and ironwork.
Sligo, .	Contract,	Repairing roof of prison, and gutters of Governor's house; painting and whitewashing outside and inside of two doors at entrance, and outside of Governor's hall door; repairing tank in laundry; repairing cottage at front gate, and flooring three rooms; altering gas fittings in officers' sleeping rooms; fitting up flushing barrel at new cottages; pointing boundary wall all round for 3 feet from top downwards; resetting boiler in laundry, and fitting up new hot water tank; removing cold water cistern to heating apparatus for new cells in female prison to a higher position; altering of gas at front gate quarters; repairing electric bell from prison to Governor's house.
Do., .	Prison, .	Replacing 8 iron doors in different parts of the prison by new wooden doors, fitted with locks, &c.; replacing 4 locks on iron doors by new ones; fixing new window frames and sashes in one office and one officer's room; papering sitting room in chief warden's quarters; converting officers' rooms at top of marshalsea into stores, and former stores (3) into sleeping rooms for male officers, and supplying the latter with new doors; fitting up new door in entrance hall; removing iron chevaux-de-frise round exercise yards; fitting up space room in female prison as private clothing store; general painting, whitewashing, and other repairs throughout the prison.
Tralee, .	Contract,	Cleaning out 2 cess pits; papering and painting sitting rooms of 3 warders' cottages; repairing bell at front gate, and electric bell; repairing hot water pipes to officers' mess and removing tap on stair landing; repairing supply pipe to heating boiler.
Do., .	Prison, .	Making and fitting up new stairs in male reception, and putting on new skirting in passage; painting and colouring chief warden's office; whitewashing and painting chief warden's quarters and fitting up new window blinds; opening wall at back of hospital, repairing railings, and rebuilding wall; re-setting flagging at front of prison; putting out stone paving sets between front gates; putting new cement concrete coping on 70 yards of outer high boundary wall of prison; painting and whitewashing the entire prison; general repairs to roofs, glassing, &c.; repairs to locks and keys.
Tullamore, .	Contract,	Repairing heating apparatus in female prison; repairing water supply of laundry; supplying pipes, &c., and fitting up gas connection to hospital and reception of female prison; repairing gas main leading to female prison.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

PRISON.	LABOUR (Contract or Prison).	DETAIL OF WORKS.
Tallowton,	Prison,	Repairing floors in office, mess, quarters, &c.; boarding 4 cells in male prison; fixing 7 pairs of shutters in hospital, quarters, &c.; repairing windows and skylight in laundry; fixing 2 new doors and frames in female prison; repairing gas and water pipes; repairing tanks and covers; repairing iron stairs in male prison; repairing bridge connecting male prison with No. 4 block; repairing rods and gutters male prison; whitewashing and painting prison; papering 3 rooms in Governor's house; whitewashing and painting 4 cottages and papering 4 rooms.
Waterford,	Contract,	Repairing laundry chamber and hot water pipes in cookhouse; fitting up new ball-cock in laundry cistern; putting down new water supply in stone yard for prisoners' use; repairing pump and putting new copper rod in same.
Do.,	Prison,	Making and fitting up large library press for officers' and prisoners' books in male hall; excavating new tool house in stone yard and putting down concrete floor in the yard; repairing the defects in heating of 3 cells, end of male and 3 end of female prison; cleaning out the large water supply tank top of prison and covering over with new boarding; repairing dome in male hall; altering and rebuilding W.C. in male exercise yard; painting, grinding, and whitewashing large entrance gate, and painting rails around front; general repairs to prison and cell furniture; painting, glazing, and whitewashing, &c., throughout the prison, hospital, officers' quarters, and mess rooms, &c.
Wexford,	Contract,	Repapering 2 rooms in the prison hospital.
Do.,	Prison,	Removing old house in chief warden's yard, and building up two docks leading to adjoining yard; making 3 new stables and frames for chief warden's quarters, and refacing two top rooms; glazing, painting, and whitewashing throughout the chief warden's quarters; excavating floor of matron's kitchen, and refacing with boards; putting up partition and new door and frame; painting, whitewashing, and repairing officer's quarters at front gate; general repairs throughout the prison, such as plumbing, gasfitting, glazing, repairing furniture, &c.

## MINOR PRISONS.

Carrik-on-Shannon,	Contract,	Taking down and removing disused old kitchen to enlarge exercise yard attached to hospital; pointing with cement 240 feet of coping on boundary wall in front of prison; also painting with cement 260 feet of coping on division walls in exercise yards; putting a small coke cooking range and one marble slab grate in warden's quarters; repairing smoky bends, &c., in connection with heating pipes.
Do.,	Prison,	General whitewashing to prison, painting skirtings of walls, &c.
Drogheda,	Contract,	Repairing and painting 6 skylights on top of main prison and putting in 12 panes of ribbed glass in same; cementing base of air shaft and joints of barge of north end; supplying new ball-cock to female prison W.C.; repairing large gates; new hinge to gate at front door.
Do.,	Prison,	General whitewashing of prison and walls of yards; painting of iron and wood work of prison doors, gates, &c.

Enniskillen,	Contract,	Repairing roof of female prison after storm; removing old glass down and putting up new one; excavating ground for new sewer and laying earthenware sewage pipes from chief warden's quarters, male and female prisons; also 3 inspection pits and digging barrel in connection with same; repairing water pipes in male prison and scullery of chief warden's quarters; putting up new cove gutter, and repairs to broken plaster on gate ledge; putting new lock on office door.
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TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

MISCELLANEOUS PRISONS.	Labour (Contract or Prison).	Detail of Works.
Banbridge, . . .	Prison, . . .	General whitewashing, painting, and glazing throughout the prison.
Mullingar, . . .	Contract, . . .	Repairing kitchen range and supplying new fire cover; renewing ceiling over staircase at gate quarters; relining roof at gate quarters with new lead, and replastering pediment with cement; setting two new fire grates at gate quarters; repairing W.C. at office; repairing 3 water-pumps; repairing and cleaning 2 office clocks.
Do., . . .	Prison, . . .	Lime-washing walls and ceilings of cells and corridors of stores, officers' quarters and yards attached, and of six W.C.'s; cleaning and varnishing chisel and yard doors, and entrance gate and doors; painting windows, cell doors, and skirtings, and yard gates; glazing windows; cleansing prison walls, and repairing prison implements.
Omagh, 7 . . .	Contract, . . .	Repairing water-taps in female prisoners' bath, and exercise yard; repairing lead water-pipe and gauze in chief warden's quarters; supplying new grate to bedroom, and fitting up sink tub in warden's quarters; repairing flue pipe of stove for cooking prisoners' food; cleansing supply pipe to boardroom W.C., and repairing lead cistern.
Do., . . .	Prison, . . .	General repairs to roofs of prison, chapel, and condemned, and putting on 40 feet of new slate gutters; painting and plastering part of outer walls; repairing W.C. in chief warden's quarters; putting new locks on presses in store; putting up new lamp-post in front of prison; painting prison van; general repairs to woodwork, plastering, glazing, &c., and lime-washing cells and corridors, and relining woodwork and iron-work.
Wicklow, . . .	Contract, . . .	Repairing force-pump and fixing new casing; setting new grates in chief warden's office and one in gate warden's quarters; fixing new H.P. cook in gate warden's quarters; repairing W.C. in hall; repairing heating pipes.
Do., 7 . . .	Prison, . . .	General lime-washing of prison, walls, yards, closets, &c.; painting iron and wood work of gates, doors, &c., throughout the prison.

## BRIDEWELLS.

Ballybofey, . . .	Contract, . . .	Repairing range in keeper's quarters; setting new grates, papering bedroom and repairing ceiling of same.
Ballymena, . . .	Contract, . . .	Repairing crack in wall of exercise yard; pointing coping on bridewell wall.
Ballymena, . . .	Contract, . . .	Repairing roof and chimney of bridewell.
Clifden, . . .	Contract, . . .	Set close kitchen range; removing old stones, mortar, grass, &c., from top of creosote walls, and putting on coping of cement; cementing joints of entrance door and rough-castings walls around same.
Kilrush, . . .	Contract, . . .	Cleaning out chimney, cleaning 4 chimneys, repairing door of female prison; whitewashing front and one end of bridewell; repairing pump.
Loughrea, . . .	Contract, . . .	Introducing town water.
Newry, . . .	Contract, . . .	Plastering, sizing, and papering walls of keeper's office and sitting room; fitting up 30 gallon boiler in cookhouse; replacing defective slates on roof; plastering with cement stonework of 3 windows in keeper's quarters.
New Ross, . . .	Contract, . . .	Repairing roof.
Youghal, . . .	Contract, . . .	Introducing water supply from town and repairing chimney of bridewell.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &c.—continued.  
LOCK-UP.

MINOR PRISONS.	Labor (Contract or Prison.)	Detail of Work.
Ennis, . . .	Prison, .	Painting hall door and staircase of chief warden's quarters, whitewashing two rooms of same.
CONVICT PRISONS.		
Grangegorman, .	Contract,	Repairing the slating, pointing, filleting, and stepflassing of roofs, repairing casing of chimneys.
Do., . .	Prison, .	Carrying out the necessary repairs to carpentry, plumbing, gasfitting, bellhanging, and glazing.
Maryborough, .	Contract,	Repairing and cleaning the prison turret clock.
Do., . .	Prison, .	Fixing two new hollars and resetting three bellers in prisoners' cook-house; fitting up a star beller in C. prison; tiling the front porches and sculleries of two warders' cottages, also the passage and floor of prisoners' cookhouse; cementing the floor of one cell; tiling walls of same with caustic tiles and Caen cement; fitting up a new water trough in surgery; replacing two sink traps in A and B yard, and fixing two new ones in warders' cottages; papering and painting doctor's house; repairing the hot air engine; painting cell doors, staircases and corridors of prison, whitewashing cells and inside walls of prison and warders' quarters, making 3 sanitary boxes; extending shed of A and B yard 12 feet, and covering same with corrugated iron; sinking the foundation and building with concrete a wall outside prison farm 193 yards long, the average height, including foundation, being 13 feet; also a further length of same wall 70 yards long and 6 feet in height, and at far off end of farm sinking the foundation 175 yards in length and filling same with concrete to the depth of two feet 8 inches; building a weigh-house and erecting a weigh-bridge on prison farm; sluicing the river from farm to railway 800 yards in length, depth varying from 6 inches to 4 feet.
Mountjoy, . .	Contract, Prison, .	N.H. Continuing and completing 23 warders' cottages; building yard and boundary walls; forming roadways and footways, and hanging entrance gates; putting down 783 yards of concrete paths in arachise rings, and repairing, resetting, and pointing in same 172 yards of granite paths; cleaning, whitewashing, painting, and papering 20 warders' cottages; cleaning, whitewashing, painting, and papering 14 of warders' quarters; putting down new joists and flooring in one room of Deputy Governor's house, and fitting up flushing tank for W.O., &c.; fitting 8 new oak iron manrels and grates in tenanted warders' quarters; making 1 new pair of gates for forge yard, with hinges, bolts, &c., and rebuilding part of piers; tiling and fitting with new fireboxes 2 ovens in bakery; remaking one cart and repairing 3 others; making for Armagh prison 6 pairs of stakes and frames, 4 doors and frames, 1 staircase, and 1 closet seat; making for Grangegorman prison 1 boxkasse, 14 picture frames, and 2 four-fold screens; making for Maryborough prison 1 pair of large gates, with hinges, bolts, &c., 2 large tubs for washing sand, 8 wheelbarrows, 15 handbarrows, and 1 cart; making for Kilmainham prison 14 pairs of stakes and frames, 4 doors and frames, and 1 staircase, 4 wheelbarrows, 75 wooden beds, and 12 cell stools; making for Limerick male prison 14 picture frames, 1 boxkasse, 1 table, 8 wheelbarrows, 15 wooden beds, and 19 cell stools; making for Cork male prison 1 table and 1 carrying chair; making 2 coal boxes for Cork female prison; making 4 washing-boards for Kilkenny prison; making 6 closet seats for Tralee prison; making 1 wheelbarrow for Tullamore prison; making 8 anthropometric stands; repairing roofs and repairing and painting roof lights; repairing furnaces, boilers, heating pipes, &c., in the prison and hospital, and in the laundry, bath, cookhouses, &c.; general repairs to buildings, boundary walls, &c., including brick and stonework, woodwork, plumbing, gasfitting, locks, gates, &c.; limewhiting the walls of cells, corridors, &c., and painting woodwork and ironwork.

TABLE XXIII.—RETURNS SHOWING EMPLOYMENT OF PRISONERS IN LOCAL AND CONVICT PRISONS AND ESTIMATED VALUE OF THEIR EARNINGS.

(As required by 40-41 Vict., cap. 49, section 16).

(A.) *Returns showing the Prisons in which each Description of Employment has been carried on during the Year.*

Description of Employment.	Prisons in which carried on.	Total Number of Prisoners.
I.—Non-productive. . . . .	—	N.B.
II.—In Manufactures:—		
Brushmaking. . . . .	Mountjoy Local. . . . .	1
Knitting and needleworking. . .	Belfast, Castlebar, Cork F., Grangegorman Local, Limerick F., Londonderry, Sligo, Tullamore, Waterford, Drogheda, Grangegorman Convict.	11
Making Mail bags. . . . .	Kilmalham, . . . . .	1
Matmaking, plaiting, and other work connected therewith.	Belfast, Cork M., Dundalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Limerick M., Londonderry, Mountjoy Local, Sligo, Wexford, Mountjoy Convict.	11
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.	All prisons except Cork F., Limerick F., Maryborough and Grangegorman Convict.	25
Sackmaking. . . . .	Kilmalham, Mountjoy Local, Tullamore, .	3
Shoemaking. . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Kilkenny, Kilmalham, Limerick M., Londonderry, Mountjoy Local, Wexford, Maryborough, Mountjoy Convict.	10
Smithing. . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Cork M., Limerick M., Londonderry, Tullamore, Waterford.	7
Stonebreaking. . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Castlebar, Clonmel, Cork M., Dundalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmalham, Limerick M., Londonderry, Mountjoy Local, Sligo, Tralee, Tullamore, Waterford, Wexford, Drogheda, Enniskillen, Mullagar, Omagh.	21
Tailoring. . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Kilkenny, Londonderry, Mountjoy Local, Tralee, Maryborough, Mountjoy Convict.	5
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing.	Armagh, Belfast, Castlebar, Clonmel, Cork F., Galway, Grangegorman Local, Limerick F., Londonderry, Sligo, Tralee, Tullamore, Waterford.	14
Woodcutting. . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Clonmel, Cork M., Dundalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmalham, Limerick M., Londonderry, Mountjoy Local, Sligo, Tralee, Tullamore, Waterford, Wexford, Drogheda, Enniskillen, Mullagar, Omagh, Mountjoy Convict.	21
Carpet cleaning. . . . .	Londonderry, . . . . .	1
Linen cutting. . . . .	Belfast, . . . . .	1
Weaving. . . . .	Mountjoy Local, . . . . .	1
Tinsmithing. . . . .	Kilkenny, Limerick Male, Mountjoy Local, Waterford, Mountjoy Convict.	5
Carpentry. . . . .	Limerick M., Tralee, Waterford, Mountjoy Convict.	4

(A.)—continued—Return showing the Prisons in which each Description of Employment has been carried on during the Year.

Description of Employment.	Prisons in which carried on.	Total Number of Prisons.
III.—In Buildings:—		
Bricklayers or masons, . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Clonmel, Cork M., Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmainham, Limerick M., Londonderry, Tralee, Mountjoy Convict.	11
Carpenters or joiners, . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Clonmel, Cork M., Dundalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmainham, Limerick M., Londonderry, Sligo, Tralee, Tullamore, Mullingar, Omagh, Maryborough, Mountjoy Convict.	17
Labourers, . . . . .	All prisons except Castlebar, Clonmel, Cork F., Limerick M., Limerick F., Sligo, Waterford, Carrick, Drogheda, Enniskillen, Wicklow, and Grangegorman Convict.	17
Painters and glaziers, . . .	All prisons except Cork F., Grangegorman Local, Maryborough, and Grangegorman Convict.	25
Plasterers, . . . . .	Belfast, Kilmainham, Omagh, Mountjoy Convict.	4
Plumbers and gasfitters, . . .	Belfast, . . . . .	1
Smiths, . . . . .	Belfast, Clonmel, Cork M., Galway, Londonderry, Sligo, Omagh, Maryborough, Mountjoy Convict.	9
Whitewashers, . . . . .	All prisons except Maryborough and Grangegorman Convict.	27
Stonebreaking for concreting, &c.	Mountjoy Local, . . . . .	1
Stonemasons, . . . . .	Cork M., . . . . .	1
IV.—In the ordinary service of the Prison:—		
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison, &c.	All prisons, . . . . .	29
Cooking for the prisoners, . . .	All prisons except Grangegorman Local, Carrick, Enniskillen, Mullingar, Omagh, Wicklow.	29
Labourers, . . . . .	Kilmainham and Maryborough, . . . . .	2
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, children, &c.	Armagh, Belfast, Clonmel, Cork M., Cork F., Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmainham, Limerick M., Limerick F., Londonderry, Mountjoy Local, Sligo, Tralee, Tullamore, Waterford, Drogheda, Omagh.	17
Pumping water for the prison, . . . . .	Castlebar, Clonmel, Cork M., Dundalk, Kilkenny, Kilmainham, Limerick M., Waterford, Wexford, Mullingar, Wicklow.	11
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing.	All prisons except Mountjoy Convict and Grangegorman Convict.	27
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes.	Armagh, Belfast, Castlebar, Clonmel, Cork M., Dundalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmainham, Limerick M., Londonderry, Mountjoy Local, Sligo, Tralee, Tullamore and Waterford.	16
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils.	Armagh, Belfast, Clonmel, Cork M., Galway, Limerick M., and Sligo.	7
Repairing and binding books, . . .	Cork M., Mountjoy Convict, . . . . .	2
Stoking prison furnaces, . . .	Belfast, Clonmel, Kilkenny, Kilmainham, Limerick M., Londonderry, Tullamore, Waterford, Mountjoy Convict.	9
Upholsterers, . . . . .	Kilmainham, . . . . .	1
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . .	All prisons except Limerick M., Mountjoy Local, and Grangegorman Convict.	25
Woodcutting, . . . . .	Kilmainham, Wicklow, . . . . .	2
Gardeners, . . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Cork F., Dundalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Londonderry, Sligo, Tralee, Drogheda, Enniskillen, and Maryborough.	12
Baking for prisoners, . . .	Cork M., Mountjoy Convict, . . . . .	9

## (B.)—Separate Returns from each Prison.

## ARMAGH PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	R.	Total.		
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>					
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.	18'06	1'56	20'22	32 16 7	
Shoemaking.	21	—	21	2 1 7	
Smithing.	32	—	32	0 12 5	
Stonebreaking.	20'39	—	20'39	42 6 2	
Tailoring.	35	4	49	4 15 9	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing.	—	1	1	7 2 1	
Woodcutting.	6'02	—	6'02	18 15 0	
Total,	46'95	6'16	52'81		106 10 1
<b>In Buildings:—</b>					
Bricklayers or masons.	12	—	12	4 12 6	
Carpenters or joiners.	21	—	21	7 15 0	
Labourers.	66	—	66	10 13 4	
Painters and glaziers.	33	—	33	17 4 6	
Whitewashers.	28	00	28	6 10 0	
Total,	1'71	06	1'76		44 16 4
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind).	4'81	1'16	5'96	100 2 8	
Cooking for the prisoners.	3	—	3	8 18 5	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners.	03	1'21	1'24	26 1 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing.	11	10'23	10'34	100 0 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes.	76	—	76	14 3 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils.	06	—	06	0 17 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing.	—	4'57	4'57	86 11 3	
Gardening.	27	—	27	5 2 6	
Total,	8'92	17'16	25'88		520 16 11
<b>Non-effective:—</b>					
Sick.	2'12	46	2'58	—	
Under punishment.	17	08	25	—	
<b>Unemployed:—</b>					
Awaiting trial.	2	22	2'22	—	
Debtors.	08	—	08	—	
First class misdemeanants.	08	—	08	—	
Others, &c.	1'56	05	1'61	—	
Total,	5'01	1'52	7'43	—	
<b>Grand Total,</b>	<b>62'47</b>	<b>35'20</b>	<b>87'97</b>	—	<b>684 3 4</b>

## BELFAST PRISON.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	R.	Total.	A. s. d.	A. s. d.
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>					
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	—	76.61	76.61	135 18 8	
Matmaking, plaiting, and other work connected therewith, . . . . .	27.25	—	27.25	102 17 2	
Pickling or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	63.24	7.88	71.12	129 5 9	
Shoemaking, . . . . .	4.25	—	4.25	112 13 7	
Smithing, . . . . .	1.00	—	1.00	37 17 6	
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	78.71	—	78.71	244 8 10	
Tailoring, . . . . .	5.00	—	5.00	132 11 3	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	9.33	9.33	87 15 0	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	1.82	—	1.82	8 17 1	
Linen cutting, . . . . .	1.06	10.18	20.24	104 13 3	
<b>Total,</b> . . . . .	184.06	62.00	246.06		1,147 0 10
<b>In Buildings:—</b>					
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	79	—	79	29 18 5	
Carpenters, or joiners, . . . . .	1.62	—	1.62	57 11 8	
Labourers, . . . . .	25.08	—	25.08	443 14 9	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	1.11	—	1.11	36 8 9	
Plasterers, . . . . .	20	—	20	7 11 6	
Plumbers and glaziers, . . . . .	1.50	—	1.50	18 18 8	
Smiths, . . . . .	1.87	—	1.87	32 13 0	
Whitemasons, . . . . .	10	—	10	2 10 6	
<b>Total,</b> . . . . .	30.17	—	30.17		429 14 1
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	2.80	4.28	13.08	263 18 8	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	6.03	—	6.03	172 3 10	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.02	0 3 1	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	4.63	8.09	12.72	910 2 7	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	8.09	—	8.09	94 13 9	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	2.11	—	2.11	3 19 8	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	1.50	—	1.50	12 12 6	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	9.28	9.28	175 13 9	
Gardening, . . . . .	1.80	—	1.80	24 13 8	
<b>Total,</b> . . . . .	27.18	31.75	48.93		963 7 2
<b>Non-effective:—</b>					
Sick, . . . . .	93	42	135	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	93	23	116	—	
<b>Unemployed:—</b>					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	20.19	3.09	23.28	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	7.71	—	7.71	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	4.68	2.29	6.97	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	27.25	5.85	33.10	—	
<b>Total,</b> . . . . .	50.66	12.13	62.79	—	
<b>Grand Total,</b> . . . . .	392.96	90.85	393.81	—	2,706 2 1

## CASTLEBAR PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—	M.	R.	Total.	S. s. d.	
Excelling and needleworking, . . . . .	—	200	240	37 17 6	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	130	—	130	—	
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	1100	—	1100	0 13 7	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	20	20	0 5 5	
					47 16 6
Total, . . . . .	1230	270	1400		
In Buildings:—					
Painters and Glaziers, . . . . .	10	—	10	2 5 8	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	10	—	10	5 1 0	
					8 6 8
Total, . . . . .	20	—	20		
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	535	21	556	114 15 3	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	1	—	1	34 19 7	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only, . . . . .	50	—	50	2 0 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	16	125	130	25 11 4	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	01	—	01	1 0 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	140	140	24 10 3	
					212 12 4
Total, . . . . .	782	295	1076		
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	20	70	90	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	16	63	79	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	15	46	51	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	15	—	15	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	167	28	195	—	
Total, . . . . .	362	114	370	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	9434	67	3028	—	568 15 6

## CLONMEL (MALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—	M.	S.	s. d.	S. s. d.	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	114	—	0 21 11		
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	36	—	2 14 6		
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	525	—	114 13 10		
Woodcutting, . . . . .	827	—	26 1 0		
					160 1 3
Total, . . . . .	2638				

## CLONMEL (MALE) PRISON—continued.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	12	8 15 0	
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	13	1 0 0	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	78	16 16 11	
Smiths, . . . . .	14	1 2 0	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	18	1 13 4	
Total, . . . . .	102		27 10 3
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	854	161 17 8	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	2	0 1 8	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	20	8 17 0	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only, . . . . .	88	148 18 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	151	84 7 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	76	14 8 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	3	0 10 0	
Stoking prison furnaces, . . . . .	32	4 10 8	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	3	0 18 3	
Total, . . . . .	1648		488 7 2
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	170	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	48	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	567	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	68	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	69	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	184	—	
Total, . . . . .	1824	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	8723	—	675 18 8

## CORK (MALE) PRISON.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Manufacturing, plaiting, and other work connected therewith, . . . . .	2835	36 15 1	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	2544	5 5 10	
Smithing, . . . . .	18	—	
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	2578	18 9 10	
Woodenitting, . . . . .	3741	160 5 2	
Total, . . . . .	13677		161 28 11

## CORK (MALE) PRISON—continued.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	39	12 0 0	
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	60	21 0 0	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	36	9 14 1	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	75	15 6 8	
Stonemasons, . . . . .	25	10 18 0	
Total, . . . . .	254		68 10 9
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	2438	461 0 0	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	90	58 1 6	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	35	8 0 0	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only, . . . . .	403	01 2 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	200	56 18 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	150	28 8 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	80	1 15 3	
Repairing books, . . . . .	15	2 17 6	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	200	50 0 0	
Baking for prisoners, . . . . .	20	53 0 0	
Total, . . . . .	2713		701 18 8
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	322	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	148	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	100	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	26	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	95	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	711	—	
Total, . . . . .	1603	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	18427	—	1,012 10 11

## CORK (FEMALE) PRISON.

Return by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and needlework, . . . . .	50 20	275 0 10	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	110	0 13 8	
Total, . . . . .	61 30		285 0 6
Buildings:—			
In Whitewashers, . . . . .	20	5 13 0	
Total, . . . . .	25		5 13 0

General Prisons Board, Ireland

CORK (FEMALE) PRISON—continued.

Return by the Chief Warden, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind).	5	111 16 0	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	1	29 0 0	
Nursing prisoners' children, . . . . .	340	—	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	220	41 15 3	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	339	62 9 11	
Gardening, . . . . .	19	2 4 5	
			238 19 4
Total, . . . . .	13		
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	2	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	30	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	6	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	215	—	
Total, . . . . .	1845	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	89	—	1,077 13 6

DUNDALK (MALE) PRISON.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufacture:—			
Matmaking, plaiting, and other work connected therewith, . . . . .	19 64	53 9 0	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	903	12 5 0	
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	945	5 2 2	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	1 94	12 14 0	
	81 74		83 11 1
Total, . . . . .			
In Buildings:—			
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	2	6 1 3	
Labourers, . . . . .	46	22 18 4	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	62	10 10 1	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	28	5 5 0	
	5 6		117 18 7
Total, . . . . .			
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	5 35	101 10 1	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	1 64	37 7 4	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only, . . . . .	2 65	22 14 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, &c., . . . . .	1 43	27 1 7	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	61	15 6 9	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	213	60 4 5	
Gardening, . . . . .	2 2	60 12 0	
	18 17		344 18 8
Total, . . . . .			

## Appendix to Nineteenth Report of the

## DUNDALK (MALE) PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Non-effective:—			
Shut.	22	—	
Under punishment,	37	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial,	2.05	—	
Debtors,	34	—	
First class misdemeanants,	38	—	
Others, &c.,	4.14	—	
Total,	7.90	—	
Grand Total,	63.41	—	610 6 4

## GALWAY PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Matmaking, plaiting, and other work connected therewith,	4.25	—	6.25
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	8.73	—	8.73
Stone-breaking,	18.04	—	18.04
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing,	—	1.0	1.0
Wood cutting,	1.58	—	1.58
Total,	33.20	1.0	34.20
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or masons,	1.12	—	1.12
Carpenters or joiners,	0.58	—	0.58
Labourers,	6.19	—	6.19
Painters and glaziers,	0.46	—	0.46
Smiths,	0.33	—	0.33
Whitewashers,	0.45	—	0.45
Total,	7.64	—	7.64
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind),	2.37	1.0	4.37
Cooking for the prisoners,	2.0	—	2.0
Nursing and attending sick prisoners,	—	1.72	1.72
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing,	0.30	7.91	7.90
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes,	0.15	—	0.15
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils,	0.11	—	0.11
Washing prisoners' clothing,	—	1.13	1.13
Gardening,	1.02	—	1.02
Total,	6.64	10.86	19.50

## GALWAY PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	2.	2.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Under punishment, . . . . .	1.19	20	1.49	—	
	24	48	29	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	4.98	35	5.23	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	.03	—	.03	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	2.25	30	4.12	—	
Total, . . . . .	9.62	1.48	11.14	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	59.13	19.95	79.48	—	687 15 9

## GRANGEGORMAN (FEMALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the Superintendent, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and needlework, . . . . .	1.04	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	18.03	1,375 12 0	
		416 16 11	1,392 9 11
Total, . . . . .	199.33		
In Buildings:—			
Labourers, . . . . .	3.10	47 17 6	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	1.	16 16 0	64 14 6
Total, . . . . .	4.10		
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	12.47	192 19 3	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	14.	501 2 6	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	10.	189 7 6	
	39.47		747 9 5
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	7.95	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	74	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	19.41	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	2.04	—	
Total, . . . . .	36.94	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	202.91	—	1,680 9 5

## KILKENNY (MALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Matmaking, plaiting, and other work connected therewith,	8.32	13 3 0	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	16.04	3 12 2	
Shoemaking,	3.77	112 1 8	
Smithing, tin,	25	2 0 7	
Stonebreaking,	7.02	0 16 0	
Tailoring,	45	12 0 11	
Woodsplitting,	4.18	10 17 0	
			180 19 1
Total, . . . . .	37.81		
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or masons,	1	0 6 1	
Carpenters or joiners,	10	18 12 5	
Labourers,	48	1 12 4	
Paintors and glaziers,	19	4 10 1	
Whitemasons,	18	2 14 0	
	1.05		26 4 3
Total, . . . . .			
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind),	8.23	156 4 8	
Cooking for the prisoners,	1.98	57 0 11	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only,	0.15	93 3 5	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing,	2.48	46 10 4	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes,	9	37 17 6	
Stoking prison furnaces,	10	12 7 5	
Washing prisoners' clothing,	2.75	62 1 7	
Gardening,	15	11 2 2	
	24.65		467 6 0
Total, . . . . .			
Non-effective:—			
Sick,	1	—	
Under punishment,	73	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial,	5.10	—	
First class misdemeanants,	1.54	—	
Others, &c.,	4.65	—	
Total	12.29	—	
Grand Total,	75.60	—	655 2 4

## KILMAINHAM (MALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	13.22	£ 1 0	
Seckmaking, . . . . .	2.68	6 7 1	
Shoemaking, . . . . .	1.43	67 15 3	
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	55.6	64 7 7	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	7.71	24 16 4	
Making Mail bags, . . . . .	3.26	86 8 7	
Total, . . . . .	66.4		946 18 10
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	5	11 7 8	
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	1	37 17 6	
Labourers, . . . . .	847	215 17 4	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	2	45 18 0	
Plasterers, . . . . .	28	9 16 11	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	1	56 8 8	
Total, . . . . .	13.93		842 17 5
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and Jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building week of any kind), . . . . .	11.45	213 9 11	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	5	104 18 9	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	17	12 19 1	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only, . . . . .	1.9	35 12 7	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	1.66	25 11 4	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	1.67	20 6 3	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	2	10 18 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	2	94 13 6	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	2	15 2 6	
Upholstering, . . . . .	38	7 2 11	
Labourers, . . . . .	64	161 12 9	
Total, . . . . .	64.69		742 17 7
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	475	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	97	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	37.12	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	47	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	172	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	13	—	
Total, . . . . .	45.73	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	109.66	—	1,263 18 5

## LIMERICK (MALE) PRISON;

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year.)	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.		
			M.	£	s. d.
<b>Ia. Manufactures:—</b>					
Matmaking, plaiting, and other work connected therewith, . . . . .	14·18	10 15 11			
Fishing or tanning oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	1·91	3 4 4			
Shoemaking, . . . . .	—	0 2 4			
Smithing and carpentry, . . . . .	—	0 0 5			
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	36·23	70 15 10			
Woodcutting, . . . . .	0·25	84 18 11			
Thatching, . . . . .	22	0 8 3			
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>62·14</b>				<b>187 9 0</b>
<b>Ia. Building:—</b>					
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	49	15 10 9			
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	49	38 32 5			
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	29	9 11 6			
Whitewashers, . . . . .	10	4 1 1			
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>1·36</b>				<b>45 3 6</b>
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	7·47	141 18 7			
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	2·	54 5 4			
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	10	4 6 8			
Pumping water for the service of the prison only, . . . . .	1·2	6 11 9			
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	1·71	32 9 10			
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	21	17 6 10			
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	59	11 4 2			
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	28	7 1 10			
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>14·45</b>				<b>279 4 0</b>
<b>Non-effective:—</b>					
Sick, . . . . .	1·91	—			
Under punishment . . . . .	·87	—			
<b>Unemployed:—</b>					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	4·00	—			
Debtors, . . . . .	·39	—			
First-class misdemeanants . . . . .	·31	—			
Others, &c., . . . . .	0·06	—			
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>10·82</b>	<b>—</b>			
<b>Grand Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>94·77</b>	<b>—</b>			<b>514 9 8</b>

## LIMERICK (FEMALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year.)	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and needlework, . . . . .	27	1 3 4	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	100	1 2 6	
Total, . . . . .	127		2 11 10
In Buildings:—			
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	21	0 3 6	
Whitemasons, . . . . .	20	4 15 11	
Total, . . . . .	20		5 2 5
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison, and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	466	85 4 6	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	108	34 13 7	
Nursing children, . . . . .	265	—	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	1722	225 14 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	265	49 1 8	
Total, . . . . .	2903		815 0 10
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	163	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	25	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, &c., . . . . .	104	—	
First-class misdemeanants, . . . . .	105	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	315	—	
Total, . . . . .	1012	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	4062	—	522 16 1

## LONDONDERRY PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year.)	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and needlework, . . . . .	329	3 11 8	
Matmaking, Picking and other work connected therewith, . . . . .	1527	15 10 0	
Picking or sealing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	1822	10 14 9	
Shoemaking, . . . . .	13	3 15 2	
Smithing, . . . . .	14	1 2 10	
Stonemasonry, . . . . .	477	4 5 5	
Tailoring, . . . . .	69	1 15 2	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	15	4 1 10	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	778	44 12 11	
Carpet cleaning, . . . . .	33	16 15 11	
Total, . . . . .	1548	4 22 6	112 8 6

## LONDONDERRY PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year.)			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Buildings:—	M.	F.	Total.	£ a. d.	£ a. d.
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	13	—	13	2 10 1	
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	86	—	86	15 0 0	
Labourers, . . . . .	250	—	250	52 0 4	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	69	—	69	13 11 10	
Smiths, . . . . .	23	—	23	5 0 0	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	52	—	52	5 18 2	
Total, . . . . .	481	—	481		94 15 8
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and building (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	873	173	1046	119 1 7	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	—	2	2	00 10 2	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	135	87	222	81 11 11	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	2	13 69	15 70	236 3 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	80	—	80	13 0 6	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	37	—	37	4 19 1	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	4 18	4 18	52 12 2	
Gardening, . . . . .	60	—	60	11 4 9	
Total, . . . . .	1420	22 64	17 71		409 15 1
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	904	708	972	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	39	93	92	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	30	17	47	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	2	12	22	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	53	—	53	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	45	108	613	—	
Total, . . . . .	1920	206	19 34	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	7681	3014	100 06	—	799 15 2

## MOUNTJOY (MALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—	M.			£ a. d.	£ a. d.
Brushmaking, . . . . .	862			189 7 7	
Mattocking, plaiting, and other work connected therewith, . . . . .				53 00	54 3 10
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	114 83			23 5 9	
Sackmaking, . . . . .	20 73			45 4 4	
Shoemaking, . . . . .	5 26			142 2 2	
Smithing (tin), . . . . .	17			30 15 9	
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	9 08			9 18 8	
Tailoring, . . . . .	2 08			72 0 2	
Weaving frieze, &c., . . . . .	6 19			117 4 6	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	2 96			17 1 4	
Total, . . . . .	217 61				464 3 1

## MOUNTJOY (MALE) PRISON--continued.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	M.	£ s. d.	Total.
In Buildings:—				
Labourers, . . . . .	9.34	210	11 8	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	1.58	19	6 9	
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	28.13	100	9 8	
Whitemasons, . . . . .	1.79	43	8 7	
Total, . . . . .	37.17			272 10 8
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—				
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	14.43	273	5 4	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	3.82	110	18 6	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	1.16	26	7 8	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	4.56	80	14 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	1.81	16	5 9	
Total, . . . . .	24.88			513 11 6
Non-effective:—				
Sick, . . . . .	10.68		—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	7.71		—	
Unemployed:—				
Debtors, . . . . .	1.08		—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	37.9		—	
Total, . . . . .	49.99		—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	327.06		—	1,551 8 8

## SLIGO PRISON.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).	M.	£ s. d.	Total.
In Manufactures:—				
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	—	6	4	0 15 4
Matmaking, plaiting, and other work connected therewith, . . . . .	2.55	—	2.55	2 13 6
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	6	—	6	1 12 5
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	12.66	—	12.66	14 0 6
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	1	1	1 9 11
Woodcutting, . . . . .	5.31	—	5.31	41 13 10
Total, . . . . .	32.46	8	34.45	
				68 11 0

## SLIGO PRISON—continued.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Buildings:—	M.	W.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	'18	—	'18	0 1 2	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	'13	—	'13	4 5 4	
Smiths, . . . . .	'07	—	'07	2 13 0	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	'15	—	'15	4 13 11	
Total, . . . . .	'55	—	'55		17 16 5
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind),	2'55	1'04	3'59	76 11 9	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	1'	—	1'	20 0 0	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	'73	'08	'81	18 8 1	
Prison garden, . . . . .	1'77	—	1'77	44 18 10	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	'28	3'41	3'69	10 17 7	
Repairing all kinds of prison stores, . . . . .	'06	—	'06	0 18 11	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	'03	—	'03	0 11 4	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	2'26	2'26	42 15 11	
Total, . . . . .	6'81	0'79	6'60		261 17 7
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	2'10	47	2'57	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	'18	—	'18	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	4'94	1'49	7'03	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	'31	—	'31	—	
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	'31	—	'31	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	2'23	1'32	3'55	—	
Total, . . . . .	11'67	5'01	16'68	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	47'88	10'8	58'68	—	369 4 0

## TRALEE PRISON.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—	M.	W.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	4'40	—	4'40	2 9 1	
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	11'90	—	11'90	103 18 4	
Tailoring, . . . . .	'06	—	'06	0 0 11	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	'01	'16	'20	1 10 7	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	2'	—	2'	5 10 5	
Total, . . . . .	15'48	—	15'48		114 7 7
In Buildings:—					
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	'15	—	'15	5 1 3	
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	'49	—	'49	10 10 9	
Labourers, . . . . .	8'70	—	8'70	197 12 6	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	'70	—	'70	22 8 6	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	'24	—	'24	15 10 6	
Total, . . . . .	11'04	—	11'04		257 17 6

## TRALEE PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind),	205	11	214	36 9 6	
Cooking for the prisoners,	101	119	120	61 9 3	
Gardening,	5	—	5	113 12 0	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners,	11	98	109	1 10 5	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing,	71	273	343	58 10 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes,	16	—	16	6 6 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing,	—	15	15	16 4 0	
					263 19 4
Total,	812	505	1317	—	
Non-effective:—					
Sick,	106	—	106	—	
Under punishment,	91	11	102	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial,	340	22	362	—	
Debtors,	91	13	104	—	
First class misdemeanants,	51	13	64	—	
Others, &c.,	117	69	186	—	
Total,	816	80	896	—	
Grand Total,	4272	1644	4876	—	835 19 5

## TULLAMORE PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In Manufactures:—					
Knitting and needleworking,	—	197	197	1 4 5	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	1125	—	1125	—	
Backmaking,	3720	—	3720	61 14 6	
Smithing,	20	—	20	9 7 11	
Stonebreaking,	18	—	18	—	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing,	221	151	372	5 14 2	
Woedeuting,	31	—	31	6 9 11	
Total,	4272	1644	4876	—	92 4 5
In Buildings:—					
Carpenters or joiners,	19	—	19	5 16 0	
Labourers,	140	—	140	36 6 8	
Painters and glaziers,	103	—	103	0 17 4	
Total,	193	—	193	—	85 0 8

## TULLAMORE PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—	m.	r.	Total	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind),	4.21	.27	4.48	62 11 0	
Cooking for the prisoners,	2.	—	2.	18 1 0	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners,	6.3	.16	6.46	18 1 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing,	4.0	7.50	11.50	89 14 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes,	3.0	—	3.0	19 5 0	
Stocking prison furnaces,	3.0	—	3.0	10 2 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing,	4.8	1.52	6.32	27 7 0	
<b>Total,</b>	<b>9.12</b>	<b>9.15</b>	<b>18.47</b>		<b>202 2 0</b>
Non-effective:—					
Sick,	1.20	1.45	2.65	—	
Under punishment,	4.0	.02	4.02	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial,	6.01	.30	6.31	—	
Debtors,	5.4	—	5.4	—	
First class misdemeanants,	1.55	—	1.55	—	
Others, &c.,	5.82	1.96	7.78	—	
<b>Total,</b>	<b>19.69</b>	<b>3.78</b>	<b>17.21</b>		
<b>Grand Total,</b>	<b>29.96</b>	<b>12.72</b>	<b>30.70</b>		<b>410 7 9</b>

## WATERFORD PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—	m.	r.	Total	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Knitting and needleworking,	—	2.40	2.40	1 4 4	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	2.98	—	2.98	1 0 8	
Smithing,	1.1	—	1.1	0 6 8	
Stonebreaking,	17.25	—	17.25	39 0 2	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing,	—	4.73	4.73	60 13 1	
Woodcutting,	7.18	—	7.18	30 16 5	
<b>Total,</b>	<b>27.43</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>34.62</b>		<b>126 8 4</b>
In Buildings:—					
Labourers,	2.00	—	2.00	60 10 0	
Whitewashers,	4.9	.13	4.92	15 18 1	
<b>Total,</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>.13</b>	<b>2.82</b>		<b>60 3 1</b>

## WATERFORD PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—	M.	W.	Total.	S. s. d.	s. s. d.
Cleaning and Jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind).	3.54	2.26	6.10	113 10 6	
Cooking for the prisoners.	—	1.93	1.93	55 0 10	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners.	.03	1.11	1.14	27 5 5	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only.	1.07	—	1.07	27 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing.	—	1.98	1.98	243 18	
Stocking prison furnaces.	.48	—	.48	13 2 5	
Washing prisoners' clothing.	—	2.90	2.90	45 0 0	
<b>Total,</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>20.18</b>	<b>22.63</b>		<b>437 6 6</b>
Non-effective:—					
Sick.	.70	.58	1.28	—	
Under punishment.	.10	.05	.15	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial.	.41	.17	.58	—	
Debtors.	—	.95	.95	—	
Exempt on payment for food.	.04	—	.04	—	
Others, &c.	1.46	1.71	3.17	—	
<b>Total,</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>4.29</b>		
<b>Grand Total,</b>	<b>35.11</b>	<b>20.08</b>	<b>55.19</b>		<b>734 18 3</b>

## WEXFORD PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—	M.	W.	Total.	S. s. d.	s. s. d.
Mat-making, plaiting, and other work connected therewith.	1.05	—	1.05	16 4 10	
Picking or tanning oakum, hair, &c.	2.00	1.94	3.94	10 4 7	
Shoemaking.	.05	—	.05	0 1 0	
Stonebreaking.	6.88	—	6.88	9 2 0	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing.	—	.10	.10	0 10 10	
Woodsplitting.	5.02	—	5.02	11 3 6	
<b>Total,</b>	<b>16.90</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>17.74</b>		<b>50 8 11</b>
In Buildings:—					
Painters and glaziers.	.08	—	.08	2 18 1	
Whitewashers.	.08	—	.08	1 10 4	
<b>Total,</b>	<b>.16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>.16</b>		<b>4 3 5</b>

## WEXFORD PRISON—continued.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	W.	P.	Total	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind).	475	94	569	88 4 1	
Cooking for the prisoners.	70	65	135	20 0 0	
Pumping water for the service of the prisoners only.	12	—	32	12 15 3	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing.	40	305	345	65 6 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes.	11	—	11	2 1 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing.	90	—	90	12 3 6	
	0 61	4 63	11 26		126 10 8
Total, . . . . .					
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	34	96	130	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	22	93	115	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	2 55	—	2 55	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	11	—	11	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	1 38	14	1 52	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	1 88	26	1 93	—	
	6 24	48	6 72	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	29 6	6 57	35 57	—	263 6 1

## MINOR PRISONS.

## CARRICK-ON-SHANNON PRISON.

Return by the Chief Warden, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	W.	P.	Total	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In Manufactures:—					
Picking or tending oakum, hair, &c., . . .	23	—	23	—	
In Buildings:—					
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	92	—	92	0 19 6	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	18	—	18	4 13 0	
	28	—	28		5 12 6
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind).	148	99	247	11 12 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	—	96	96	1 1 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	14	14	2 15 0	
	148	99	247		16 8 6
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	1 16	32	1 48	—	
	1 16	32	1 48	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	2 07	61	2 68	—	21 1 0

## DROGHEDA PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—					
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	M. —	W. '98	Total '98	£ s. d. 1 7 0	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	'93	—	'98	0 3 0	
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	'05	—	'05	0 0 0	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	'28	—	'28	2 5 0	
Total, . . . . .	1'27	'93	1'85		4 5 0
In Buildings:—					
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	'02	—	'02	0 18 2	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	'08	—	'08	2 1 8	
Total, . . . . .	'10	—	'10		3 10 10
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	'79	'13	'92	17 18 8	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	'15	'21	'46	18 15 8	
Nursing and attending children, . . . . .	—	'13	'13	—	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	'03	'08	'11	2 0 1	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	'24	'24	4 12 9	
Garden work, . . . . .	'23	—	'22	2 8 0	
Total, . . . . .	1'17	1'09	2'26		48 17 3
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	'08	'02	'10	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	—	'01	'01	—	
Unemployed:—					
Others, &c., . . . . .	1'17	'41	1'58	—	
Total, . . . . .	1'25	'44	1'69	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	3'75	1'21	5'40	—	54 2 3

## ENNISKILLEN PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings, during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Non-Remunerative, . . . . .	M. '10	W. —	Total '10	£ s. d. —	£ s. d.
In Manufactures:—					
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	'07	—	'07	0 18 2	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	'15	—	'15	0 17 3	
Total, . . . . .	'22	—	'22		1 16 0
In Buildings:—					
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	'07	—	'07	1 12 6	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	'21	'01	'22	5 12 14	
Total, . . . . .	'28	'02	'30		7 4 7 1

0 2

## ENNISKILLEN PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	38	29	67	6 13 11	
Gardening, . . . . .	45	—	45	6 13 11	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	43	43	86	6 16 10	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	32	11	43	1 17 6	
Total, . . . . .	148	93	241		10 0 7½
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	45	04	49	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	01	—	01	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	84	12	96	—	
Total, . . . . .	100	16	116	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	248	111	359	—	16 1 3

## MULLINGAR PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In Manufactures:—					
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	49	44	93	—	
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	148	—	148	1 6 0	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	92	—	92	0 8 1	
Total, . . . . .	147	44	211		1 9 1
In Buildings:—					
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	74	—	74	1 10 3	
Labourers, . . . . .	03	—	03	17 8 5	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	08	—	08	0 17 10	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	34	—	34	6 8 9	
Total, . . . . .	138	—	138		26 4 3
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	84	33	117	26 14 5	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only, . . . . .	06	—	06	1 14 1	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	04	03	07	2 8 2	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	34	34	10 16 3	
Total, . . . . .	97	125	222		41 18 11
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	64	01	65	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	48	—	48	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	05	04	10	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	02	—	02	—	
Total, . . . . .	17	05	22	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	419	174	593	—	69 11 3

## OMAGH PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	W.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In Manufactures:—					
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	—	4	4	—	
Stonebreaking,	123	—	123	3 8 6	
Woodcutting,	37	—	37	2 17 8	
Total,	125	4	129	—	5 6 6
In Buildings:—					
Carpenters or joiners,	34	—	34	1 12 6	
Labourers,	39	—	39	2 10 0	
Painters and glaziers,	34	—	34	1 18 4	
Plasterers,	32	—	32	1 0 8	
Smiths,	31	—	31	0 10 10	
Whitewashers,	33	—	33	0 15 8	
Total,	158	—	158	—	5 5 4
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind),	39	43	82	12 0 0	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners,	31	42	73	0 10 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing,	37	38	75	4 4 3	
Washing prisoners' clothing,	—	39	39	3 18 0	
Total,	107	38	145	—	21 8 9
Non-effective:—					
Sick,	35	31	66	—	
Under punishment,	33	—	33	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial,	122	20	142	—	
Debtors,	24	—	24	—	
First class misdemeanants,	31	—	31	—	
Others, &c.,	29	33	62	—	
Total,	174	20	194	—	
Grand Total,	454	140	594	—	85 7 7

## WICKLOW PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	W.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In Manufactures:—					
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	38	—	38	0 0 0	
Total,	38	—	38	—	0 0 0

## WICKLOW PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners (for working days of the year).			Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.	Total.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In Buildings:—					
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	'02	—	'02	8 13 2	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	'10	—	'10	2 10 6	
Total, . . . . .	'12	—	'12		3 8 8
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison and prison yard, and buildings (exclusive of building work of any kind), . . . . .	'68	'11	'79	14 19 3	
Pumping water for the service of the prison only, . . . . .	'46	—	'46	8 14 3	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	—	'16	'16	3 0 7	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	'10	'10	1 17 11	
Woodcutting, . . . . .	'12	—	'12	0 18 2	
Total, . . . . .	1'26	'37	1'63		29 10 3
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	'01	'01	'02	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	'01	—	'01	—	
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	'40	'48	'48	—	
Total, . . . . .	'62	'49	'61	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	2'18	'46	2'64	—	32 14 4

RETURN showing employment of Convicts and estimated value of their Earnings.

CORK MALE PRISON.

No. 1.—Value of the Labour of Convicts (as per measured work) for the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Work.	Daily Average (working days).	No. of Days.	Rate per day earned (see Summary).	Amount.
Manufactory, Prison Buildings, . . . .	99 13.94	30 4,224	— 13.24	d. £ s. d. 0 0 3 238 13 9
Totals, . . . .	14.63	—	4,354	10.10 238 13 3
NON-EFFECTIVE.				
Sick, Under Punishment, . . . .	54 01 -006	105 8 2	— — 11.2	— — —
Not told off to parties, . . . .		Working days.		
	14.386	× 203	4,354	10.41 238 13 3

No. 2.—SUMMARY of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties for the year ended 31st March, 1897.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Convict per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	MANUFACTORY.		d. £ s. d.	
-	Oakum Picking, . . . . .	30	11	0 0 4
	PRISON BUILDINGS.			
-	Labouring, . . . . .	2,489	16	166 19 0
-	Smithing, . . . . .	131	24	31 19 0
-	Carpentering, . . . . .	635	24	62 0 0
-	Masons, . . . . .	387	24	38 14 0
-	Bricklaying, . . . . .	163	24	16 6 0
-	Whitewashing, . . . . .	9	12	0 9 0
	Total, . . . . .			238 13 0

RETURN showing employment of Convicts and estimated value of their Earnings—continued.

MARYBOROUGH CONVICT PRISON.

No. 1.—VALUE of the Labour of Convicts (as per measured work) for the year ended 31st March, 1897.

WORK.	DAILY AVERAGE (Working Days).	NUMBER OF DAYS.	RATE PER DAY EARNED (see Summary).	AMOUNT.
Manufactory, Prison Buildings, . . .	6.44 31.76	1,949 9,623	— 17. 16.89	138 1 1 874 16 4
Prison Employment, . . .	38.2 33.2	— —	11,672 10,657	812 16 5 602 17 0
TOTALS, . . .	71.4	—	21,629	1,315 13 6
NON-AFFECTIVE.				
Under Punishment, . . .	— 12.	— —	61 5,611	—
Exempt from Labour on Medical grounds.				
GRAND TOTALS, . . .	63.6	× 803 =	26,881	12.47
				1,815 13 8

No. 2.—SUMMARY of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties, for the year ended 31st March, 1897.

NO. OF PARTY.	EMPLOYMENT.	NO. OF DAYS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS PER CONVICT PER DAY AS MEASURED AND VALUED.	AMOUNT.
	MANUFACTORY.		d.	£ s. d.
—	Tailoring, . . . . .	1,451	17.	100 9 9
—	Shoemaking, . . . . .	488	17.	54 11 4
		1,949	17.	138 1 1
	PRISON BUILDINGS.			
—	Carpenters, . . . . .	876	24.	87 12 0
—	Joiners, . . . . .	121	24.	12 2 0
—	Labourers, . . . . .	8,620	16.	676 1 4
		9,523	14.89	674 16 4
	PRISON EMPLOYMENT.			
—	Labourers, . . . . .	2,018	12.	100 13 0
—	Gardening, . . . . .	2,748	12.	137 8 0
—	Cleaning Prison, . . . . .	2,121	12.	106 1 0
—	Repairing Clothing and Bedding, . . .	1,616	12.	82 15 0
—	Washing Clothing and Bedding, . . .	660	12.	39 6 6
—	Cooking, . . . . .	960	12.	45 9 0
		10,857	12.	502 17 0

## RETURN showing employment of Convicts and estimated value of their Earnings—continued.

## MOUNTJOY CONVICT PRISON.

No. 1.—VALUE of the Labour of Convicts (as per measured work), for the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Work.	Daily Average (working days.)	No. of Days.	Rate per day earned (see Summary).	Amount.
Manufactory, Prison Buildings, . . . . .	171·552	51,982·377	—	£ s. d.
	27·327	11,310·081	11·92	2,582 0 2
			12·14	912 0 6
Prison Employment, . . . . .	35·007	—	10,634·391	3,484 0 2
			13·40	597 18 1
Totals, . . . . .	248·968	—	78,026·848	4,081 18 9
NON-EFFECTIVE.				
Sick, . . . . .	7·704	2,334·312	—	
Not told off to parties, . . . . .	2·805	877·185	3,211·497	—
		Working days.		
Grand Totals, . . . . .	254·682	X 303 = 77,106·846	12·7	4,081 18 9

No. 2.—SUMMARY of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties, for the year ended 31st March, 1897.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Convict per Day as measured and valued.	Amount
	PRISON BUILDINGS.		d.	£ s. d.
—	Labouring, . . . . .	5,237·048	18·	949 3 7
—	Smithing, . . . . .	740·625	24·	18 1 6
—	Masons, . . . . .	108·223	24·	10 6 8
—	Painting, . . . . .	1,354·419	20·8	100 11 8
—	Whitewashing, . . . . .	750·824	12·	37 10 10
—	Plastering, . . . . .	206·910	24·	20 13 11
—	Carpentering, . . . . .	3,006·068	24·	980 12 2
		11,310·081	18·14	903 0 6
	PRISON EMPLOYMENT.			
—	Cleaning, . . . . .	4,507·433	12·	227 17 5
—	Store Porters, . . . . .	1,003·283	12·	50 4 8
—	Stokers, . . . . .	161·902	18·	10 16 9
—	Cooks, . . . . .	1,654·258	18·4	142 16 8
—	Washing, . . . . .	2,772·147	12·	138 12 2
—	Bookbinding, . . . . .	275·427	24·	27 10 10
		10,634·391	13·40	587 18 1
	MANUFACTORY.			
—	Tailoring, . . . . .	18,810·024	16·8	1,219 8 8
—	Shoemaking, . . . . .	12,684·502	16·8	850 15 0
—	Oakum Pickling, . . . . .	1,822·618	16	1 4 7
—	Matmaking, . . . . .	11,027·073	78	35 2 7
—	Baking, . . . . .	1,768·000	12·8	123 1 3
—	Carpentering, . . . . .	800·	18·8	43 12 7
—	Cutting Firewood, . . . . .	4,735·80	6·48	128 0 4
—	Tinsmithing, . . . . .	295·728	24·	29 11 5
		51,982·377	11·92	2,582 0 2

RETURN showing employment of Convicts and estimated value of their Earnings—continued.

## GRANGEGORMAN CONVICT PRISON.

No. 1.—**VALUE** of the Labour of Convicts (as per measured work) for the year ended 31st March, 1897.

Work.	Daily Average (working days).	No. of Days.	Rate per day earned (see Summary).	Amount.
Manufactory, . . .	19.63	5,017.50	—	d. £ s. d. 10 10 4
Prison employment, . .	7.92	2,390.70	—	16.81 168 2 3
<b>Totals, . . .</b>	<b>27.45</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8,317.55</b>	<b>11.96 414 13 7</b>
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>				
Punishment, . . .	.00	15.18	—	—
Nursing Children, &c., .	1.12	330.66	—	—
Hospital, . . .	4.27	1,263.51	1,621.00	—
		Working days.		Average earnings
Grand Totals, .	32.80	X 303 =	9,938.40	d. 10.01 414 13 7

No. 2.—SUMMARY of the Earnings of the various Trades or Parties, for the year ended 31st March, 1897.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Convict per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
-	MANUFACTORY, Knitting and Needlomen, . . .	5,917-09	d. 10-	£ s. d. 246 11 4
-	PRISON EMPLOYMENT, Cooking for Prisoners, . . . .	1,212	25-	116 8 0
-	Cleaning Prison, . . . . .	1,187-76	10-5	61 19 8
		9,309-75	14-81	168 2 8

Daily Average Number of Convicts in Custody during the Year . . . 3949

Per-centages on Prison Population Working, . . . . . 67-68

Do. do. do. Sick and Nursing Children, , , 1613

Do. do. do. in Punishment, & & & & & & '18

TABLE XXXIV.—Number Sentenced to Police Supervision, and Number Discharged under Police Supervision, etc., for each Year from 1870.

The new *Wolbachia* may have been

TABLE XXV.—NUMBER of queries as to Prisoners in Custody awaiting Trial, received from Prisons and Police during each of the following years, showing the per-centa ge known:—

YEAR.	Queries received from		Per-centa ge known.	
	Prisons.	Police.	Prisons.	Police.
1870a., . .	—	—	—	—
1871b., . .	47	27	31.9	15.
1872, . . .	99	40	36.36	35.
1873, . . .	151	24	37.08	46.
1874, . . .	133	42	40.6	38.00
1875, . . .	164	32	33.54	15.62
1876, . . .	130	25	26.15	8.
1877, . . .	92	24	19.56	20.
1878, . . .	73	28	26.	25.
1879, . . .	57	35	21.	8.6
1880, . . .	153	75	54.9	1.07
1880-81, . . .	148	52	60.8	6.
1881-82, . . .	140	13	79.3	7.7
1882-83, . . .	99	15	81.8	6.6
1883-84, . . .	96	3	82.3	—
1884-85, . . .	92	6	83.7	50.
1885-86, . . .	98	9	95.	11.
1886-87, . . .	101	5	87.	40.
1887-88, . . .	94	2	91.5	100.
1888-89, . . .	94	—	94.0	—
1889-90, . . .	69	1	98.5	—
1890-91, . . .	98	5	96.	20.
1891-92, . . .	75	—	98.6	—
1892-93, . . .	74	5	94.6	60.
1893-94, . . .	71	1	97.	—
1894-95, . . .	99	—	97.9	—
1895, . . .	66	—	95.4	—
1896, . . .	106	—	96.20	—

a. No record kept.

b. Commencing August, 1871.

TABLE XXVI.—NUMBER of habitual criminals and discharged convicts registered in:

Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1870, .	907	1884-85,	172
1871, .	1,058	1885-86,	208
1872, .	840	1886-87,	250
1873, .	1,118	1887-88,	155
1874, .	1,062	1888-89,	160
1875, .	986	1889-90,	131
1876, .	964	1890-91,	133
1877, .	809	1891-92,	144
1878, .	272	1892-93,	140
1879, .	305	1893-94,	126
1880-81*, .	285	1894-95,	181
1881-82,	224	1895,	180
1882-83,	169	1896,	167
1883-84,	164		

\* From 1st January, 1880, to 31st March, 1881.

TABLE XXVII.—Statement of Expenses of Over-let and Local Prisons in each year, from 1880-81 to 1896-97.

TABLE XXVIII.—Return showing the Expenditure of each Convict and Maintenance in the year

HEADS OF SERVICE.	Totals.	Mountjoy.
Daily average number of prisoners (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).	{MALES, 2,116 {FEMALES, 607}	2,623
	Total, 2,717	
A.—COST OF STAFF.		
Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c., and fine fund.	£ 40,593 9 1	£ 21,385 6 4
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	18 13 1	20 7 4
B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.		
Victualling for prisoners, . . . . .	16,259 4 11	8,279 7 7
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c., . . . . .	478 8 9	126 2 0
Fuel, light, and water, . . . . .	8,868 15 3	3,384 7 6
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles, . . . . .	616 11 5	219 14 7
Clothing for prisoners, . . . . .	3,057 6 7	726 4 8
Bedding for prisoners, . . . . .	548 4 10	109 3 4
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c., . . . . .	540 0 8	95 4 3
Total expenses of Maintenance, . . . . .	29,396 14 7	7,345 0 10
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	10 16 4	13 12 5
HEADS OF SERVICE.	Armagh.	Belfast.
Daily average number of prisoners (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).	{M. 68 {F. 26}	{M. 292 {F. 67}
A.—COST OF STAFF.		
Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c., and fine fund.	£ 3,757 8 8	£ 4,296 2 11
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	18 11 11	11 1 0
B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.		
Victualling for prisoners, . . . . .	492 13 7	9,046 0 0
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c., . . . . .	17 10 1	46 0 0
Fuel, light, and water, . . . . .	292 4 0	625 15 10
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles, . . . . .	21 8 9	107 3 1
Clothing for prisoners, . . . . .	67 6 8	430 9 11
Bedding for prisoners, . . . . .	29 12 9	59 11 0
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c., . . . . .	14 7 3	82 4 5
Total expenses of Maintenance, . . . . .	800 2 4	3,458 9 6
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	9 14 7	8 17 8

and Local Prison (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells) for Staff ended 31st March, 1897.

Grangegorman.	Maryborough.	HEADS OF SERVICE.	
P. 238	M. 94		Daily average number of prisoners (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).
<i>s. s. d.</i> 2,387 0 10	<i>s. s. d.</i> 2,176 10 0		<b>A.—COST OF STAFF.</b>
13 10 7	37 10 10		Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c., and fine fund.
			Average annual charge per prisoner.
1,130 17 7	942 5 1		<b>B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.</b>
29 2 4	40 6 2		Victualling for prisoners.
651 12 5	411 4 4		Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.
44 6 1	23 17 6		Fuel, light, and water.
187 17 10	185 11 10		Soap, scouring and cleaning articles.
19 8 0	88 17 2		Clothing for prisoners.
41 4 2	26 12 5		Bedding for prisoners.
2,114 18 5	1,668 14 10		Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.
9 1 0	15 13 6		Total expenses of Maintenance.
			Average annual charge per prisoner.
Cloppet.	Cork, Male.	Cork, Female.	HEADS OF SERVICE.
M. 65	M. 109	P. 80	Daily average number of prisoners (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).
<i>s. s. d.</i> 1,628 0 9	<i>s. s. d.</i> 2,028 16 2	<i>s. s. d.</i> 1,126 15 1	<b>A.—COST OF STAFF.</b>
24 7 9	18 11 3	14 8 11	Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c., and fine fund.
			Average annual charge per prisoner.
377 5 4	509 8 1	429 13 10	<b>B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.</b>
9 19 8	17 8 6	10 12 0	Victualling for prisoners.
271 7 3	303 10 5	235 14 7	Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.
31 18 2	35 15 8	23 18 0	Fuel, light, and water.
72 0 4	183 14 6	72 15 10	Soap, scouring and cleaning articles.
25 9 9	53 11 3	24 14 9	Clothing for prisoners.
8 19 6	19 10 5	21 15 5	Bedding for prisoners.
785 15 2	1,070 0 2	880 4 11	Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.
11 11 1	8 7 10	11 0 0	Total expenses of Maintenance.
			Average annual charge per prisoner.

TABLE XXVIII.—Return showing the Expenditure of each Convict and Maintenance in the year

HEADS OF SERVICE.	Dundalk.	Galway.	Kilkeany.
Daily average number of prisoners (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).	{M. 69 F. 2}	{M. 81 F. 14}	M. 72
<hr/>			
<b>A.—COST OF STAFF.</b>			
Pay and allowances of officers, (including uniforms, &c., and pay fund).	£ 1,455 9 11	£ 1,379 6 8	£ 1,321 18 8
Average annual charge per prisoner.	23 7 2	21 1 2	23 0 9
<hr/>			
<b>B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.</b>			
Visualling for prisoners, . . . .	239 1 6	269 19 4	339 16 3
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c., .	18 10 9	10 9 1	11 5 4
Fuel, light, and water, . . . .	237 9 11	231 17 7	344 17 2
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles, .	19 5 4	21 7 2	22 18 0
Clothing for prisoners, . . . .	82 7 11	61 4 6	61 2 2
Bedding for prisoners, . . . .	10 12 5	9 15 10	93 0 0
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.,	23 10 9	42 17 8	12 15 9
Total expenses of Maintenance, .	762 11 10	783 14 0	875 16 2
Average annual charge per prisoner, .	10 14 9	10 9 0	11 10 6
HEADS OF SERVICE.	Sligo.	Tralee.	
Daily average number of prisoners (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).	{M. 51 F. 18}	{M. 44 F. 8}	
<hr/>			
<b>A.—COST OF STAFF.</b>			
Pay and allowances of officers, (including uniforms, &c., and pay fund).	£ 1,325 12 11	£ 1,269 9 0	
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . .	26 16 7	24 18 8	
<hr/>			
<b>B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.</b>			
Visualling for prisoners, . . . .	362 3 8	259 2 3	
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c., . . . .	12 5 8	7 3 7	
Fuel, light, and water, . . . .	239 19 11	263 14 9	
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles, . . . .	11 14 9	12 9 0	
Clothing for prisoners, . . . .	71 14 6	55 9 0	
Bedding for prisoners, . . . .	17 11 5	10 18 2	
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c., . . . .	9 6 9	15 9 10	
Total expenses of Maintenance, . . . .	727 8 0	573 1 4	
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . .	10 17 1	11 9 2	

and Local Prison (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells) for Staff  
ending 31st March, 1807—continued.

Kilm琳ham.	Limerick, Male.	Limerick Female.	Londonderry.	HEADS OF SERVICE.
M. 188	M. 57	Z. 41	{ M. 88 F. 81 }	Daily average number of prisoners (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).
<i>S. s. d.</i> 2,372 4 1	<i>S. s. d.</i> 1,503 10 4	<i>S. s. d.</i> 745 18 8	<i>S. s. d.</i> 1,445 12 1	A.—COST OF STAFF. Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c., and fine fund.
14 7 8	30 9 1	18 8 10	29 5 5	Average annual charge per prisoner.
745 18 8	516 8 7	234 6 2	477 5 1	B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS. Vestments for prisoners.
18 11 10	4 8 3	2 18 10	20 18 8	Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.
526 6 2	243 8 9	186 2 10	510 7 6	Fuel, light, and water.
94 8 7	81 18 11	11 14 11	37 18 0	Soup, scouring and cleaning articles.
158 11 7	70 18 4	45 9 0	105 18 8	Clothing for prisoners.
48 3 8	9 14 11	0 8 8	9 4 8	Bedding for prisoners.
33 18 4	20 18 9	9 13 6	23 10 8	Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.
1,333 9 0	941 4 4	602 8 1	1,442 15 6	Total expenses of Maintenance.
8 1 7	9 14 0	12 5 1	19 8 9	Average annual charge per prisoner.
Tullamore.	Waterford.	Wexford.		HEADS OF SERVICE.
{ M. 50 F. 19 }	{ M. 28 F. 20 }	{ M. 51 F. 4 }		Daily average number of prisoners (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).
<i>S. s. d.</i> 1,879 8 10	<i>S. s. d.</i> 1,402 4 8	<i>S. s. d.</i> 1,225 12 1		A.—COST OF STAFF. Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c., and fine fund.
18 18 8	21 10 1	35 1 7		Average annual charge per prisoner.
851 11 2	822 9 11	203 17 8		B.—MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS. Vestments for prisoners.
14 8 8	14 8 5	8 0 10		Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.
684 7 5	285 2 11	149 8 8		Fuel, light, and water.
18 17 2	18 4 7	9 8 4		Soup, scouring and cleaning articles.
119 17 8	104 17 8	20 8 10		Clothing for prisoners.
14 17 7	21 12 4	5 11 0		Bedding for prisoners.
24 18 8	18 4 8	8 1 7		Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.
1,109 16 0	783 1 6	409 10 8		Total expenses of Maintenance.
11 4 2	11 10 8	11 1 4		Average annual charge per prisoner.

TABLE XXIX.—C. Expenses of Convict and Local Prisons, other than for Staff and Maintenance, in the year ended 31st March, 1897.

HEADS OF SERVICE.	TOTALS.
Gratitudes to prisoners (including grant to Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society), . . . . .	£ s. d. 1,545 2 8
Escort and conveyance of prisoners, . . . . .	5,213 12 4
New buildings and alterations, . . . . .	2,028 4 7
Ordinary repairs of buildings, . . . . .	5,085 5 18
Rent, . . . . .	694 16 3
Incidental expenses (including travelling and removal expenses of officers), . . . . .	1,203 14 0
Maintenance of children of female prisoners, . . . . .	8 10 2
Washing for public departments, . . . . .	18 1 8
Total of other expenses, . . . . .	17,163 4 11
<i>Idem. exclusive of new buildings and alterations and washing for public departments,</i> . . . . .	16,127 19 1
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	5 11 4

## SUMMARY OF A, B, AND C.

A.—Total cost of Staff, . . . . .	£ s. d. 50,850 2 1
B.—" Maintenance, . . . . .	26,888 14 7
C.—" Other expenses (exclusive of new buildings, &c., and washing for public departments), . . . . .	16,127 19 1
 Total expenses of the year, . . . . .	93,866 15 9
Total annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	55 0 9
 DEDUCTION:	
Appropriations in aid, viz.:—Net receipts on manufacturing department and miscellaneous receipts from sale of old stores, rents, &c., . . . . .	4,228 14 7
 Net cost (after above deduction), . . . . .	89,638 1 2
Net annual charge per prisoner (after above deduction), . . . . .	55 0 8

*Note.—No deduction is made in respect of the labour of prisoners employed on prison buildings or in prison manufacture, but the value of such labour in the year 1896-97 is calculated at £19,357 per year.*

REGULATIONS made by the LORDS JUSTICES of IRELAND under the PENAL SERVITUDE ACT, 1891, Sections 8 and 9, for the MEASURING and PHOTOGRAPHING of PRISONERS.

1. Subject as hereinafter mentioned, a criminal prisoner may be photographed and measured at any time during his imprisonment.

2. He shall be photographed either in the dress of the prison, or in the dress he wore at the time of his arrest or trial, or in any other dress suitable to his ostensible position and occupation in life.

The photograph to be taken shall include a photograph of the full face, and a photograph of the true profile of the prisoner.

3. The measurements to be taken may include:—

The length and breadth of the head.

The length and breadth of the face.

The length and breadth of the ears.

The length of either foot.

The length of the fingers of either hand.

The length of the cubit and hand, either right or left.

The span of the arms.

The prisoner's height when standing.

The prisoner's height when sitting.

The size and relative position of every scar and distinctive mark upon any part of the body.

The external filament of the fingers and thumbs of both hands to be taken by pressing them, first upon an inked plate, and then upon paper or cardboard, so as to leave a clear print of the skin surface.

4. An untried criminal prisoner shall not be photographed or measured while in prison save by order of the Lord Lieutenant or upon an application in writing signed by an officer of police of not lower rank than District Inspector, and approved by a Justice of the Peace, or in the Metropolitan Police District by the Commissioner or Assistant Commissioner of Police, and all such applications shall set forth that from the character of the offence with which the prisoner is charged, or for other reasons, there are grounds for suspecting that he has been previously convicted, or has been engaged in crime, or that from any other cause his photograph and measurements are required for the purposes of justice.

5. When an untried prisoner, who has not been previously convicted of crime, shall have been photographed and measured under the preceding regulation, if he be discharged by the Magistrate or acquitted upon his trial, all photographs (both negatives and copies), finger print impressions, and records of measurements so taken, shall be forthwith destroyed, or handed over to the prisoner.

ROBERTS.

HEDGES EYRE CHATTERTON.

DUBLIN CASTLE,

30th March, 1897

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## REPORTS BY SUPERIOR OFFICERS OF CONVICT PRISONS.

### MARYBOROUGH CONVICT PRISONS.

#### GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

H. M. Convict Prison, Maryborough,  
May 1st, 1897.

Sir,—I have the honour to submit my report on the condition and incidents of this prison during the year ended 31st March, 1897, as required by Rule 185. The statistical returns for the calendar year have been forwarded to Board's Office on 6th February as directed.

The conduct of the subordinate officers has been very satisfactory. Late Chief Warden John Barrett, after 33 years service, retired on superannuation. As his successor Chief Warden B. Murphy was promoted to that office, and transferred from Mountjoy Prison. He is an intelligent and efficient officer, who performs his duties in a highly satisfactory manner, thereby maintaining discipline amongst officers and prisoners. Consequent on the large increase of labour class prisoners, one principal warden and 6 warders were transferred from Mountjoy to the staff of this prison, and 3 temporary warders have been appointed as an armed guard.

There were 58 convicts in custody on 1st January, 1896:—received during the year, 80; removed to Mountjoy Prison, 7; to Dundrum Asylum, 2; discharged on licence, 36; and on commutation of sentence, 1; remaining in custody on 31st December, 92.

Of those in custody on 1st of January, 37 were invalids; 11 Intermediate Class; and 10 ordinary labour class. Remaining in custody on 31st December, 26 invalids; 16 Intermediate, and 50 ordinary labour class.

It is satisfactory to note that the number of invalid convicts is become a fast diminishing quantity. There were 51 invalids in custody on 1st of October, 1892, when I took charge of this prison. There are at present 25, or less than one-half. This diminution in the number of invalids afforded much needed accommodation for a vastly increased labour class when required in consequence of the acquisition of a farm of 34 acres, of which mention was made in last annual report. This farm has afforded the means for the most salutary and useful employment for about forty convicts daily of the Intermediate Class, and also ordinary labourers selected for their general suitability, their good conduct and their fitness for such employment.

It is gratifying to be able to report that so far at least the experiment of employing convicts in the cultivation of land has not been attended with any irregularity, but has proved eminently satisfactory. At no period within the forty years of my experience have I seen so great an amount of useful and enduring work done by a corresponding number of convicts.

The prisoners have been employed building a wall round the farm, sinking drains, reclaiming the land, bringing it into a state of productive cultivation, and preparing it for crops.

As possession was only obtained on 31st March last year, it was not possible to till more than about two acres, which were sown under

potatoes, and although the conditions as regards timely tilling were very unfavourable yet the crop was good and abundant, especially as regards the quality known as "Beauties of Bote," which were fully three times more prolific than Champion, sown side by side. I again sprayed the potatoes last year with a mixture of sulphate of copper and lime, with very favourable results. I had no blight either whilst the potatoes were growing or on the tubers afterwards. As already stated, I was only able to have two acres tilled last year, a portion was under meadow, and remainder set for grazing, the final results being a saving of about £80 on the year's transactions, but not including any of the expences in connection with purchase, or the building of the wall. The draining of the farm has progressed most satisfactorily, and this year a very large proportion of it will be under crops of potatoes and vegetables. I have reason to believe that profit was not a prevailing force by which the Board was influenced in acquiring this farm, but rather to afford healthful, useful and educational employment for convicts, enabling them to cultivate habits of industry, and to acquire a knowledge of work, by which they can, if so disposed, live honestly after their discharge from prison, which is the most difficult and critical period in the life of the criminal. I believe that these objects will be attended with a large measure of success, for it is certain that even city reared criminals take a very great interest in the draining, cultivation, and cropping of the land, and (as one of the Chaplains remarks in his report) the quantity and quality of the work produced is the surprise of the inhabitants of the locality.

The necessary repairs to prison buildings have been maintained.

The conduct of the prisoners in the Intermediate Class has been most satisfactory. Previous to their discharge I communicate with the clergymen of the districts in which they are respectively about to reside, requesting that everything convenient might be done in furtherance of their desire to obtain employment and the means of living honestly; these efforts I think are laudable, are in accordance with the desire of the Board, and are instrumental to good.

The invalid prisoners when not totally incapacitated, and when fit for any work, have been suitably employed at shoemaking, tailoring, cooking, cleaning prison, and tilling garden inside the prison walls. Their conduct has been very good, the cases of misconduct being very few and slight.

The prisoners of the invalid class are each and all suffering from some form of disease, yet their health has been maintained at a high standard; one death has occurred in this class from syncope, or failure of heart action, since the statistical reports have been forwarded.

There have been no escapes, nor attempts to escape, during the year.

The Chaplains have been zealous and attentive, willingly co-operating in every effort for the improvement and for the reformation of the convicts whilst in prison, and their welfare after discharge.

The morning and evening schools continue to be conducted as in former years with very satisfactory results. I think it quite astonishing to see the progress made by some prisoners of mature years who may have been totally illiterate and who after a short time become able to write their own letters. This, I consider is principally attributable to absence of distraction. The library has been fully availed of, and the books provided annually are much appreciated.

The health of the prisoners has received zealous and unremitting attention from the Resident and Visiting Medical Officer.

I certify that the Rules laid down for the government of the prison

have been complied with to the best of my knowledge and belief, except in such cases as have been specially reported to the Board.

The Visiting Committee visited the prison on 8th April, 13th May, 10th June, 8th July, 12th August, 9th September, 14th October, 11th November, 9th December, 1896; 13th January, 10th February, and 10th March, 1897. I take the liberty to acknowledge with feelings of gratitude the valuable assistance and advice always willingly given by them in the interests of the prison and for the benefit of the prisoners whenever considered desirable.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

JOHN CONDON, Governor.

To the Chairman,  
General Prisons Board,  
Dublin Castle.

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#### PROTESTANT EPISCOPALIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Portrane, Maryborough,  
30th April, 1897.

SIR.—The services on the Lord's Day were during the last twelve months very regularly attended by all the Protestant prisoners. I have for some time visited the men in their cells instead of holding a service on Wednesdays. Some prisoners objected to having to attend these week-day services, and as all who were registered as members of the Church of Ireland were obliged to attend them, some in consequence applied for leave to change their religion, most to join the Presbyterian Church, one, Convict F, first joined the Presbyterians, and on re-committal to prison, after a very short absence, he had himself registered a Jew.

The attendance of the prisoners under my care at the evening school has been satisfactory. To men whose education was altogether or greatly neglected, this school is a considerable advantage.

I received during the year, in the discharge of my duties, from the intern officers, every assistance in their power to render.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

EDWARD L. EVES,

Church of Ireland Chaplain.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

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#### ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Maryboro',  
12th April, 1897.

SIR.—I have much pleasure in giving a satisfactory report of the Maryboro' Prison for the past year. The chaplains have, I think, received fewer complaints from the prisoners of their treatment than

during any other year since my arrival in Maryboro'. I think, also, that notwithstanding the great increase in numbers the discipline has been equally good. The progress in the educational department has also been satisfactory. I am very proud that my suggestion (often made) about acquiring some land adjoining the prison has been carried out. It will, I hope, be of the greatest advantage to the prisoners, in body and mind, to have them working on this farm in place of being enclosed within the dismal walls of the prison. The officials are pushing on the work with great energy, and it is admired by every passer-by.

I remain, your most obedient servant,

A. PHELAN, P.P.

To the Chairman of Prisons Board.

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#### MEDICAL OFFICERS' REPORT.

H. M. Convict Prison, Maryboro'

17th April, 1897.

SIR,—We have the honour to submit our annual report on the health of the officers and prisoners, and the sanitary condition of this prison for the year ending the 31st March, 1897.

During the year no serious illness occurred to any member of the staff. Chief Warden Barrett, found to be physically unfit for duty—owing to defective vision—was retired on pension.

We have to record but one death (which occurred since furnishing our yearly statistics) that of an invalid class prisoner.

Influenza was prevalent during January and February this year, but it was of a mild character, leaving no ill effects after it.

The labour class prisoners maintained throughout the year a high standard of health. This, no doubt, was largely due to their employment—farm work—being healthy, and particularly suitable to the constitution of the average convict.

The sanitary condition of the prison and buildings continues satisfactory ; the water supply good in quality, and abundant.

Again we have the pleasure of placing on record our appreciation of the facilities and support afforded to us at all times in the discharge of our duties by the Governor and the staff under his control.

We have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servants,

J. I. KINSELLA,

Physician, Surgeon, and L.M., Resident Medical Officer.

D. B. JACOB, M.D.,

Consulting and Visiting Physician.

## MOUNTJOY MALE CONVICT PRISON.

## GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

Mountjoy Prison,  
April, 1897.

Sir,—I have the honour to report for the year ended 31st March, 1897, on the convict portion of Mountjoy Prison.

The subordinate officers have been generally well conducted, attentive, and diligent; cases of negligence or inattention to rules or duties, on their part, have been few and not serious. Only two cases occurred during the year that were not within my powers to deal with, and these were disposed of by the Board. The Chief and Principal Warders have performed their duties zealously and judiciously. The changes on the staff during the year were as follows:—A Principal Warden and a first-class Warden were discharged on pension, and others promoted in their stead, one Principal Warden was promoted to be Chief Warden at Maryboro' Prison. One Principal Warden and six Warders were removed to Maryboro' Prison, one Warden was transferred to the local service at his own request, and four Warders were transferred from the local to the convict staff.

The convicts have, in general, been well-conducted and industrious, and many of them have quickly become proficient at trades and occupations of which they previously had no knowledge. Punishments for prison offences have not been many, and it has not been necessary even to reprimand the great majority of the convicts in custody during the year. The rules are fully explained to all on entering the prison, and the vast majority do not need pressure or compulsion to ensure compliance.

There were 302 convicts in custody at Mountjoy Prison on 1st April, 1896, 68 were received during the year under new sentences, 30 were received on forfeiture or revocation of licences, one was returned from the Criminal Asylum, and seven from Maryboro' Prison. There were 95 convicts removed to Maryboro' Prison during the year (83 of these were for employment on a newly acquired farm, and they were specially selected as regards conduct, disposition, capacity for outdoor labour, and suitability for employment with comparative safety outside the prison), four were removed to Cork Male Prison for work there, six to the Criminal Asylum, 88 were released on licence, and four discharged absolutely, leaving only 210 in custody here on the 31st March, 1897.

The greater part of the outdoor labour for convicts at Mountjoy Prison ceased on the completion of twenty-three houses outside the prison for married warders, at the close of April, 1896, but this caused no inconvenience, as the subsequent removals to Maryboro' Prison disposed of all those not required for the necessary indoor trades, gardening, cleaning, and the maintenance and repairs of the extensive prison buildings comprising the convict and local prisons, workshops, &c., and the numerous residential buildings attached thereto, sixty of which are outside the prison walls. All have been kept in good repair by convict labour.

Uniform and boots for the staffs of most of the Irish prisons continue to be made by the convicts at Mountjoy, as well as clothing and foot wear for prisoners in nearly all Irish prisons, carpentry-work, smith-work, tin-work, coopering, &c., are also done here for other prisons, as

required. Convicts incapable of learning trades, or of becoming proficient at them, are employed at mat-making and wood-chopping, chiefly for public departments. Baking bread for all the Dublin prisons continues to be done advantageously at Mountjoy by convict labour.

There has not been any escape or attempt to escape during the year.

The Medical Officer and his assistant have been unremitting in their attention to the health of both officers and prisoners.

The Chaplains have attended regularly, and all have shown much anxiety for the welfare of the convicts after discharge, as well as for their spiritual interests and reformation while in prison.

The Schoolmasters have been painstaking and attentive, and the school records show satisfactory results. The Schoolmasters also act as librarians for the convicts' library, and they change books daily during the dinner hour, as required.

I certify that the rules laid down for the government of the prison have been complied with, except in such cases as have been reported to or brought to the notice of the General Prisons Board.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

GEO. SHEEHAN, Governor.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

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#### PROTESTANT EPISCOPALIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

H. M. Prison, Mountjoy,  
April 23, 1897.

Sir,—In submitting my Report for the past twelve months, I am happy to be able to speak very favourably of those committed to my charge. There has been no serious infringement of discipline, whilst the conduct at Divine Service, and during religious instruction, both on Sundays and week days, has been good.

I am glad to find that some of those who have entered prison, quite, or nearly so, illiterate, become, by diligence and attention at the school, able to read and write, and that they acquire a certain amount of knowledge in other branches of secular education. Such proficiency offers valuable opportunities for the perusal of the Sacred Scriptures and books of devotion furnished to them in their cells.

We have had scarcely any sickness during the year; but my visits to the fine hospital confirm previous experience in regard of the important factor which the infirmary supplies towards the working of the gaol.

I desire thankfully to record the unremitting exertions of Mr. H. P. Goodbody, the Honorary Secretary of our Prisoner's Aid Society, and also to acknowledge my obligations to the Governor and the entire staff for ready co-operation in the discharge of my responsible duties.

I have the honour, Sir, to remain

Your obedient servant,

JOHN H. MACMAHON, M.A., LL.D.,

Protestant Chaplain.

To the Chairman of the General Prisons Board.

## ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAINS' REPORT.

Mountjoy Prison, June, 1897.

Sir.—In submitting our report for the year ended March, 1897, it gives us much pleasure to bear testimony to the satisfactory condition of the prisoners under our charge. They were, during the year, very attentive to their various religious duties. Whilst in the Church their demeanour was all that could be desired, and they approached the sacraments regularly, with a few exceptions.

In our daily intercourse with them through the prison, we invariably found them cheerful and agreeable.

The general discipline of the prison was, we are of opinion, excellent in every department.

We beg to thank the Governor, the Medical Officer, and the other officials of the prison, for their kindness to us on all occasions, and for the assistance they gave us in the discharge of our duties.

We have the honour to remain, Sir, your obedient servants,

M. WALSH, R.C.C.

T. O'DONNELL, Asst. R.C.C.

## PRESBYTERIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Mountjoy Convict Prison,

April 14, 1897.

Sir.—I can speak in terms of the highest praise of the conduct of the prisoners under my care in relation to their respectful attention to religious instruction. Their general conduct has also been exceptionally good, cases of punishment having been rare throughout the year. Two years ago I thought it advisable to administer the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper to those prisoners who desired it, and have done so twice a year since. It had not been done heretofore, I believe, and those who joined in the celebration seemed to be helped and benefited. The number of Presbyterian convicts is rapidly decreasing year by year, and there are fewer now, I believe, than at any past time.

Faithfully,

J. C. JOHNSTON,

Presbyterian Chaplain,

To the Chairman of H. M.'s General Prisons Board.

**MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.**

Mountjoy Convict Prison,

31st March, 1897.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit the annual report on the health of the officers and convicts, and on the general sanitary state of this prison with the usual medical statistics for the year ended 31st December last.

During the year there were thirty-eight warders treated in hospital—chiefly for influenza, bronchitis, rheumatism, and two cases of typhoid fever. One principal warden and one first-class warden were discharged the service on medical grounds. There was no death.

There were seventoan convicts in hospital on the 1st January, 1896, and 140 were admitted during the year. The chief ailments were influenza, bronchitis, dyspepsia, rheumatism, and diarrhoea. Of those in hospital:—eight were transferred to the invalid prison, three were removed to the Criminal Lunatic Asylum, one was discharged from prison on medical grounds, and one died from pneumonia.

Nothing occurred during the year demanding any special reference. The health of the officers and prisoners was generally good, and the sanitary arrangements of the prison were carefully attended to.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

P. O'KEEFFE, M.D.,

Medical Officer.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board,  
Dublin Castle.

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**GRANGEGORMAN FEMALE CONVICT PRISON.**

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**SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.**

H. M. Prison, Grangegorman,

1st May, 1897.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit my annual report on the Convict Prison for the year ended 31st March, 1897, with statistical returns.

The subordinate officers have been well conducted and attentive to their duties during the year.

The prisoners' conduct has been most satisfactory, the number punished for offences against prison discipline, being exceptionally small.

The convicts are principally employed in laundry work, knitting and sewing, also whitewashing, painting, and gardening. Three have been constantly employed in the kitchen, cooking for convict and local prisoners.

The school has been conducted, as usual, with most satisfactory results.

I certify that the Rules laid down for the government of the prison have been adhered to, except in such cases as have been brought to the notice of the General Prisons Board.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

CATHERINE J. McCARTHY,

Superintendent.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board,  
Dublin Castle.

## PROTESTANT EPISCOPALIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

H. M. Convict Prison, Grangegorman,  
31st May, 1897.

Sir,—I have no change to report in regard to the Convicts under my charge; two of them will be discharged during the year. One is unusually well educated, and very intelligent, the others are of a low type, and extremely ignorant—one of these, however, has made persevering efforts in learning to read.

The discipline of the prison is in my opinion well maintained, and I have at all times received from the officers consideration and help in carrying out my duties as Chaplain.

I am yours faithfully,

HENRY HOGAN,  
Chaplain.

To the Chairman of the  
General Prisons Board.

## ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Grangegorman Prison,  
June 2nd, 1897.

Sir,—I have the honour to submit my report for the year ended March 31st.

The prisoners have been well conducted, and with few exceptions very attentive to their religious duties.

I beg to repeat the view I expressed in my report of last year as to the necessity of a five years' sentence for habitual offenders—that is, for those women who after five or six short convictions manifest an inward propensity for crime; and I beg again to refer to the statistics read at the Royal Commission of 1883 in reference to the amount of good effected among such prisoners in Golden Bridge Refuge, where they were allowed to remain in comparative freedom for the last sixteen months of their sentence.

I wish also to point out that prisoners (especially females) discharged from Irish prisons are in a very different position from prisoners discharged in England. In England it is by no means difficult for a well-conducted woman on discharge to procure a respectable situation: in Ireland it is practically an impossibility.

I must add too, that in my opinion, a sentence of five years for habitual female offenders (as I have defined an "habitual offender") in Ireland is the most merciful, as by no shorter sentence are our prisoners enabled, no matter how great may be their industry or how good their conduct, to earn as much as would be sufficient to take them out of the country.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

J. ANDERSON,  
R. C. Chaplain.

The Chairman,  
The General Prisons Board.

PRESBYTERIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Grangegorman Prison,  
15/4/97.

Sir,—There is only one Presbyterian female convict. She had passed, I understand, a considerable portion of her life in a lunatic asylum before her committal to prison. She is very tractable and quiet as a rule; but her mind seems still unsettled.

Faithfully,

J. C. JOHNSTON

Presbyterian Chaplain.

The Chairman,  
H. M.'s Prisons Board.

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MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

H. M. Prison, Grangegorman,  
3rd June, 1897.

Sir,—I have the honour to lay before you my Report for the year ended 31st March, 1897, together with the usual medical statistics.

The absence of mortality and the relatively small number of cases of serious illness tend to show that the sanitary condition of the prison leaves nothing to be desired.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

R. G. DOWDALL, M.B.

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